

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 421 894

FL 025 400

AUTHOR McConnell, Grant D., Ed.; Gendron, Jean-Denis, Ed.
TITLE Atlas international de la vitalite linguistique. Volume 4:
la Chine = International Atlas of Language Vitality. Volume
4: China.
INSTITUTION Laval Univ., Quebec (Quebec). International Center for
Research on Language Planning.
REPORT NO CIRAL-G-16
ISBN ISBN-2-89219-270-6
PUB DATE 1998-00-00
NOTE 140p.
PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Geographic (133)
LANGUAGE French, English
EDRS PRICE MF01/PC06 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Atlases; *Chinese; Foreign Countries; *Geographic
Distribution; Language Maintenance; *Language Minorities;
Language Patterns; *Language Role; Language Usage; *Mandarin
Chinese; Maps; *Uncommonly Taught Languages
IDENTIFIERS *China

ABSTRACT

This atlas of language vitality in China covers the majority Han (Mandarin) language and 59 officially recognized minority languages. The first section, on the Han language, gives a breakdown of its oral and written vitality overall and for eight domains (religion, schools, mass media, administration, courts, legislature, manufacturing industries, and sales and services). The subsequent three sections cover the other 59 languages. Section two uses histograms, vitality rate tables, and maps to give a breakdown of oral and written vitality overall and for each domain. In section three, maps of each province show language and vitality rates for each domain. Section four contains province maps showing vitality rates for those languages and for Han, including one or more of its dialects. An index of language names is included. (MSE)

* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *

1998

ATLAS INTERNATIONAL DE LA VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE

INTERNATIONAL ATLAS OF LANGUAGE VITALITY

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND
DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS
BEEN GRANTED BY

Denise
Deshais

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

1

Volume 4

La Chine
China

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

This document has been reproduced as
received from the person or organization
originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to
improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this
document do not necessarily represent
official OERI position or policy.

Direction:

Grant D. McConnell et Jean-Denis Gendron

Avec la collaboration de:

ie Clark, Paul Fournier et Suzanne Lapointe

ATLAS INTERNATIONAL DE LA VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE
INTERNATIONAL ATLAS OF LANGUAGE VITALITY

Volume 4

La Chine / China

Sous la direction de / Edited by

GRANT D. McCONNELL et JEAN-DENIS GENDRON

avec la collaboration de / in collaboration with

Annie Clark, Paul Fournier & Suzanne Lapointe

présenté par / presented by

TAN KERANG

Publication G-16

1998

Centre international de recherche en aménagement linguistique
International Center for Research on language Planning

Université Laval, Sainte-Foy

Données de catalogage avant publication (Canada)

Vedette principale au titre :

Atlas international de la vitalité linguistique = International atlas of language vitality

(Publication G ; 13-15)

Texte en français et en anglais.

Comprend des réf. bibliogr. et un index.

Sommaire : v. 1. Les langues constitutionnelles de l'Inde - v. 2. L'Europe occidentale - v. 3. L'Afrique occidentale - v. 4. La Chine.

ISBN 2-89219-270-6 (v. 4)

1. Géographie linguistique - Atlas. 2. Géographie linguistique - Statistiques. 3. Langage et langues - Statistiques. I. Gendron, Jean-Denis, 1925- . II. McConnell, Grant D. III. Centre international de recherche en aménagement linguistique. IV. Collection : Publication G (Centre international de recherche en aménagement linguistique) ; 13-15.

P375.P83 1993

402 '.23

C93-096853-0F

Canadian Cataloguing in Publication Data

Main entry under title :

Atlas international de la vitalité linguistique = International atlas of language vitality

(Publication G ; 13-15)

Text in English and French.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

Contents : v. 1. Constitutional languages of India - v. 2. Western Europe - v. 3. West Africa - v. 4. China.

ISBN 2-89219-270-6 (v. 4)

1. Linguistic geography - Maps. 2. Linguistic geography - Statistics. 3. Language and languages - Statistics. I. Gendron, Jean-Denis, 1925- . II. McConnell, Grant D. III. International Center for Research of Language Planning.

P375.P83 1993

402 '.23

C93-096853-0E

Il convient de souligner l'importance de l'aide fournie par le Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada (CRSH) (#410-96-1192), qui a rendu la publication de ce volume possible.

This publication is the result of a research grant (#410-96-1192), which was made possible by the generous support of the Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SHRC).

© CENTRE INTERNATIONAL DE RECHERCHE EN AMÉNAGEMENT LINGUISTIQUE
Tous droits réservés. Imprimé au Canada.
Dépôt légal (Québec) - 2^e trimestre 1998
ISBN: 2-89219-270-6

TABLE DES MATIÈRES / TABLE OF CONTENTS

PRÉFACE/PREFACE.....	iii
INTRODUCTION.....	v
PARTIE / PART 1	
VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE HAN / VITALITY OF THE HAN LANGUAGE	
Carte de la Chine/Map of China.....	3
Tableau de la population/Population Table.....	5
Vitalité de la langue han/Vitality of the Han language.....	7
PARTIE / PART 2	
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE / VITALITY BY DOMAIN	
Global.....	15
Religion.....	21
Écoles/Schools.....	27
Mass media.....	33
Administration.....	39
Tribunaux/Courts.....	45
Législature.....	51
Industries manufacturières/Manufacturing Industries.....	57
Entreprises de ventes et de services/Sales and Services.....	63
PARTIE / PART 3	
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (domaines) / VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (domains)	
Gansu.....	71
Guangdong.....	75
Guangxi.....	79
Guizhou.....	83
Hainan.....	87
Heilongjiang.....	91
Hunan.....	95
Jilin.....	99
Mongolie-Intérieure.....	103
Qinghai.....	107
Sichuan.....	111
Taiwan.....	115
Xinjiang.....	119

Xizang (Tibet).....	125
Yunnan.....	129
PARTIE / PART 4	
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (langues) / VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (languages)	
Gansu.....	139
Guangdong.....	143
Guangxi.....	147
Guizhou.....	151
Hainan.....	155
Heilongjiang.....	159
Hunan.....	163
Jilin.....	167
Mongolie-Intérieure.....	171
Qinghai.....	175
Sichuan.....	179
Taiwan.....	183
Xinjiang.....	187
Xizang (Tibet).....	191
Yunnan.....	195
INDEX	203

PRÉFACE

Les éditeurs de cette collection sont heureux de présenter le volume 4, intitulé *Atlas international de la vitalité linguistique: Chine*, qui traite de la langue majoritaire du pays, le han, et de quelque 59 langues minoritaires.

Les sections de ce volume se présentent dans un ordre presque similaire à celui que l'on retrouve dans les volumes précédents. La Partie 1 est consacrée à la langue han (mandarin). On y analyse la vitalité orale et écrite du han pour chacun des huit domaines traités et la vitalité totale (globale), soit celle relative à tous les domaines dans leur ensemble.

Les Parties 2, 3 et 4 portent sur les 59 langues minoritaires, officiellement reconnues en Chine. La Partie 2, utilisant des histogrammes, des tableaux de cotes de vitalité et des cartes, analyse la vitalité orale et écrite de chaque langue minoritaire pour chacun des huit domaines, ainsi que la vitalité globale, soit celle englobant tous les domaines. Les langues sont aussi regroupées selon les provinces où elles sont localisées. Lorsqu'une langue est située dans plusieurs provinces, nous la classons dans la province où elle est la plus utilisée. La Partie 3 est spécialement consacrée aux provinces. On y établit une carte pour chacune d'elles, montrant une liste des langues, ainsi que les taux de vitalité pour chaque domaine s'y rattachant. La Partie 4, elle aussi, composée de cartes des provinces, fait voir, cette fois, non seulement les langues minoritaires, mais aussi le han avec, si possible, un ou plusieurs de ses dialectes. Les taux de vitalité pour chacun des domaines apparaissent sous chacune des langues. Enfin, pour faciliter la consultation, apparaît à la fin du volume, un index des noms des langues.

Le concept de vitalité linguistique, comme outil précis et efficace pour comparer l'utilité fonctionnelle d'une ou de plusieurs langues dans la société, s'est développé avec le besoin de *quantifier*, plutôt que de simplement *qualifier*, le rôle des langues dans les études de macro- et de micro-sociolinguistique. Ainsi, lorsque l'on compare deux langues en contact, on peut assez facilement étiqueter l'une comme «forte», pour ce qui est de l'usage institutionnel, alors que la seconde peut l'être comme «faible». Ces deux termes qualitatifs, utiles pour comparer deux langues, le sont beaucoup moins lorsque la comparaison implique plusieurs langues, car ces termes (fort et faible) portent alors à confusion. Ce besoin plus poussé de précision s'est fait sentir pour toutes les enquêtes sur *Les Langues écrites du monde*, que ce soit en Chine ou ailleurs, où l'on se trouvait en présence de plusieurs dizaines de langues décrites comme ayant des fonctions sociales multiples. L'utilisation faite ici de la vitalité linguistique n'est cependant qu'une façon parmi d'autres de décrire le

PREFACE

The editors of this collection are pleased to present volume 4, *International Atlas of Language Vitality: China*, which covers the majority (Han) language and some 59 minority languages of China.

The volume sections are presented in a form quite similar to that found in the earlier volumes. Part 1 is on the Han (Mandarin) language. This gives a breakdown of the oral and written vitality of Han for each of the 8 domains, including the total (global) vitality for all domains.

Parts 2, 3 and 4 cover 59 officially recognised minority languages of China. Part 2, using histograms, vitality rate tables and maps, gives a breakdown of the oral and written vitality of each of the minority languages for each of the 8 domains, including a total (global) vitality for all domains. Languages are also grouped according to the province where located, or when found in several provinces, the language is placed in the main province of location. In Part 3 the focus is on the provinces with a map of each province showing the list of languages and vitality rates for each domain. Part 4 again shows a map of each province, but this time gives not only the minority languages but also Han and where applicable, any one or more of its dialects. Vitality rates for each of the domains are regrouped under each language. Finally, an Index of language names appears for handy reference at the end of the volume.

The concept of language vitality as a precise and useful tool for comparing the functional utility of a language or languages in society, grew out of a need to *quantify* what macro and micro-sociolinguistic studies had been merely *qualifying* for a long time. For example, when comparing two languages in contact, one was considered strong in terms of institutional usage, whereas the other was considered weak. These qualifying terms were useful when comparing two languages but soon became confusing when several languages were compared. This same need for clarity was felt in the *Written Languages of the World* survey in China and elsewhere, where many dozens of languages were described in terms of detailed functions. The present volume is but one expression of the development of the vitality concept.

concept de la vitalité.

Nous voulons profiter ici de l'occasion pour remercier les membres de notre équipe de recherche, au Centre international de recherche en aménagement linguistique, responsables de l'aspect technique de ce volume, soit: Annie Clark, Paul Fournier et Suzanne Lapointe.

Nous adressons, bien sûr, des remerciements chaleureux à notre collègue chinois, Tan Kerang, de l'Institute of Nationality Studies, Beijing, qui non seulement a préparé l'*Introduction* de ce volume, mais a aussi agi comme codirecteur dans la précédente enquête effectuée en Chine pour le projet *Les Langues écrites du monde (Chine)*. Enfin, je tiens à remercier Jean-Denis Gendron, co-directeur de cette collection pour son appui constant.

Grant D. McConnell
Programme international
CIRAL, Université Laval
Québec

We wish to take this opportunity of thanking our research team members at the International Center for Research on Language Planning, who were responsible for preparing the technical aspects of this volume, namely: Annie Clark, Paul Fournier and Suzanne Lapointe.

Of course, a very special thanks goes to my Chinese colleague, Tan Kerang, of the Institute of Nationality Studies, Beijing, who not only prepared the *Introduction* to this volume, but was also co-director of the earlier survey in China for the *Written Languages of the World* project. Finally, I wish to thank Jean-Denis Gendron, co-editor of this collection, for his continuing assistance in this and the earlier volumes.

Grant D. McConnell
International Program
CIRAL, Laval University
Quebec City

INTRODUCTION

Je suis heureux d'avoir été invité par Grant D. McConnell, directeur du Programme de recherche internationale, au Centre international de recherche en aménagement linguistique de l'Université Laval, à rédiger l'*Introduction* du volume 4 de la collection *Atlas international de la vitalité linguistique: Chine*, et d'apporter ainsi ma contribution à cet ouvrage.

Mon collègue McConnell est un sociolinguiste bien connu dans les milieux linguistiques internationaux, ceci en raison, pour une large part, des contacts scientifiques qu'il a établis dans un certain nombre de pays, lors de la réalisation du grand projet de recherche portant sur *Les Langues écrites du monde*, dont il assume la direction. Faisant partie de cette recherche, les deux tomes portant sur les langues écrites de la Chine, qui constituent le volume 4 de la série, ont été compilés et publiés en 1995, avec la coopération de l'Institute of Nationality Studies (INS), Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), Beijing. J'ai eu le plaisir, comme directeur de l'équipe de recherche chinoise, de codiriger le projet et d'aider ainsi à le conduire à bonne fin.

L'Atlas présenté ici n'est pas uniquement fondé sur la répartition géographique des langues traitées dans *Les Langues écrites du monde: Chine* (comprenant quelque 62 langues), mais aussi sur le calcul et la quantification de données fonctionnelles nouvelles. Celles-ci ont été par la suite converties en taux de vitalité, lesquels sont le reflet de la présence ou de l'usage d'une langue dans son milieu social, fondés eux-mêmes sur grand nombre de fonctions écrites et orales, dans huit domaines d'activité sociale. Ces fonctions sont énumérées dans un questionnaire de base, utilisé à travers le monde, mais qui est adapté à chaque pays pour les fins de cette recherche.

Étant donné que la répartition des langues des nationalités de la Chine ne coïncide pas avec les limites administratives du pays, les commentaires qui suivent sont de nature à fournir au lecteur une explication de cette répartition.

1) Répartition à l'échelle du pays:

le mandarin est présent dans tout le pays. Dans certaines provinces, il est la seule langue en usage, alors que dans d'autres, il cohabite avec une ou un certain nombre de langues minoritaires. Le mandarin est aussi la langue officielle de la Chine;

2) Répartition transnationale (entre les pays):

cette répartition inclut des langues telles que le mongol, le coréen, le kazakh, le kirghiz, l'ouzbek, le jingpo et le gin (vietnamien);

INTRODUCTION

I am pleased to have the opportunity of writing this *Introduction* at the invitation of Dr. Grant D. McConnell, International Research Program Director of the International Center for Research on Language Planning at Laval University and at the same time, contribute to volume 4 of the collection *International Atlas of Language Vitality: China*.

My colleague McConnell is a well known sociolinguist in international circles, in large part, due to his research contacts in a number of countries regarding his project on the *Written Languages of the World*. As part of this project, the two books on *China*, which make up volume 4, were compiled and published in 1995 with the cooperation of the Institute of Nationality Studies (INS) of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), Beijing. As director of the Chinese research team, I was happy to codirect the project and help bring it to a successful conclusion.

The present Atlas is based not only on a geographical distribution of the languages included in the *Written Languages of the World: China* (some 62 languages are included in the survey) but also on a quantification and a calculation of the newly available functional data. These data are in turn converted into vitality rates, which are a reflection of the presence or use of a language in its social milieu, based on a large number of written and oral functions in eight social domains. These functions are contained in a questionnaire, which has been used throughout the world, but which, at the same time, has also been adapted to each country.

Because the distribution of the national languages of China do not reflect administrative boundaries, the following comments may be in order to help explain their distribution.

1) Countrywide distribution:

Mandarin is distributed all over the country. In some provinces it is the only language used, whereas in other provinces, it is used along with one or any number of minority languages. Mandarin is also China's official language.

2) Trans-border (inter-country) distribution:

This includes languages such as: Mongolian, Korean, Kazak, Kirgiz, Uzbek, Jingpo and Gin (Vietnamese).

3) Répartition transprovinciale:

il s'agit ici des langues réparties dans plusieurs provinces (ou régions) de la Chine. Dans ce cas, les données ont été obtenues, lors de la collecte, en traitant chaque langue comme un tout; ainsi, a-t-on pu, par extrapolation, établir les taux de vitalité pour chacune d'elles, en les représentant géographiquement là où elles apparaissaient comme prédominantes. Par exemple, pour le tibétain, les taux de vitalité sont présentés, domaine par domaine, dans la Partie 2 de l'ouvrage, sous Xizang (Tibet), parce que le tibétain est prédominant dans la province du Tibet. Cependant, le tibétain figure aussi sur la carte produite à la Partie 4, c'est-à-dire dans d'autres provinces où il est en usage, comme dans le Sichuan et le Guizhou. C'est aussi le cas du miao, prédominant dans le Guizhou, mais parlé aussi dans les provinces du Yunnan, du Hunan et du Guangxi;

4) Répartition intrafrontières:

certaines langues comme le li, le maonan, le lakkia et le yougour de l'Est sont réparties dans des préfectures et des comtés autonomes à l'intérieur d'une province. Elles sont parlées dans des sous-régions où les groupes minoritaires vivent ensemble en communautés.

En 1989, était lancée conjointement avec le CIRAL, l'enquête mentionnée plus haut, sur les langues écrites de la Chine, enquête conduite par une équipe nombreuse, constituée de douzaines de linguistes, lesquels ont procédé à une investigation de chaque province, de chaque ville d'une certaine importance, de chaque région autonome, ainsi que des préfectures et des comtés dans tout le pays. L'étude a porté sur l'utilisation des 62 langues et des 31 systèmes d'écriture des 56 nationalités officielles du pays, et ce, dans tous les aspects de la vie sociale. La publication qui en a résulté, *Les Langues écrites du monde: Chine*, constitue une étude sociolinguistique volumineuse réalisée à partir d'un questionnaire de base qui reflète l'utilisation et donc, l'importance des langues et des systèmes d'écriture usités en Chine au début des années 1990.

C'est en traitant, subséquemment ces données par ordinateur que McConnell est arrivé à compiler les cartes, les histogrammes et les taux de vitalité des langues qui constituent le volume 4, portant sur la Chine, dans la collection *Atlas international de la vitalité linguistique*. Se trouvent analysés le mandarin, ainsi que toutes les langues minoritaires officiellement reconnues, quant à leur vitalité sur les plans oral et écrit, dans les huit domaines d'activité retenus. On y évalue aussi les taux de vitalité pour chaque langue, par province, les langues réparties dans plusieurs provinces étant représentées là où elles sont prédominantes. Une langue pleinement fonctionnelle dans tous les domaines, à la fois dans les modes oral et écrit, atteint un taux de vitalité de 320. À partir de ces analyses, on peut obtenir

3) Trans-provincial distribution:

These languages are distributed in several provinces (regions) of China. The data collection for the survey was done by treating each language as a whole, so vitality rates were extrapolated for each language in this volume by geographically representing the language where it is most predominant. For example, the vitality rates for Tibetan are presented in Part 2, domain by domain, under Xizang (Tibet), because Tibetan is predominant in Xizang (Tibet Autonomous Region). However, Tibetan is also shown on the maps of Part 4, i.e. in other provinces where it is spoken, such as Sichuan and Guizhou; the same goes for Miao, which is predominant in Guizhou, but is also spoken in Yunnan, Hunan, Guangxi and Sichuan provinces.

4) Intra-border distribution:

Some languages such as: Li, Maonan, Lakkia and Eastern Yugur are distributed in Autonomous Prefectures and Autonomous Counties within a province. They are used in sub-regions where minority nationalities live together in communities.

In 1989 the above mentioned survey on *The Written Languages of China* was jointly launched by the CIRAL and the INS with a large team, including dozens of linguists, investigating every province, major city, autonomous region, prefecture and county in the country. The survey investigated the use of 62 languages and 31 writing systems of China's 56 official nationalities in all aspects of social life. The resulting publication, *The Written Languages of the World: China*, is a voluminous sociolinguistic work based on a questionnaire, which reflects the use and hence importance of language and writing systems in China at the beginning of the 1990's.

Now, by treating this data in a computer program, McConnell has compiled maps, histograms and vitality rates for volume 4, *China* in the present collection: *International Atlas of Language Vitality*. Mandarin and all the officially recognized minority languages have been analysed in terms of their vitality, according to 8 domains and within each domain, by oral and written usage. Total vitality rates are also calculated for each language by province, with multiprovince languages being represented in the province where the language is most predominant. A language fully functional in all domains and in both written and oral modes gives a total vitality score of 320. From this analysis we can get a good overview of the vitality of the languages of China, which can be divided into four general types:

un bon aperçu de la vitalité des langues de la Chine, que l'on peut diviser en quatre types généraux:

1) le mandarin, avec un taux de vitalité total de 307,83, obtient évidemment la plus haute cote. Il est utilisé dans toutes les activités de communication de la vie sociale;

2) viennent en second les langues minoritaires atteignant un haut taux de vitalité, soit entre 140 et 200. Elles sont principalement utilisées dans les provinces ou dans les régions où les minorités sont disséminées sur une grande étendue ou encore font partie de communautés très viables. Ce sont le ouïgour, le tibétain, le mongol, le kazakh et le coréen, qui possèdent des systèmes d'écriture traditionnels très anciens;

3) en troisième lieu se trouvent les langues minoritaires possédant un taux de vitalité moyen. Elles sont généralement confinées aux préfectures et aux comtés autonomes à l'intérieur d'une province ou d'une région. La plupart d'entre elles présentent des systèmes d'écriture nouvellement créés ou modifiés et leur taux de vitalité se situe entre 36 et 100. Cette catégorie de langues comprend les suivantes: yi, dai, kirghiz, jingpo, xibe, lisu, zaiwa, lahu, va, miao, zhuang, naxi, bai et buyei;

4) en dernier lieu viennent les langues minoritaires avec un taux de vitalité d'ordre inférieur. On les trouve surtout dans les comtés autonomes et les villages. La plupart d'entre elles, ne possèdent pas de systèmes d'écriture et leur taux de vitalité est inférieur à 30.

En Chine, le classement usuel des langues minoritaires se fait officiellement comme suit: i) les langues avec écriture traditionnelle largement utilisée; ii) les langues avec écriture nouvellement créée ou modifiée; iii) les langues sans système d'écriture. Cette classification, on le voit, coïncide en grande partie avec celle qu'on trouve dans le présent volume, et qui est fondée sur l'importance relative de la vitalité. De plus, elle fait voir que le mode écrit est une partie essentielle de l'indice de vitalité des langues nationales de la Chine.

La Chine est un pays qui comprend de multiples nationalités et dans lequel se remarquent inévitablement des variations dans la vitalité linguistique, ceci en raison des variables historiques, culturelles et économiques en présence. La langue officielle, aujourd'hui, c'est le mandarin, avec l'écriture qui est la sienne. Et dans les régions où les minorités et leurs langues prédominent, le bilinguisme en couple avec le mandarin gagne du terrain, conséquence d'une tendance historique naturelle. Par ailleurs, on remarque, pour les langues minoritaires écrites, une vitalité orale et écrite relativement forte, spécialement au sein de communautés autonomes ou à forte densité. Quant aux

1) Mandarin obviously has the strongest vitality rate. It is used in every aspect of social life. Its total vitality amounts to 307.83.

2) Minority languages with a strong vitality rating of between 140 and 200. They are mainly used in provinces (regions) and autonomous prefectures, where minority nationalities are widespread or live in highly viable communities. These languages are: Uygur, Tibetan, Mongolian, Kazak and Korean. They have age old traditional writing systems.

3) Minority languages with a medium range vitality rating. These are mainly restricted to Autonomous Prefectures and Counties within a province (region). Most of them have newly created or modified writing systems and have a vitality range of 36 to 100. Languages in this category are: Yi, Dai, Kirgiz, Jingpo, Xibe, Lisu, Zaiwa, Lahu, Va, Miao, Zhuang, Naxi, Bai and Buyei.

4) Minority languages with a low range vitality rate. These are mainly found in Autonomous Counties and villages. Most have no writing systems and have vitality rates of less than 30.

For official purposes in China, minority languages are usually classified as follows: i) languages with widely used traditional writings, ii) languages with newly created or modified writings, iii) languages with no writing systems. Such a classification largely coincides with that demonstrated in this volume, which is based on relative vitality strength. It also demonstrates that the written mode is an essential part of the vitality index for the national languages of China.

China is a multinational country in which there are inevitable variations in language vitality due to historical, cultural and economic variables at play. The Mandarin language and its characters are now official. In regions where minority nationalities and their languages are predominant bilingualism with Mandarin is on the increase and this is the result of a natural historical tendency. On the other hand, minority languages that are written have relatively strong oral and written vitality, especially when identified with compact or autonomous communities. Low vitality languages often have no written mode, which automatically limits their total vitality rating. On the

langues à faible vitalité, elles ne possèdent souvent aucun mode écrit, ce qui limite automatiquement leur taux de vitalité total. On le voit, le mandarin et son écriture, d'une part, et les langues minoritaires, avec leur orthographe (écriture), d'autre part, sont complémentaires dans la vie sociale de la Chine.

Les traits marquants du présent Atlas sont les suivants:

i) par le traitement des données et la représentation graphique de l'usage fonctionnel des langues, en vue de déterminer leur taux de vitalité, on accroît la capacité de comparer et de classer les langues. Les cartes nous fournissent un aperçu de la présence des langues dans une région, présence par la suite clairement illustrée par les données et les histogrammes. On se trouve ainsi à faire appel à une méthode scientifique plus directe et plus systématique pour faire voir à tous la vitalité des langues de la Chine;

ii) L'ordonnement des données est de lecture et de consultation faciles. Les différentes sections du volume traitent, soit du mandarin (Partie 1), soit des langues minoritaires (Parties 2, 3, 4). Quant à la vitalité des langues minoritaires, elle figure à la Partie 2, pour chaque domaine étudié. Dans la Partie 3, par ailleurs on centre l'attention sur chacune des provinces (comportant une liste des taux de vitalité pour chacun des huit domaines), alors qu'à la Partie 4, on trouve pour chaque province, une liste des taux de vitalité concernant chacune des langues étudiées;

iii) L'étude fournit un taux de vitalité d'ensemble (taux global) qui est à jour pour chacune des langues, ce qui permettra par la suite d'établir des comparaisons utiles.

L'étude portant sur *Les Langues écrites du monde: Chine* traitait du rôle social respectif des différentes langues minoritaires en Chine. Les deux tomes formant cet ouvrage (le volume 4) ont été publiés en 1995. On y trouve une description qualitative et quantitative de l'usage des langues, ainsi qu'une classification de celles-ci par type de langue et par région.

Dans le présent ouvrage, qui forme le volume 4 de l'*Atlas international de la vitalité des langues: Chine*, on se trouve en présence d'une suite, qui constitue une analyse essentiellement quantitative de l'étude antérieure. Chacune d'elles, cependant, présente, par une approche et une formulation différentes, une vue panoramique et une synthèse générale de l'usage qu'on fait des langues en Chine, pour communiquer dans les principales activités sociales.

Il est bien connu que la modification du *corpus* d'une langue est un processus lent et graduel. Étant donné les types d'évolution sociale, culturelle et économique qui façonnent nos sociétés, y compris l'augmentation de la mobilité et de la fréquence des communications entre les

one hand, Mandarin and its characters and on the other hand, minority languages and their characters are complementary in the social life of China.

The main features of this Atlas are as follows:

i) Data treatment and graphic representations of functional usage resulting in vitality rates, increase the capacity to compare and rank languages. Maps help give us a sense of the regional presence of languages and this is further defined by the presence of supportive data and histograms. All this provides a more direct and systematic scientific method for demonstrating the vitality of China's languages to the world.

ii) The outlay of the data is easy to read and consult. Sections of the volume cover Mandarin (Part 1) or the minority languages (Parts 2, 3, 4). Minority language vitality is given for each domain in Part 2. In Part 3 the focus is on each province (with a list of vitality rates by domain) and in Part 4 on each province (with a list of vitality rates by language).

iii) An overall (global) vitality rating is given for each language for this point in time and this can be a basis for further comparative ratings in the future.

The survey on *The Written Languages of the World: China* covered the social usage of China's minority languages. The two books composing volume 4 were published in 1995. The survey presents a qualitative and quantitative description of language usage and languages are classified by language types and by region.

The present volume 4 of the *International Atlas of Language Vitality: China* is in a sense a continuation and a quantitative analysis of the earlier survey. Each shows, through a different approach and formulation, an overall portrait and synthesis of the social use of languages in China.

It is well known that *corpus* change in language is a slow and gradual process. With the ongoing social, cultural and economic changes that mould our societies, including more frequent and rapid communications among language groups, it is certain that *status* change,

groupes linguistiques, il est certain que le changement dans le *statut* d'une langue, étroitement lié à l'usage de cette langue et, de ce fait, à sa vitalité, s'effectue plus rapidement. La politique d'ouverture adoptée par la Chine n'a pas uniquement eu pour résultat d'accroître la communication entre la Chine et le monde extérieur, mais a aussi contribué à promouvoir le développement culturel et économique des minorités en Chine. Ceci, en retour, devrait avoir un effet sur les langues minoritaires. Un tel changement dans le développement de celles-ci est propre en conséquence à accélérer les changements de la vitalité pour toutes les langues, dans différents domaines. L'organisation d'une étude sociolinguistique du même type que celle-ci, au cours du 21^e siècle, permettra de mesurer, de nouveau, la vitalité de chacune de ces langues et d'avoir ainsi une vue plus nette des changements de vitalité qui sont survenus sur une période de temps donnée. Une telle façon de faire serait de nature, à la fois sur le plan théorique et sur le plan pratique, à nous éclairer grandement dans l'étude continue du changement et du contact des langues que nous poursuivons tous.

Tan Kerang
Institute of Nationality Studies
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
Beijing

in terms of language usage and hence language vitality, is evolving more rapidly. China's open door policy has not only resulted in increased communication between China and the outside world but has also promoted the cultural and economic development of Chinese minority nationalities. This in turn should have an effect on the minority languages. Such change for development should in turn accelerate vitality changes in all languages on a number of fronts. With the organisation of a similar type sociolinguistic survey sometime into the 21st century, we will again be able to measure the vitality of each language and record in a more definitive way, where and how much vitality has changed over a space of time. This will help us both on a theoretical and practical plane in our continuing study of language contact and language change.

Tan Kerang
Institute of Nationality Studies
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
Beijing

**PARTIE
1**

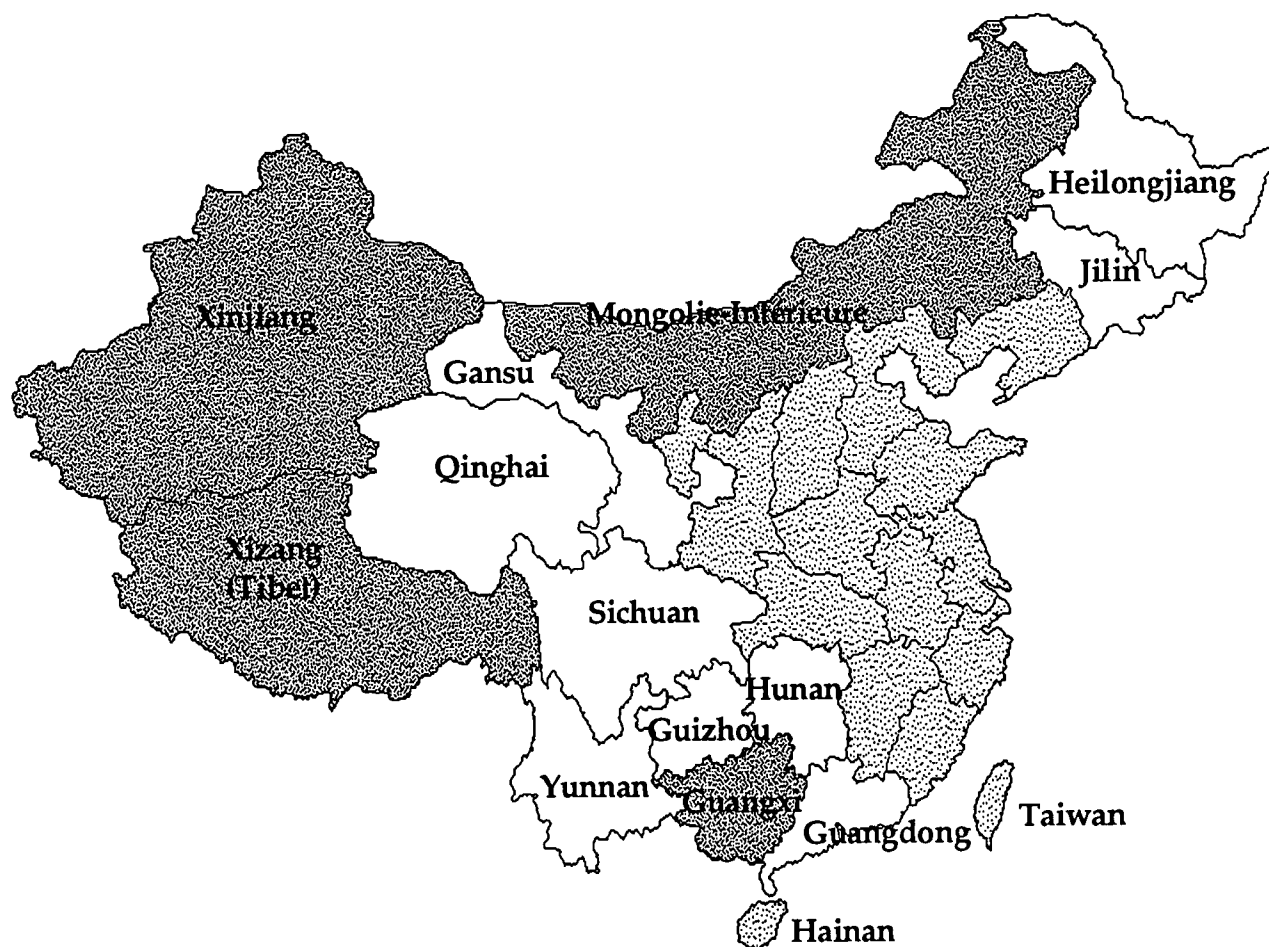
**VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE
HAN (mandarin chinois)**

**VITALITY OF THE
HAN (Mandarin) LANGUAGE**

VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE HAN (mandarin chinois)

RÉPARTITION DE LA LANGUE HAN ET DES LANGUES MINORITAIRES PAR RÉGION

DISTRIBUTION OF HAN AND MINORITY LANGUAGES BY REGION



Provinces ayant une forte représentation de langues minoritaires / Provinces strongly represented by minority languages



Provinces où la langue Han prédomine historiquement / Provinces where the Han language is traditionally dominant



Provinces ayant des préfectures autonomes et des comtés avec une forte représentation de langues minoritaires / Provinces with a strong representation of minority languages in Autonomous Prefecture and Counties

VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE HAN (mandarin chinois)

TABLEAU DE LA POPULATION / POPULATION TABLE

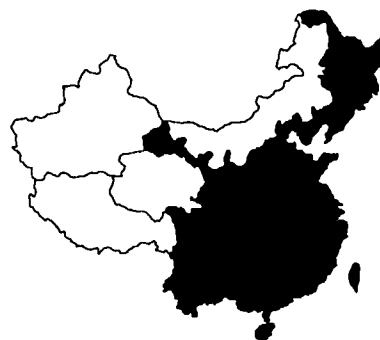
Régions / Regions	POPULATION TOTALE		POPULATION HAN		% HAN	
	1982	1990	1982	1990	1982	1990
Beijing City	9 230 687	10 819 407	8 908 480	10 405 591	96,50	96,17
Tianjin City	7 764 141	8 785 402	7 600 504	8 584 659	97,89	97,71
Hebei	53 005 875	61 082 439	52 154 466	58 681 454	98,39	96,07
Shanxi	25 291 389	28 759 014	25 227 798	28 677 030	99,74	99,71
Mongolie-Intérieure (AR)	19 274 389	21 456 798	16 277 899	17 298 722	84,45	80,62
Liaoning	35 721 693	39 459 697	32 812 517	33 295 036	91,85	84,38
Jilin	22 560 053	24 658 721	20 732 394	22 141 097	91,89	89,79
Heilongjiang	32 665 546	35 214 873	31 056 708	33 224 103	95,07	94,35
Shanghai City	11 859 748	13 341 896	11 810 162	13 280 308	99,58	99,54
Jiangsu	60 521 114	67 056 519	60 410 785	66 903 729	99,81	99,77
Zhejiang	38 884 603	41 445 930	38 723 586	41 234 468	99,59	99,49
Anhui	49 665 724	56 180 813	49 404 156	55 858 358	99,47	99,43
Fujian	25 873 259	30 048 224	25 624 151	29 584 393	99,03	98,46
Jiangxi	33 184 827	37 710 281	33 162 708	37 609 926	99,93	44,56
Shandong	74 419 054	84 392 827	74 011 440	83 889 651	99,45	99,40
Henan	74 422 739	85 509 535	73 625 873	84 501 741	98,92	98,82
Hubei	47 804 150	53 969 210	46 025 378	51 833 144	96,27	96,04
Hunan	54 008 851	60 659 754	51 815 422	55 846 406	95,93	92,06
Guangdong et Hainan*	59 299 220	62 829 236	58 239 089	62 478 757	98,21	99,44
Hainan*		6 557 482		5 442 386		82,90
Guangxi (AR)	36 420 960	42 245 765	22 484 706	25 736 855	61,73	60,92
Sichuan	99 713 310	107 218 173	96 052 033	102 330 134	96,32	95,44
Guizhou	28 552 997	32 391 066	21 127 460	21 154 520	73,99	65,31
Yunnan	32 553 817	36 972 610	22 234 819	24 629 056	68,30	66,61
Tibetan (AR)	1 892 393	2 196 010	91 720	81 217	4,84	3,70
Shaanxi	28 904 423	32 882 403	28 771 418	32 726 773	99,53	99,52
Gansu	19 569 261	22 371 141	18 020 286	20 514 989	92,08	91,70
Qinghai	3 895 706	4 456 946	2 359 979	2 580 419	60,57	57,89
Ningxia Hui (AR)	3 895 578	4 655 451	2 651 354	3 107 370	68,06	66,74
Xinjiang (AR)	13 081 681	15 155 773	5 286 533	5 695 626	40,41	37,58
TOTAL	1 003 937 188	1 123 925 914	936 703 824	1 033 885 532	93,30	89,87

	Total (1990)	Total (1993)	Han (1990)	Han (1993)	Han (1990)	Han (1993)
Taiwan	20 454 000	21 507 000	20 104 000	21 034 000	98,20	97,80



Régions où la langue han (mandarin chinois) est historiquement très forte /
Regions where the Han (Mandarin) language is historically very strong

VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE HAN (mandarin chinois)



RELIGION



TRIBUNAUX



ÉCOLES



GLOBAL



LÉGISLATURE



MASS MEDIA



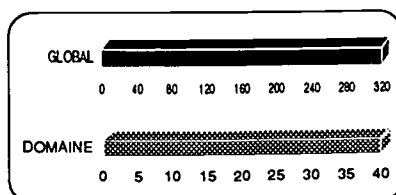
INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURIÈRES



ADMINISTRATION

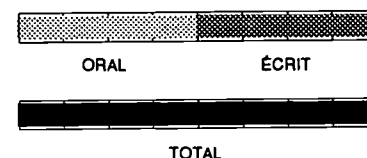


ENTREPRISES
DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES

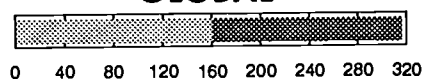


VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE HAN (mandarin chinois)

Légende

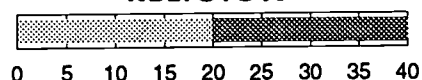


GLOBAL



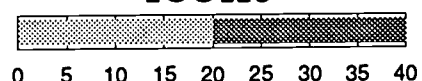
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	160	155.83	315.83

RELIGION



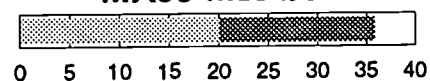
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

ÉCOLES



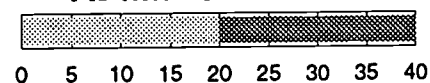
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

MASS MEDIA



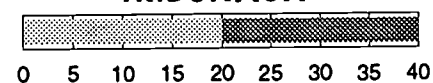
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	15.83	35.83

ADMINISTRATION



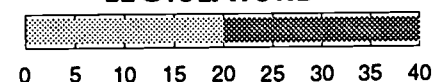
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

TRIBUNAUX



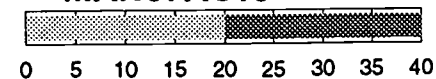
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

LÉGISLATURE



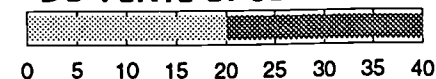
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



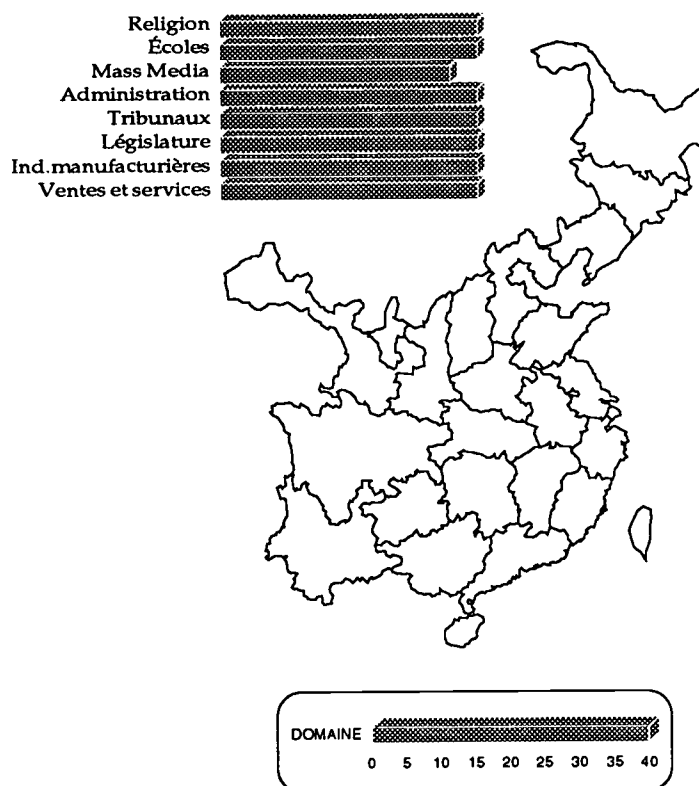
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE

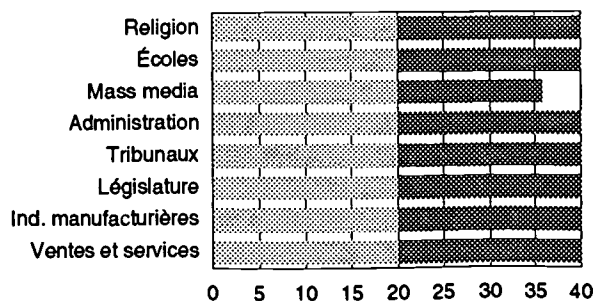
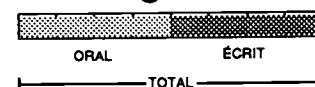


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Han	20.00	20.00	40.00

VITALITÉ DE LA LANGUE HAN (mandarin chinois)



Légende



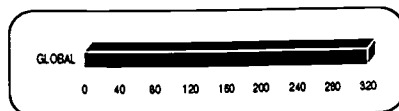
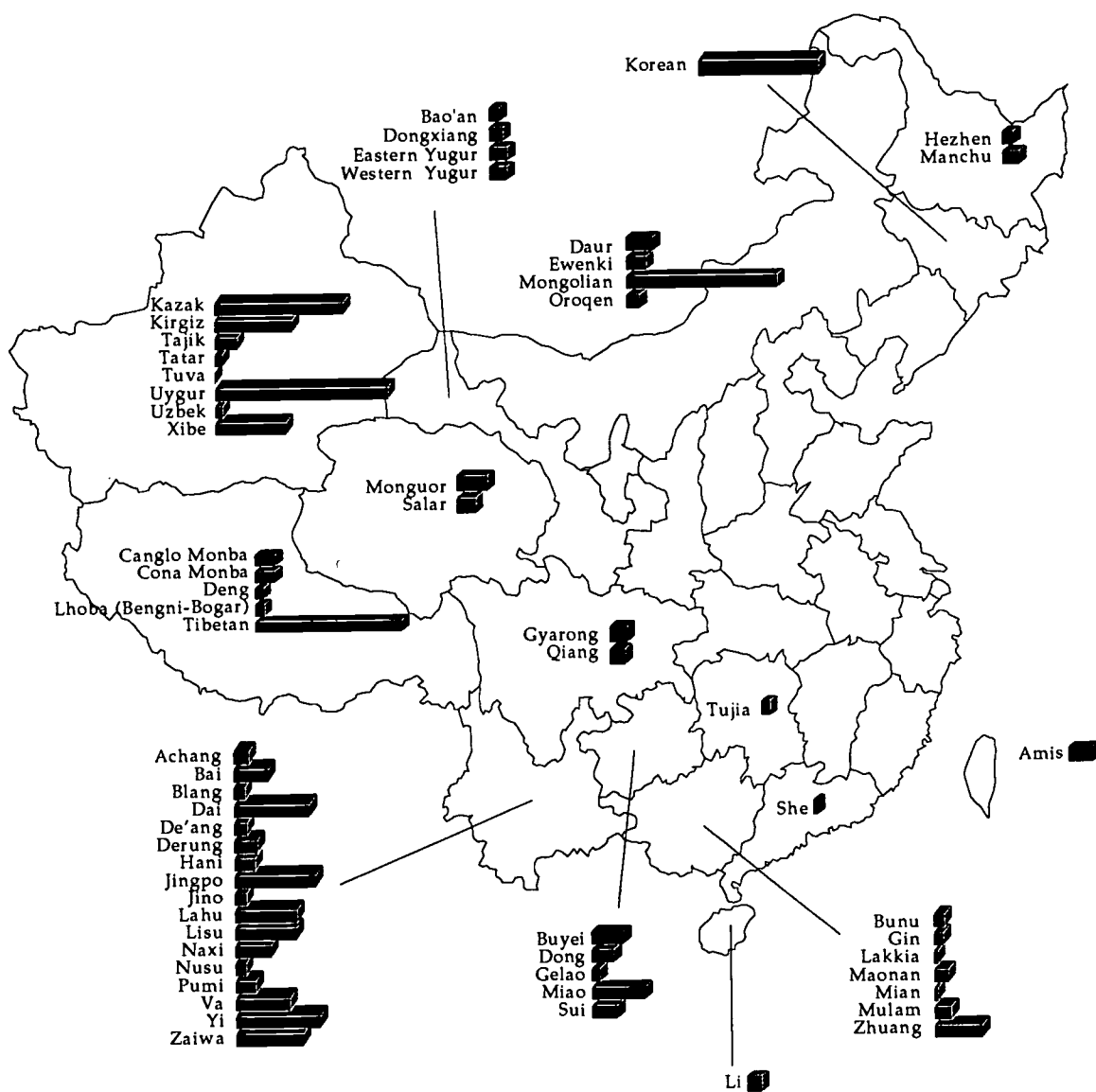
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	20.00	20.00	40.00
Mass Media	20.00	15.83	35.83
Administration	20.00	20.00	40.00
Tribunaux	20.00	20.00	40.00
Législature	20.00	20.00	40.00
Ind.manufacturière	20.00	20.00	40.00
Vente et service	20.00	20.00	40.00

PARTIE / PART
2

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE
VITALITY BY DOMAIN

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

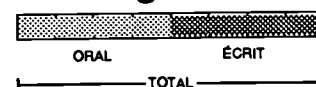
GLOBAL



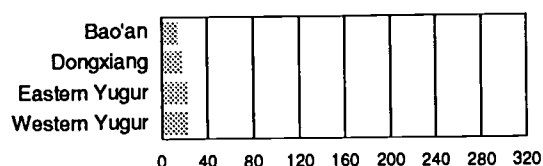
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

GLOBAL

Légende

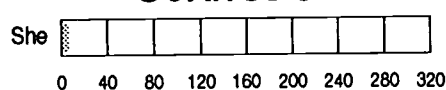


GANSU



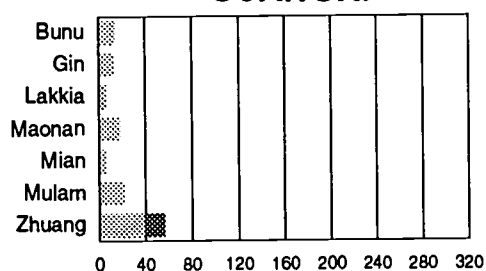
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	13.43	0.00	13.43
Dongxiang	17.47	0.00	17.47
Eastern Yugur	22.28	0.00	22.28
Western Yugur	21.62	0.00	21.62

GUANGDONG



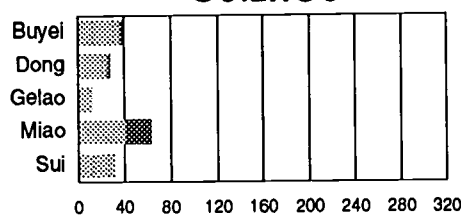
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	5.53	0.00	5.53

GUANGXI



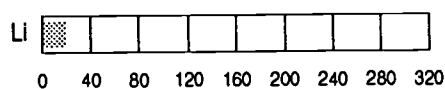
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	13.29	0.00	13.29
Gin	12.14	0.00	12.14
Lakkia	5.71	0.00	5.71
Maonan	17.60	0.00	17.60
Mian	4.90	0.00	4.90
Mulam	20.87	0.00	20.87
Zhuang	38.95	16.90	55.85

GUIZHOU



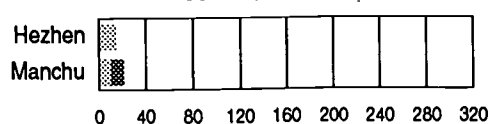
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	36.09	2.50	38.59
Dong	25.07	2.00	27.07
Gelao	11.43	0.00	11.43
Miao	40.16	22.67	62.83
Sui	30.76	0.00	30.76

HAINAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	18.66	0.00	18.66

HEILONGJIANG

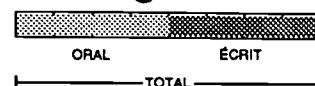


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	13.76	0.00	13.76
Manchu	10.29	10.25	20.54

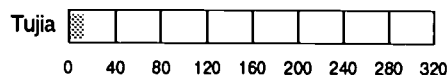
VITALITY BY DOMAIN

GLOBAL

Légende

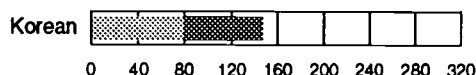


HUNAN



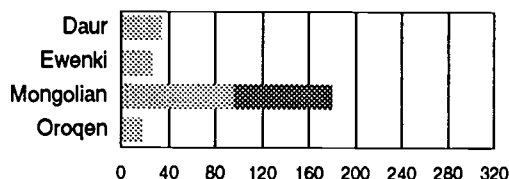
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	11.86	0.00	11.86

JILIN



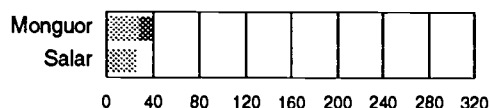
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	78.57	68.05	146.62

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



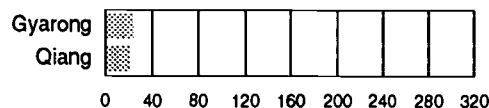
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	33.37	0.00	33.37
Ewenki	25.23	0.00	25.23
Mongolian	95.21	83.70	178.91
Oroqen	16.96	0.00	16.96

QINGHAI



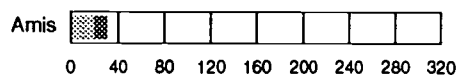
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	27.62	11.46	39.08
Salar	24.67	0.00	24.67

SICHUAN



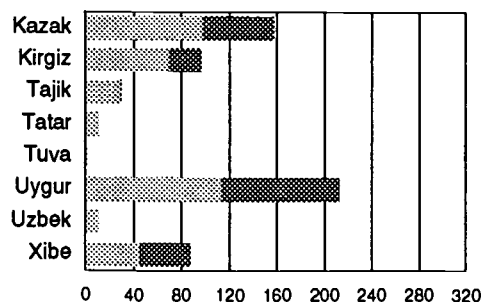
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	23.09	0.00	23.09
Qiang	20.09	0.00	20.09

TAIWAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	20.00	10.00	30.00

XINJIANG

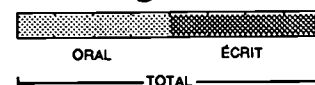


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	97.50	60.13	157.63
Kirgiz	69.37	26.88	96.25
Tajik	28.52	0.50	29.02
Tatar	10.57	0.00	10.57
Tuva	1.57	0.00	1.57
Uygur	112.41	99.52	211.93
Uzbek	10.57	0.00	10.57
Xibe	40.29	42.70	86.99

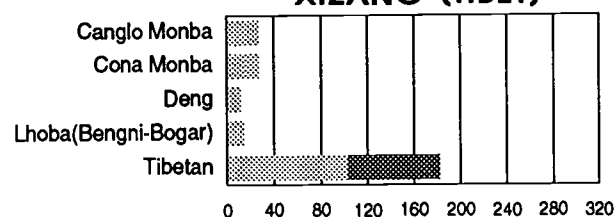
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

GLOBAL

Légende

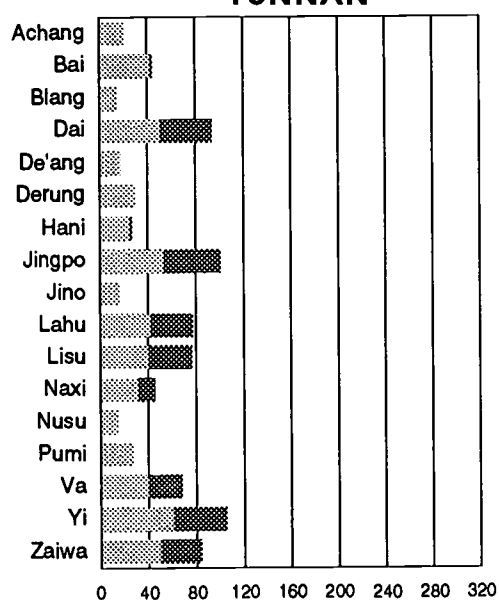


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	27.00	0.00	27.00
Cona Monba	26.62	0.00	26.62
Deng	12.19	0.00	12.19
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	13.33	0.00	13.33
Tibetan	102.66	78.84	181.50

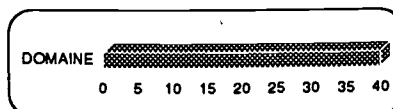
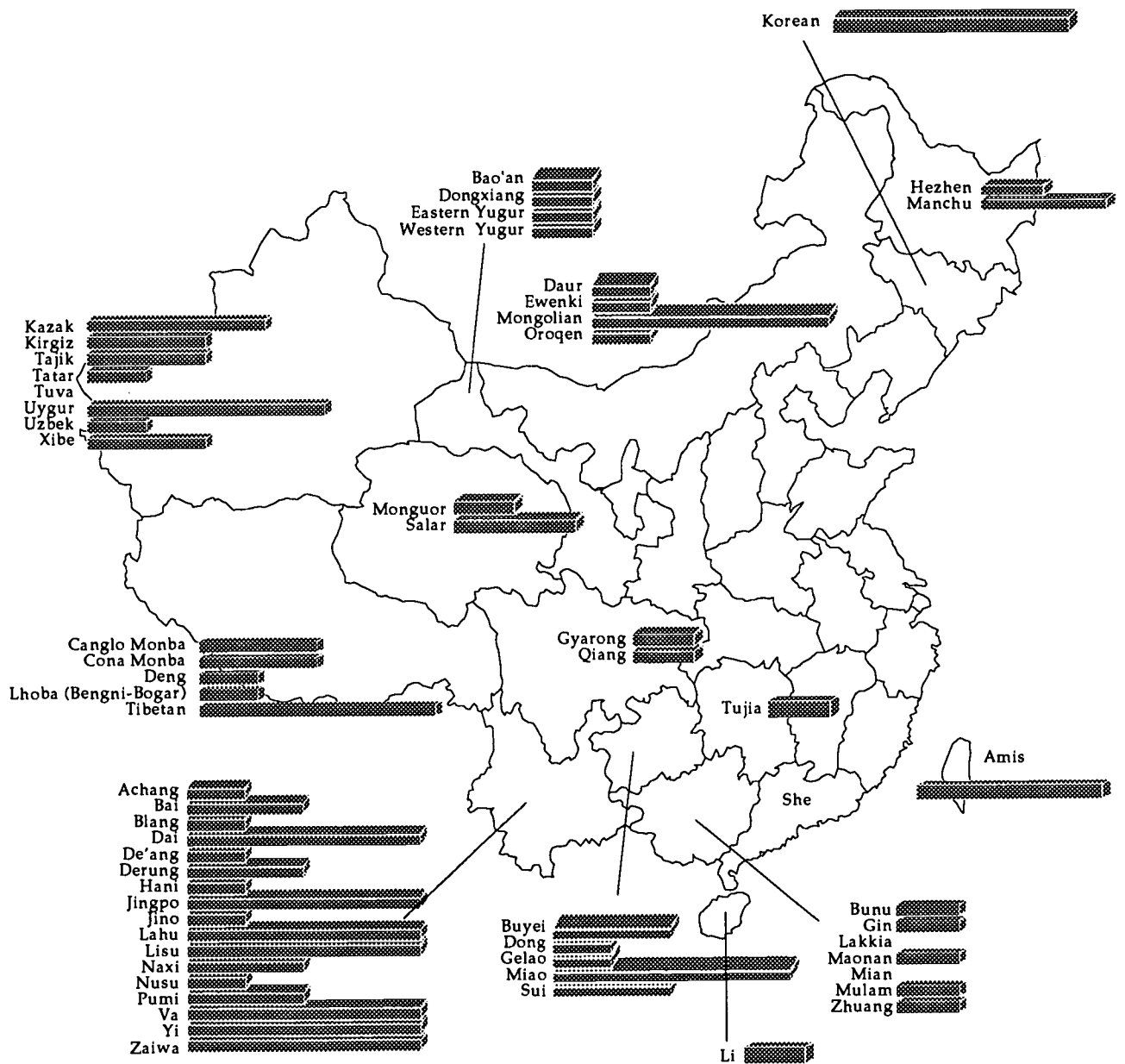
YUNNAN

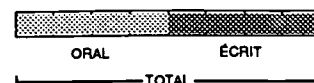


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	20.23	0.00	20.23
Bai	42.91	1.00	43.91
Blang	14.80	0.00	14.80
Dai	50.19	43.51	93.70
De'ang	17.43	0.00	17.43
Derung	29.95	0.00	29.95
Hani	24.69	2.00	26.69
Jingpo	53.38	46.83	100.21
Jino	15.71	0.00	15.71
Lahu	42.57	34.53	77.10
Lisu	40.59	35.42	76.01
Naxi	31.70	13.50	45.20
Nusu	14.52	0.00	14.52
Pumi	26.52	0.00	26.52
Va	39.20	28.17	67.37
Yi	60.33	44.25	104.58
Zaiwa	49.69	34.11	83.80

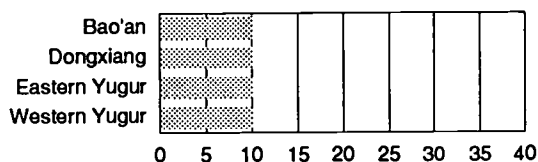
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

RELIGION



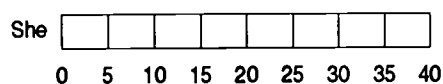


GANSU



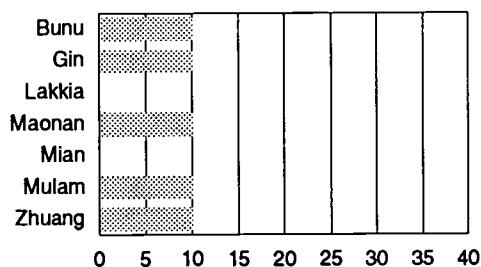
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	10.00	0.00	10.00
Dongxiang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Eastern Yugur	10.00	0.00	10.00
Western Yugur	10.00	0.00	10.00

GUANGDONG



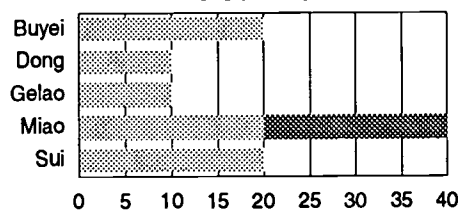
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00

GUANGXI



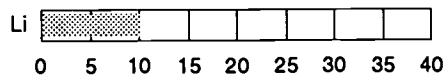
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	10.00	0.00	10.00
Gin	10.00	0.00	10.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	10.00	0.00	10.00
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	10.00	0.00	10.00
Zhuang	10.00	0.00	10.00

GUIZHOU



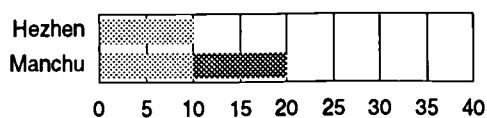
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	20.00	0.00	20.00
Dong	10.00	0.00	10.00
Gelao	10.00	0.00	10.00
Miao	20.00	20.00	40.00
Sui	20.00	0.00	20.00

HAINAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	10.00	0.00	10.00

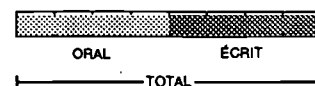
HEILONGJIANG



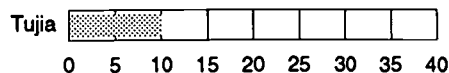
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	10.00	0.00	10.00
Manchu	10.00	10.00	20.00

RELIGION

Légende

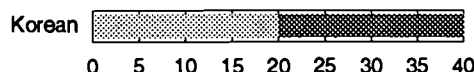


HUNAN



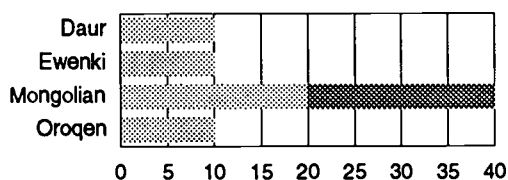
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	10.00	0.00	10.00

JILIN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	20.00	20.00	40.00

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



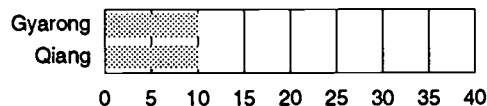
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	10.00	0.00	10.00
Ewenki	10.00	0.00	10.00
Mongolian	20.00	20.00	40.00
Oroqen	10.00	0.00	10.00

QINGHAI



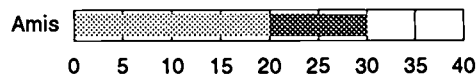
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	10.00	0.00	10.00
Salar	20.00	0.00	20.00

SICHUAN



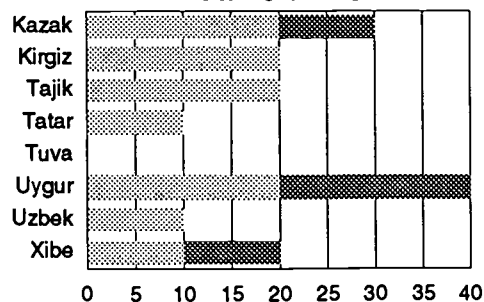
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	10.00	0.00	10.00
Qiang	10.00	0.00	10.00

TAIWAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	20.00	10.00	30.00

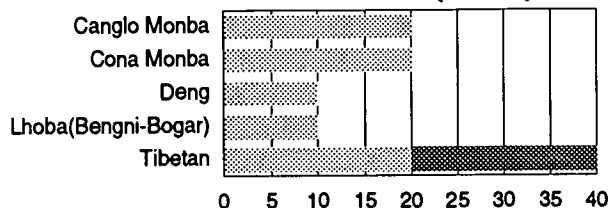
XINJIANG



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	20.00	10.00	30.00
Kirgiz	20.00	0.00	20.00
Tajik	20.00	0.00	20.00
Tatar	10.00	0.00	10.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	20.00	20.00	40.00
Uzbek	10.00	0.00	10.00
Xibe	10.00	10.00	20.00

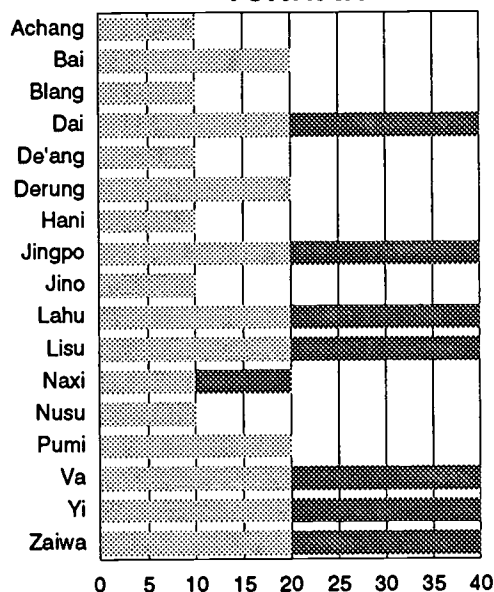


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	20.00	0.00	20.00
Cona Monba	20.00	0.00	20.00
Deng	10.00	0.00	10.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	10.00	0.00	10.00
Tibetan	20.00	20.00	40.00

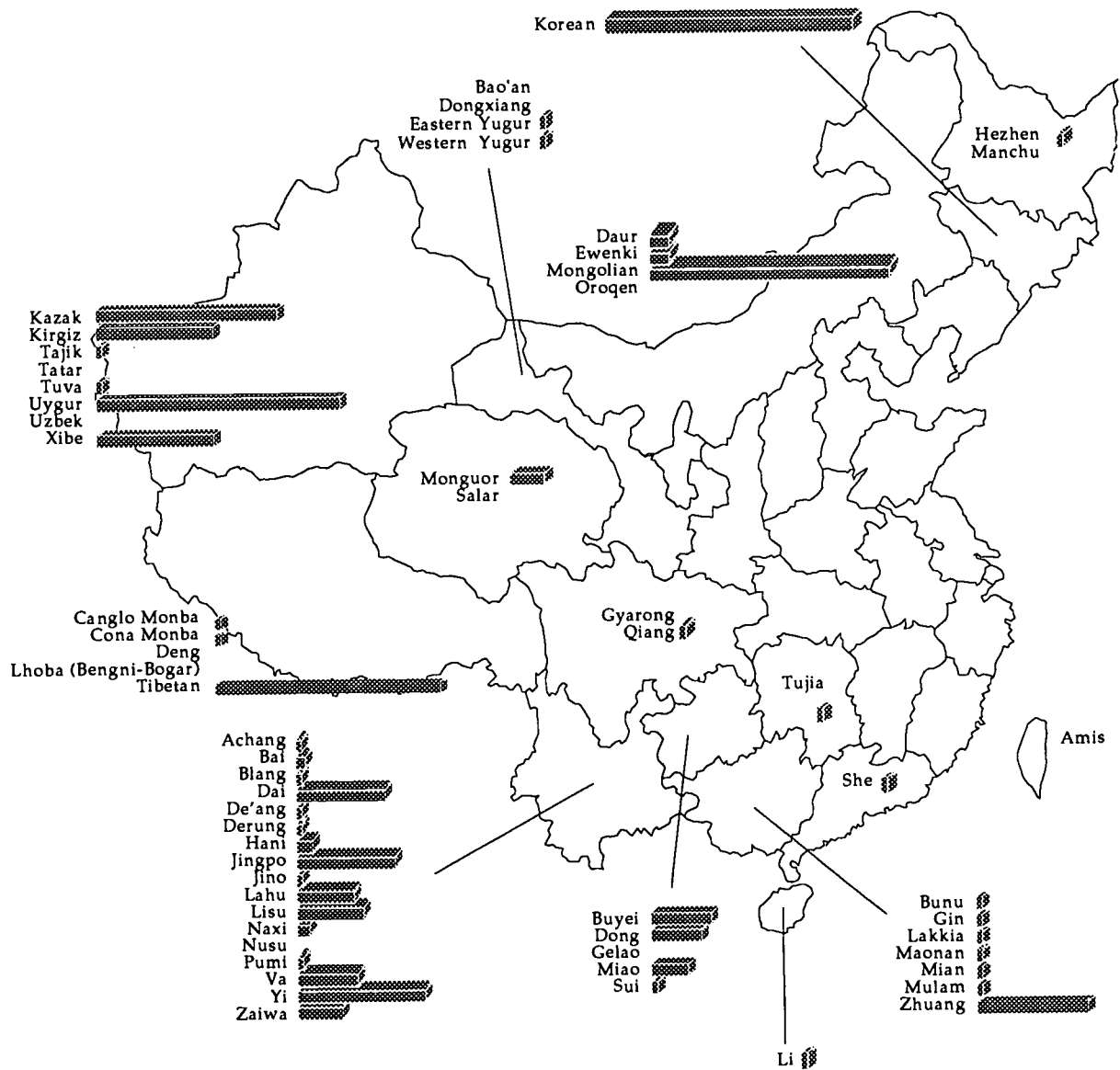
YUNNAN

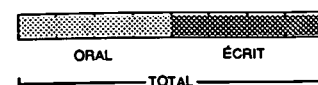


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Bai	20.00	0.00	20.00
Blang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Dai	20.00	20.00	40.00
De'ang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Derung	20.00	0.00	20.00
Hani	10.00	0.00	10.00
Jingpo	20.00	20.00	40.00
Jino	10.00	0.00	10.00
Lahu	20.00	20.00	40.00
Lisu	20.00	20.00	40.00
Naxi	10.00	10.00	20.00
Nusu	10.00	0.00	10.00
Pumi	20.00	0.00	20.00
Va	20.00	20.00	40.00
Yi	20.00	20.00	40.00
Zaiwa	20.00	20.00	40.00

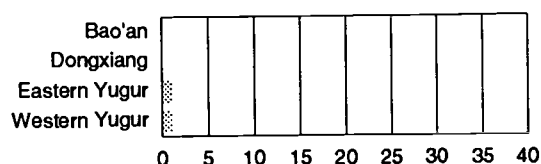
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

ÉCOLES



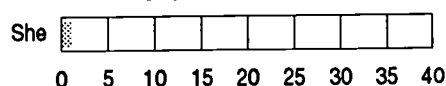


GANSU



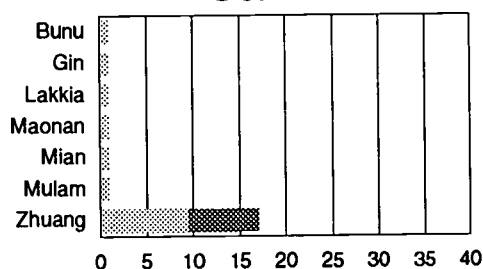
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eastern Yugur	1.00	0.00	1.00
Western Yugur	1.00	0.00	1.00

GUANGDONG



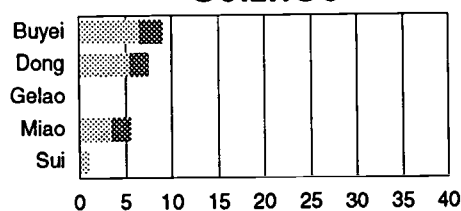
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	1.00	0.00	1.00

GUANGXI



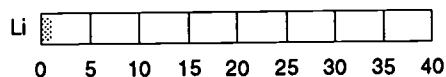
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	1.00	0.00	1.00
Gin	1.00	0.00	1.00
Lakkia	1.00	0.00	1.00
Maonan	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mian	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mulam	1.00	0.00	1.00
Zhuang	9.50	7.50	17.00

GUIZHOU



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	6.50	2.50	9.00
Dong	5.50	2.00	7.50
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	3.50	2.00	5.50
Sui	1.00	0.00	1.00

HAINAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.00	0.00	1.00

HEILONGJIANG



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	1.00	0.00	1.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

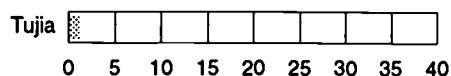
VITALITYBYDOMAIN

ÉCOLES

Légende

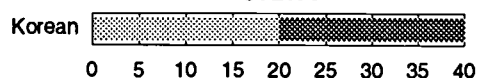


HUNAN



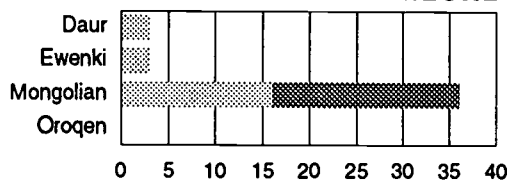
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	1.00	0.00	1.00

JILIN



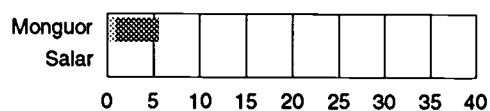
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	20.00	20.00	40.00

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



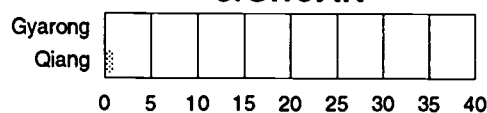
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	3.00	0.00	3.00
Ewenki	3.00	0.00	3.00
Mongolian	16.00	20.00	36.00
Oroqen	0.00	0.00	0.00

QINGHAI



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	1.00	4.50	5.50
Salar	0.00	0.00	0.00

SICHUAN



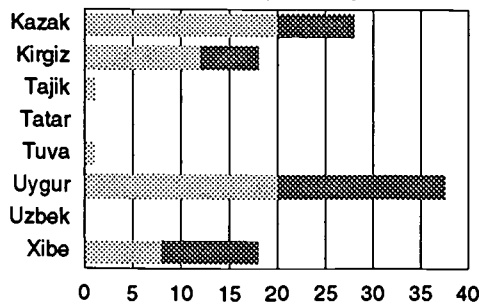
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	0.00	0.00	0.00
Qiang	1.00	0.00	1.00

TAIWAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

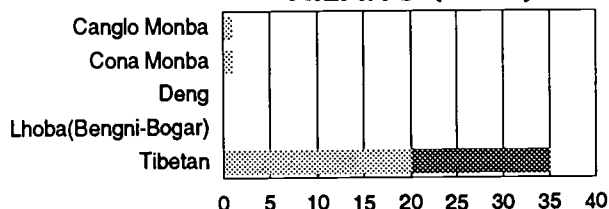
XINJIANG



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	20.00	8.00	28.00
Kirgiz	12.00	6.00	18.00
Tajik	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	1.00	0.00	1.00
Uygur	20.00	17.50	37.50
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	8.00	10.00	18.00

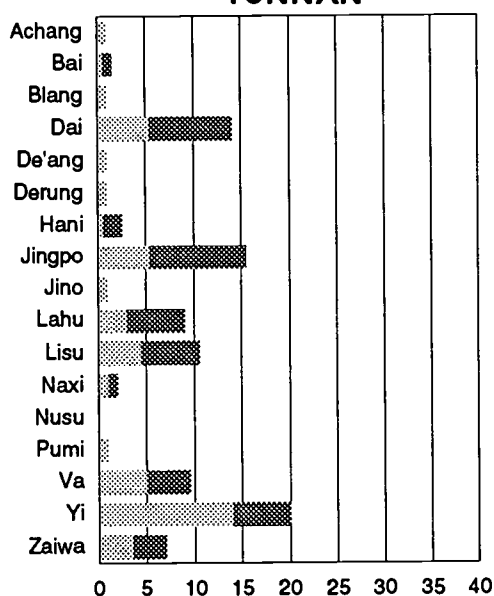


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	1.00	0.00	1.00
Cona Monba	1.00	0.00	1.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	20.00	15.00	35.00

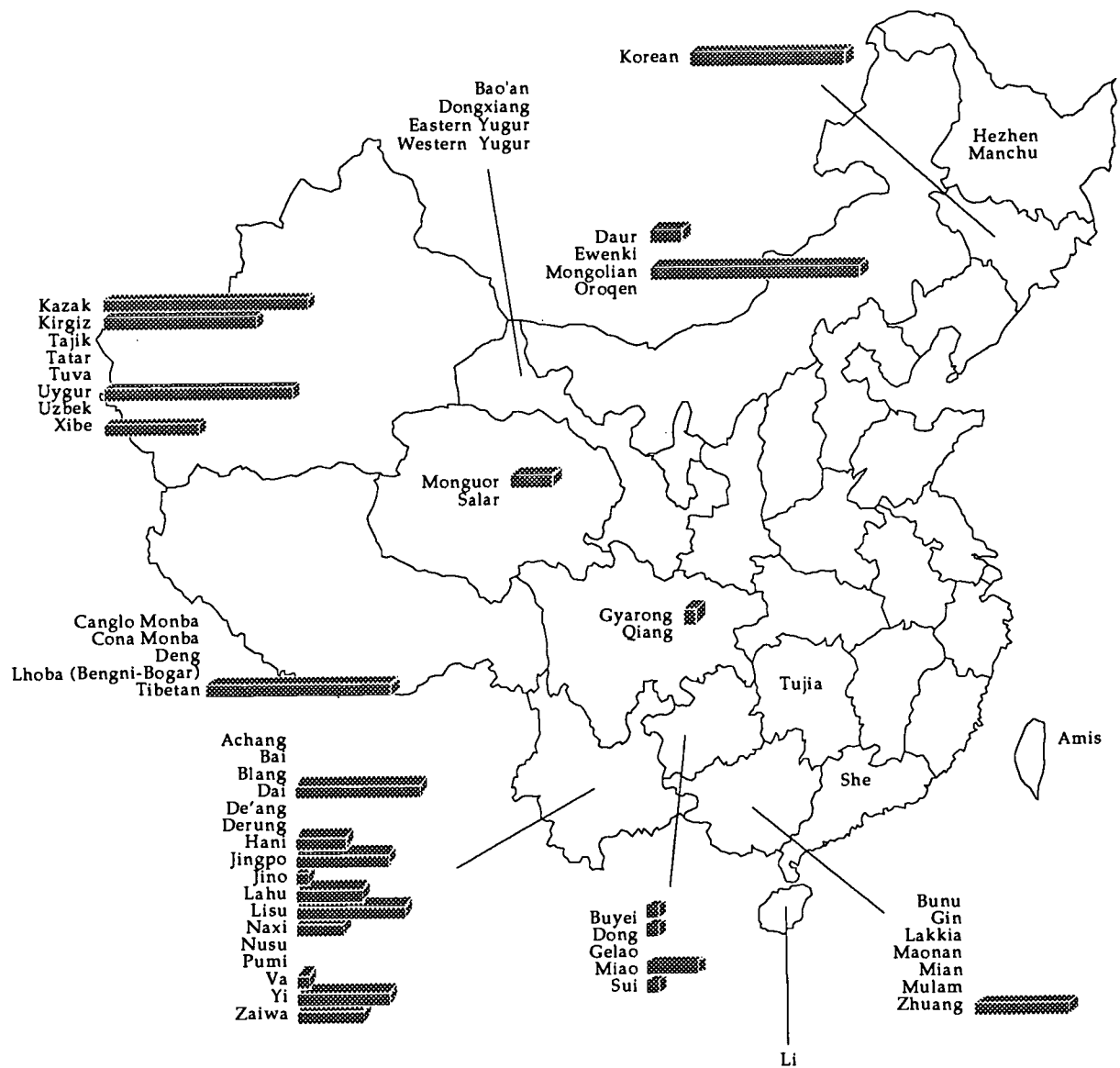
YUNNAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Bai	0.50	1.00	1.50
Blang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Dai	5.50	8.50	14.00
De'ang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Derung	1.00	0.00	1.00
Hani	0.50	2.00	2.50
Jingpo	5.50	10.00	15.50
Jino	1.00	0.00	1.00
Lahu	3.00	6.00	9.00
Lisu	4.50	6.00	10.50
Naxi	1.00	1.00	2.00
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	1.00	0.00	1.00
Va	5.00	4.50	9.50
Yi	14.00	6.00	20.00
Zaiwa	3.50	3.50	7.00

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

MASS MEDIA

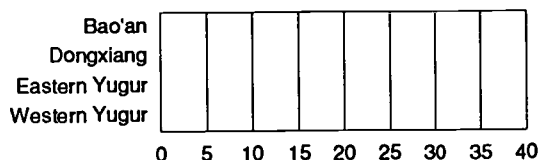


DOMAINE

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40

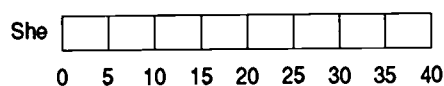


GANSU



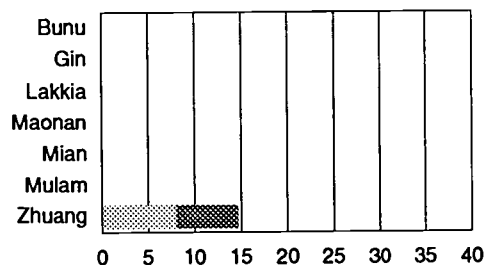
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eastern Yugur	0.00	0.00	0.00
Western Yugur	0.00	0.00	0.00

GUANGDONG



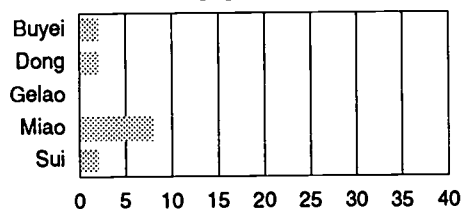
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00

GUANGXI



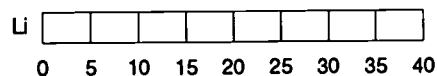
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zhuang	8.00	6.67	14.67

GUIZHOU



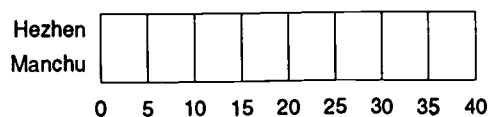
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	2.00	0.00	2.00
Dong	2.00	0.00	2.00
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	8.00	0.00	8.00
Sui	2.00	0.00	2.00

HAINAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	0.00	0.00	0.00

HEILONGJIANG



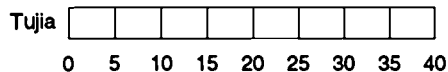
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

MASS MEDIA

Légende

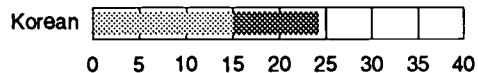


HUNAN



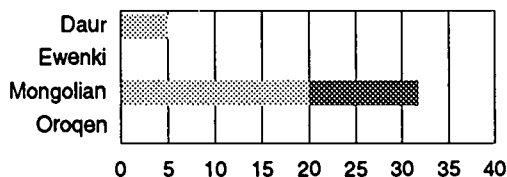
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

JILIN



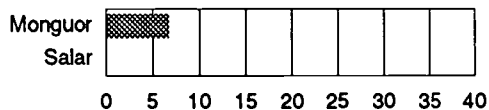
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	15.00	9.17	24.17

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



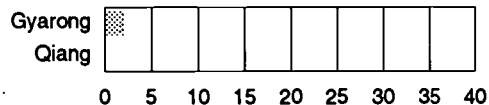
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	5.00	0.00	5.00
Ewenki	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolian	20.00	11.67	31.67
Oroqen	0.00	0.00	0.00

QINGHAI



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	0.00	6.67	6.67
Salar	0.00	0.00	0.00

SICHUAN



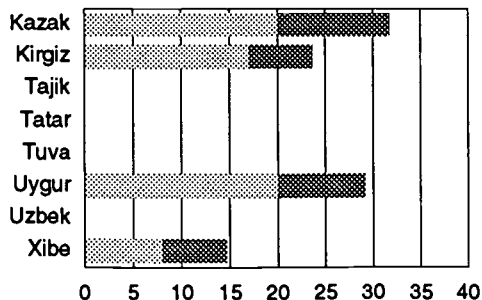
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	2.00	0.00	2.00
Qiang	0.00	0.00	0.00

TAIWAN



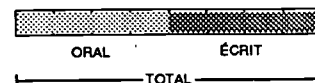
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

XINJIANG

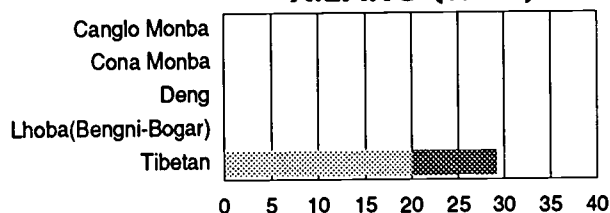


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	20.00	11.67	31.67
Kirgiz	17.00	6.67	23.67
Tajik	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	20.00	9.17	29.17
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	8.00	6.67	14.67

Légende

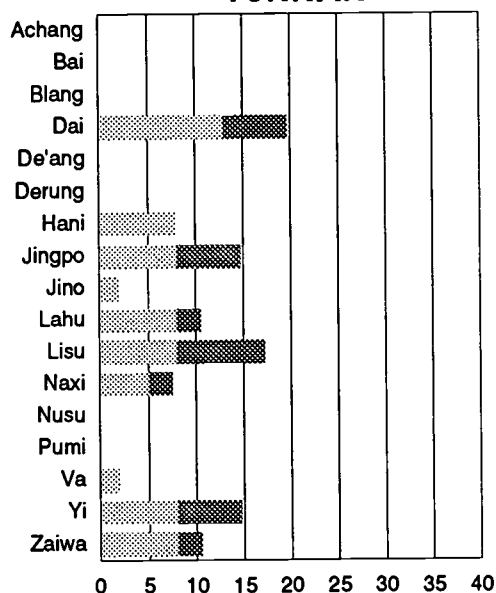


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cona Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	20.00	9.17	29.17

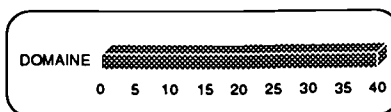
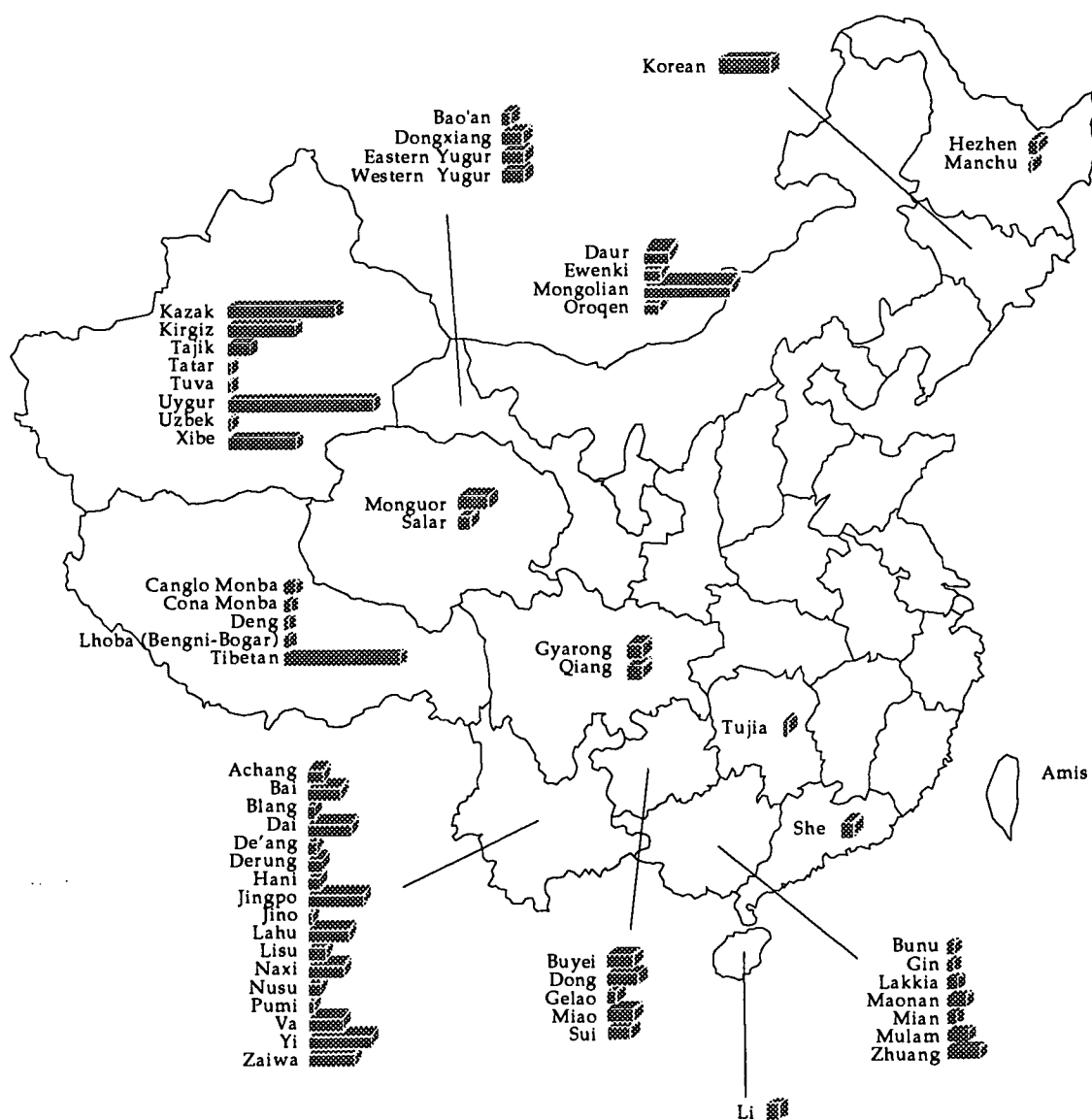
YUNNAN



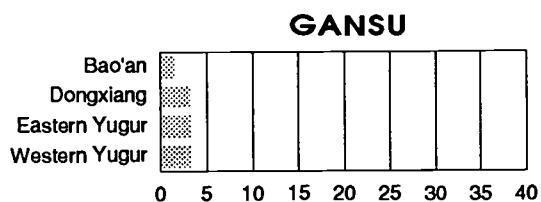
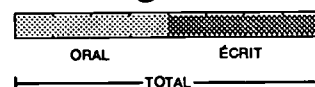
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bai	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dai	13.00	6.67	19.67
De'ang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Derung	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hani	8.00	0.00	8.00
Jingpo	8.00	6.67	14.67
Jino	2.00	0.00	2.00
Lahu	8.00	2.50	10.50
Lisu	8.00	9.17	17.17
Naxi	5.00	2.50	7.50
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	0.00	0.00	0.00
Va	2.00	0.00	2.00
Yi	8.00	6.67	14.67
Zaiwa	8.00	2.50	10.50

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

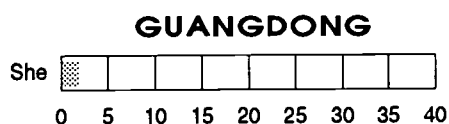
ADMINISTRATION



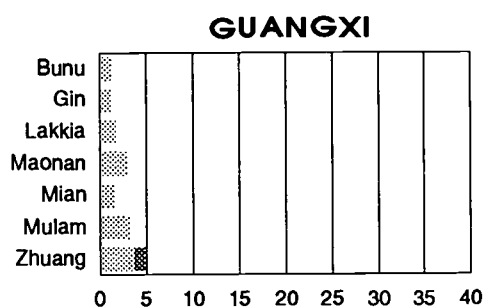
Légende



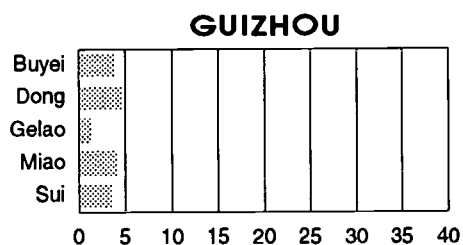
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	1.43	0.00	1.43
Dongxiang	3.14	0.00	3.14
Eastern Yugur	3.29	0.00	3.29
Western Yugur	3.29	0.00	3.29



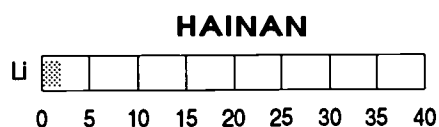
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	1.86	0.00	1.86



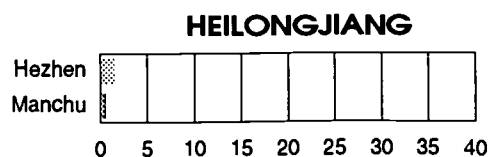
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	1.29	0.00	1.29
Gin	1.14	0.00	1.14
Lakkia	1.71	0.00	1.71
Maonan	2.93	0.00	2.93
Mian	1.57	0.00	1.57
Mulam	3.21	0.00	3.21
Zhuang	3.79	1.06	4.85



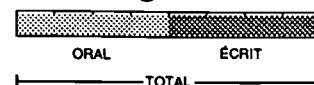
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	3.93	0.00	3.93
Dong	4.57	0.00	4.57
Gelao	1.43	0.00	1.43
Miao	4.00	0.00	4.00
Sui	3.43	0.00	3.43



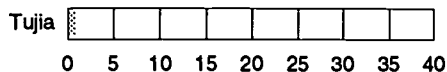
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	2.00	0.00	2.00



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	1.43	0.00	1.43
Manchu	0.29	0.25	0.54



HUNAN



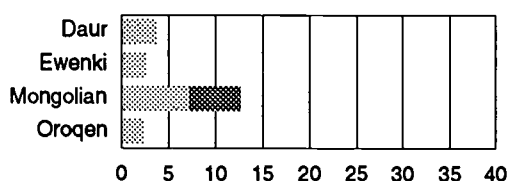
Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.86	0.00	0.86

JILIN



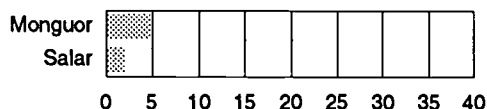
Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	5.57	2.06	7.63

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



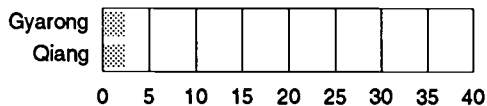
Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	3.71	0.00	3.71
Ewenki	2.57	0.00	2.57
Mongolian	7.21	5.36	12.57
Oroqen	2.29	0.00	2.29

QINGHAI



Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	4.79	0.00	4.79
Salar	2.00	0.00	2.00

SICHUAN



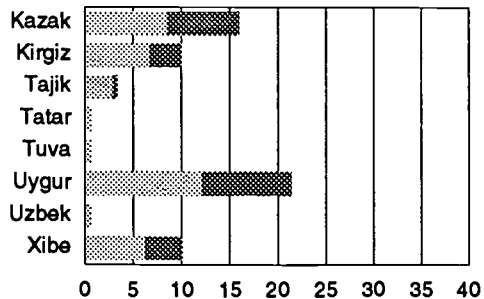
Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	2.43	0.00	2.43
Qiang	2.43	0.00	2.43

TAIWAN

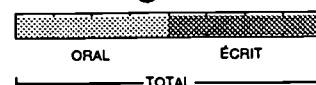


Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

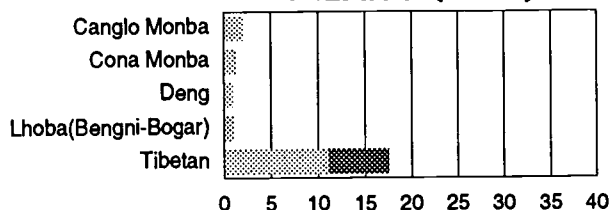
XINJIANG



Language	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	8.50	7.51	16.01
Kirgiz	6.71	3.25	9.96
Tajik	2.86	0.50	3.36
Tatar	0.57	0.00	0.57
Tuva	0.57	0.00	0.57
Uygur	12.07	9.32	21.39
Uzbek	0.57	0.00	0.57
Xibe	6.29	3.75	10.04

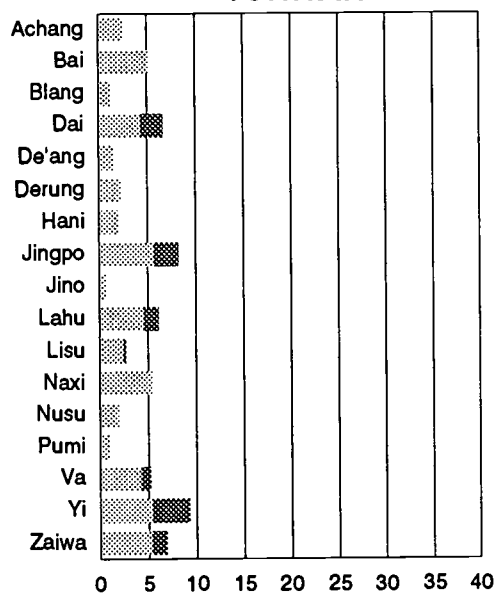


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Cona Monba	1.29	0.00	1.29
Deng	0.86	0.00	0.86
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tibetan	11.00	6.57	17.57

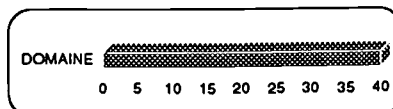
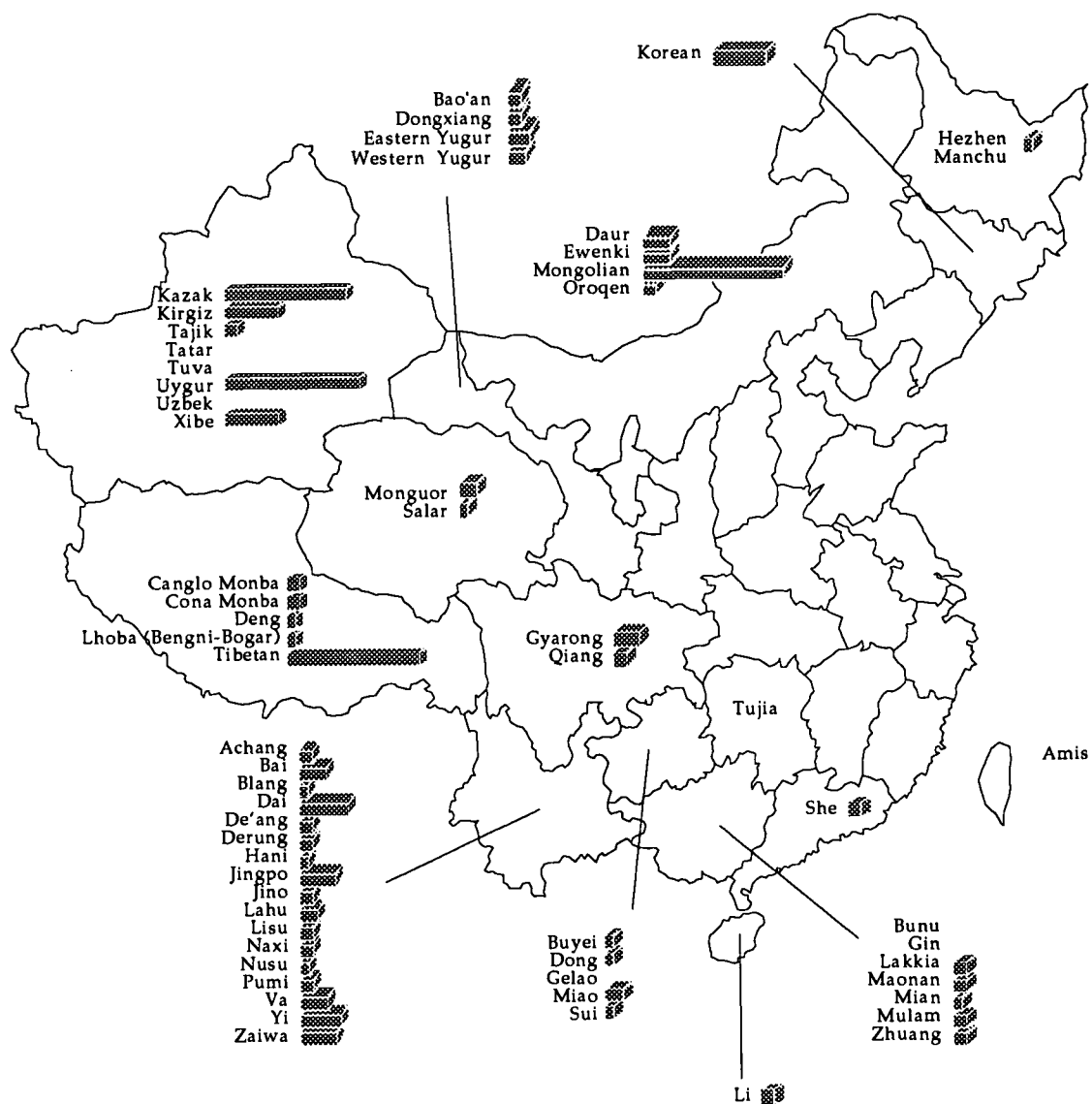
YUNNAN

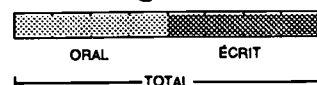


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	2.57	0.00	2.57
Bai	5.07	0.00	5.07
Blang	1.14	0.00	1.14
Dai	4.36	2.25	6.61
De'ang	1.43	0.00	1.43
Derung	2.29	0.00	2.29
Hani	1.86	0.00	1.86
Jingpo	5.71	2.55	8.26
Jino	0.71	0.00	0.71
Lahu	4.57	1.55	6.12
Lisu	2.43	0.25	2.68
Naxi	5.36	0.00	5.36
Nusu	1.86	0.00	1.86
Pumi	0.86	0.00	0.86
Va	4.21	1.00	5.21
Yi	5.50	3.76	9.26
Zaiwa	5.36	1.50	6.86

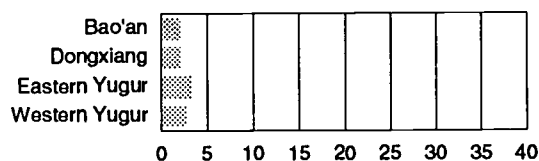
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

TRIBUNAUX



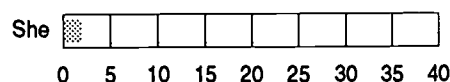


GANSU



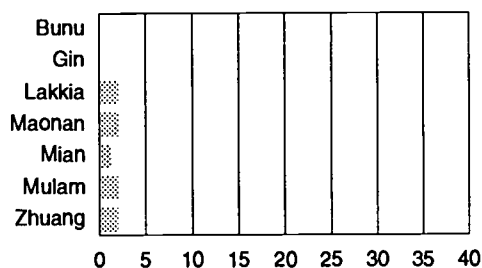
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	2.00	0.00	2.00
Dongxiang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Eastern Yugur	3.33	0.00	3.33
Western Yugur	2.67	0.00	2.67

GUANGDONG



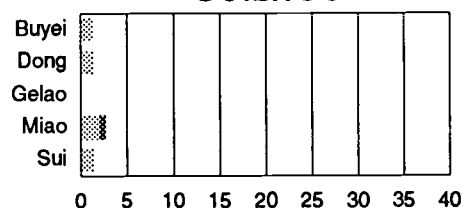
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	2.00	0.00	2.00

GUANGXI



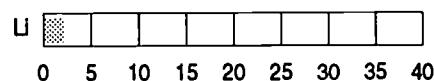
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	2.00	0.00	2.00
Maonan	2.00	0.00	2.00
Mian	1.33	0.00	1.33
Mulam	2.00	0.00	2.00
Zhuang	2.00	0.00	2.00

GUIZHOU



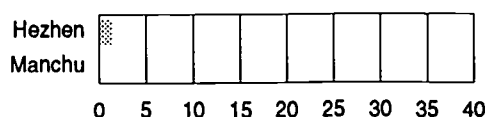
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dong	1.33	0.00	1.33
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	2.00	0.67	2.67
Sui	1.33	0.00	1.33

HAINAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	2.00	0.00	2.00

HEILONGJIANG

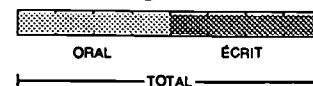


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	1.33	0.00	1.33
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

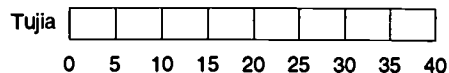
VITALITYBYDOMAIN

TRIBUNAUX

Légende

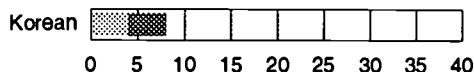


HUNAN



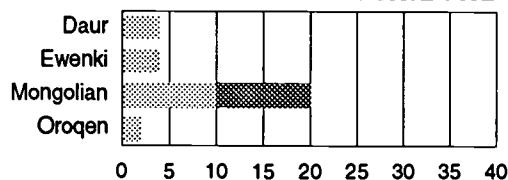
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

JILIN



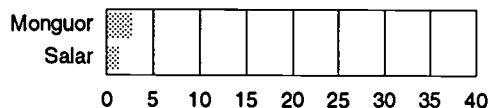
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	4.00	4.00	8.00

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



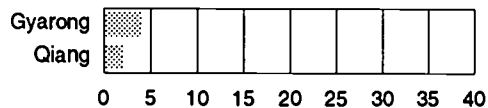
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	4.00	0.00	4.00
Ewenki	4.00	0.00	4.00
Mongolian	10.00	10.00	20.00
Oroqen	2.00	0.00	2.00

QINGHAI



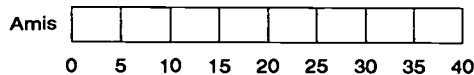
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	2.67	0.00	2.67
Salar	1.33	0.00	1.33

SICHUAN



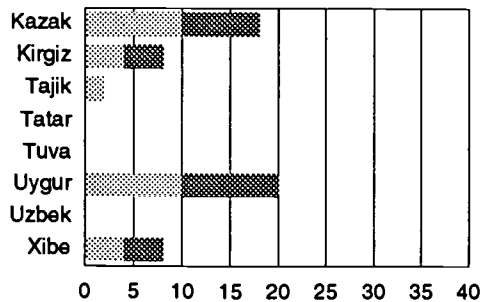
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	4.00	0.00	4.00
Qiang	2.00	0.00	2.00

TAIWAN



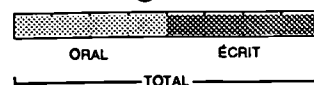
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

XINJIANG

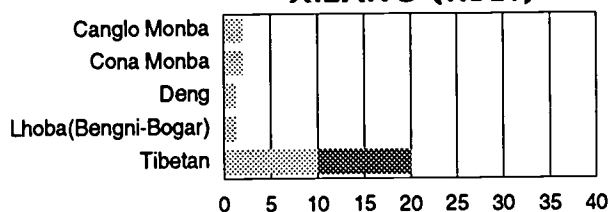


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	10.00	8.00	18.00
Kirgiz	4.00	4.00	8.00
Tajik	2.00	0.00	2.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	10.00	10.00	20.00
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	4.00	4.00	8.00

Légende

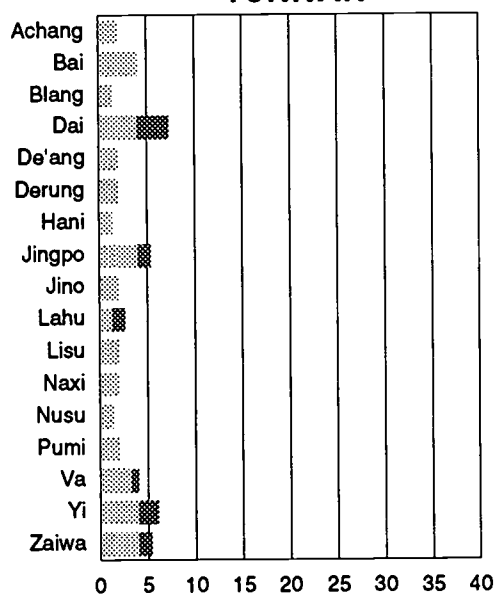


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Cona Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Deng	1.33	0.00	1.33
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	1.33	0.00	1.33
Tibetan	10.00	10.00	20.00

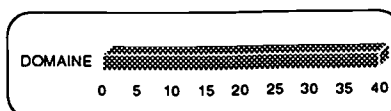
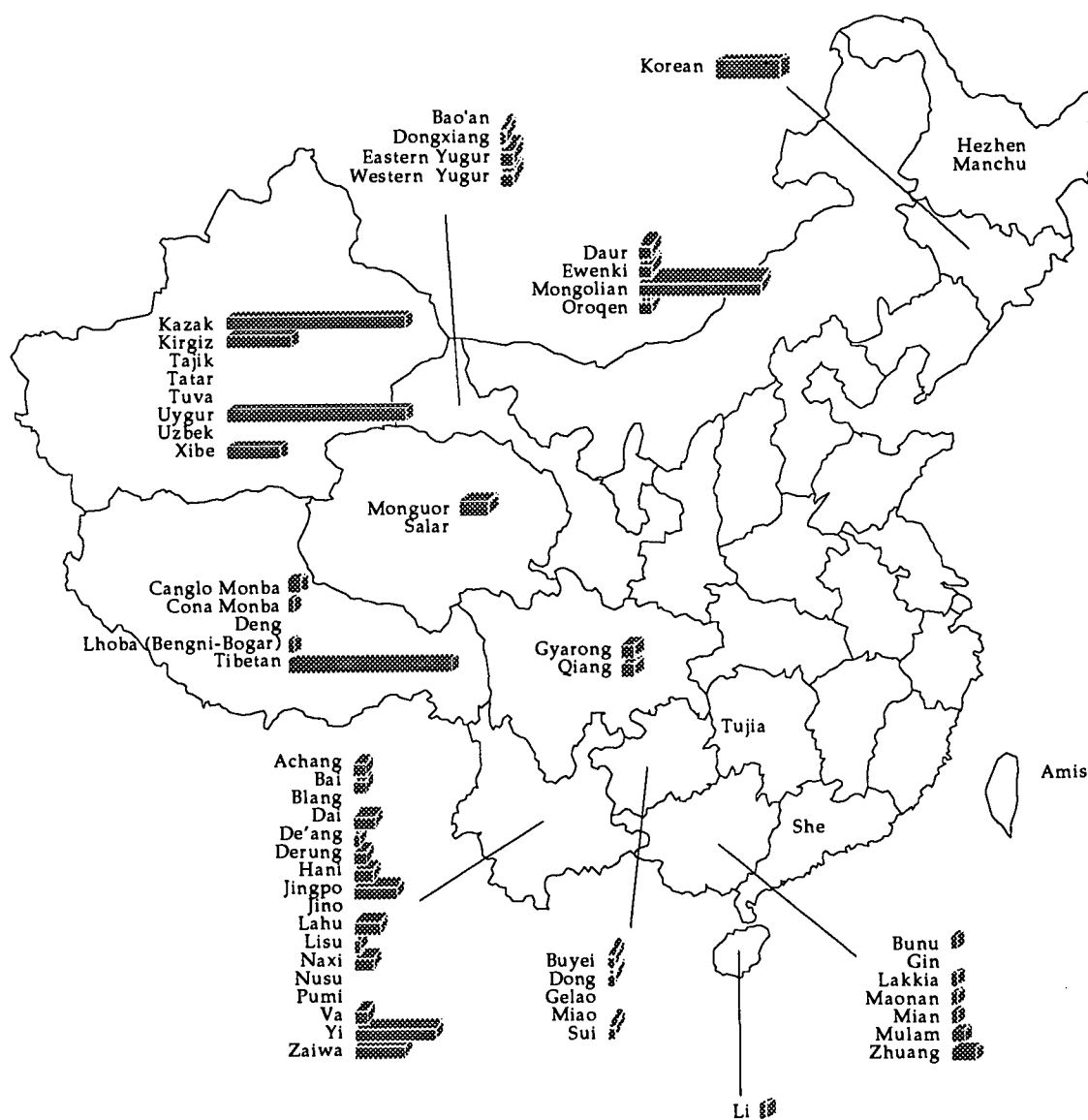
YUNNAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Bai	4.00	0.00	4.00
Blang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dai	4.00	3.33	7.33
De'ang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Derung	2.00	0.00	2.00
Hani	1.33	0.00	1.33
Jingpo	4.00	1.33	5.33
Jino	2.00	0.00	2.00
Lahu	1.33	1.33	2.66
Lisu	2.00	0.00	2.00
Naxi	2.00	0.00	2.00
Nusu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Pumi	2.00	0.00	2.00
Va	3.33	0.67	4.00
Yi	4.00	2.00	6.00
Zaiwa	4.00	1.33	5.33

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

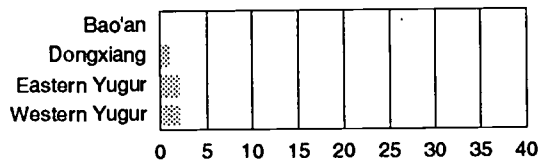
LÉGISLATURE



Légende

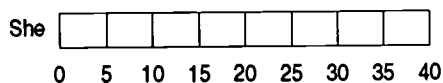


GANSU



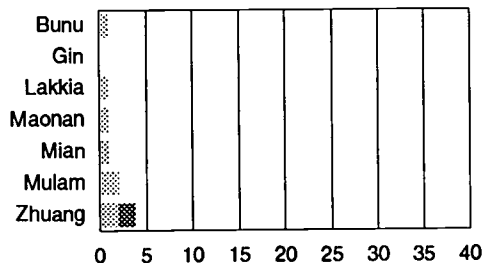
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Eastern Yugur	2.00	0.00	2.00
Western Yugur	2.00	0.00	2.00

GUANGDONG



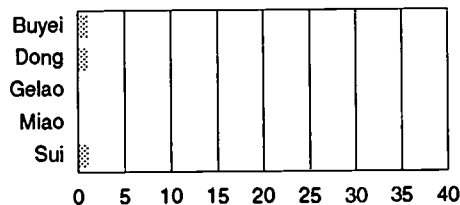
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00

GUANGXI



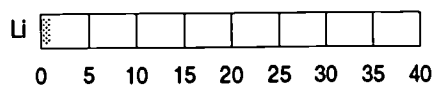
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	1.00	0.00	1.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	1.00	0.00	1.00
Maonan	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mian	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mulam	2.00	0.00	2.00
Zhuang	2.00	1.67	3.67

GUIZHOU



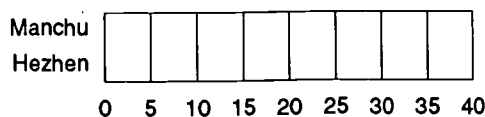
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	1.00	0.00	1.00
Dong	1.00	0.00	1.00
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sui	1.00	0.00	1.00

HAINAN

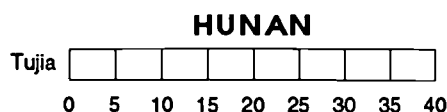
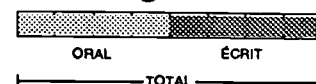


Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.00	0.00	1.00

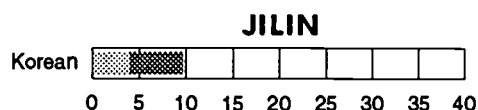
HEILONGJIANG



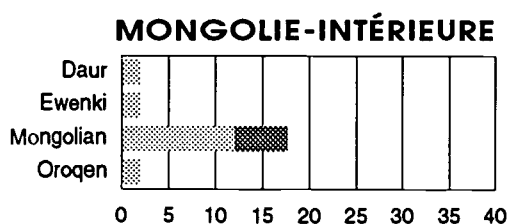
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00



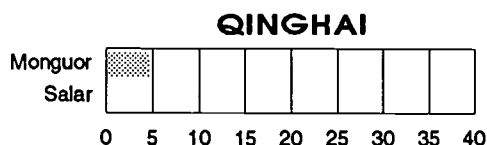
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00



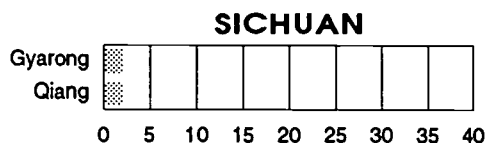
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	4.00	5.67	9.67



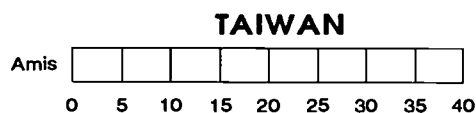
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ewenki	2.00	0.00	2.00
Mongolian	12.00	5.67	17.67
Oroqen	2.00	0.00	2.00



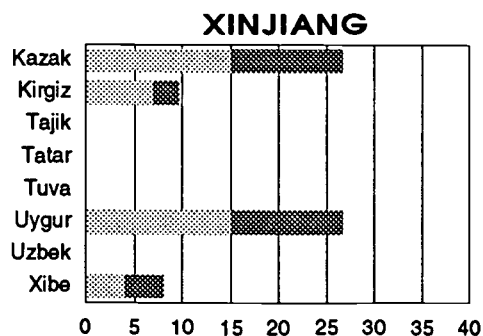
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	4.50	0.00	4.50
Salar	0.00	0.00	0.00



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	2.00	0.00	2.00
Qiang	2.00	0.00	2.00



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	15.00	11.67	26.67
Kirgiz	7.00	2.67	9.67
Tajik	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	15.00	11.67	26.67
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	4.00	4.00	8.00

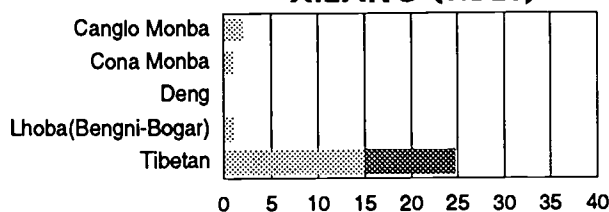
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

LÉGISLATURE

Légende

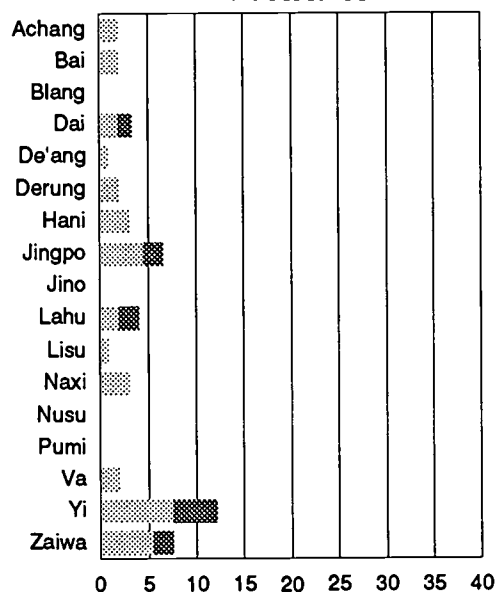


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Cona Monba	1.00	0.00	1.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tibetan	15.00	9.67	24.67

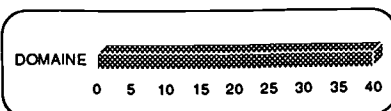
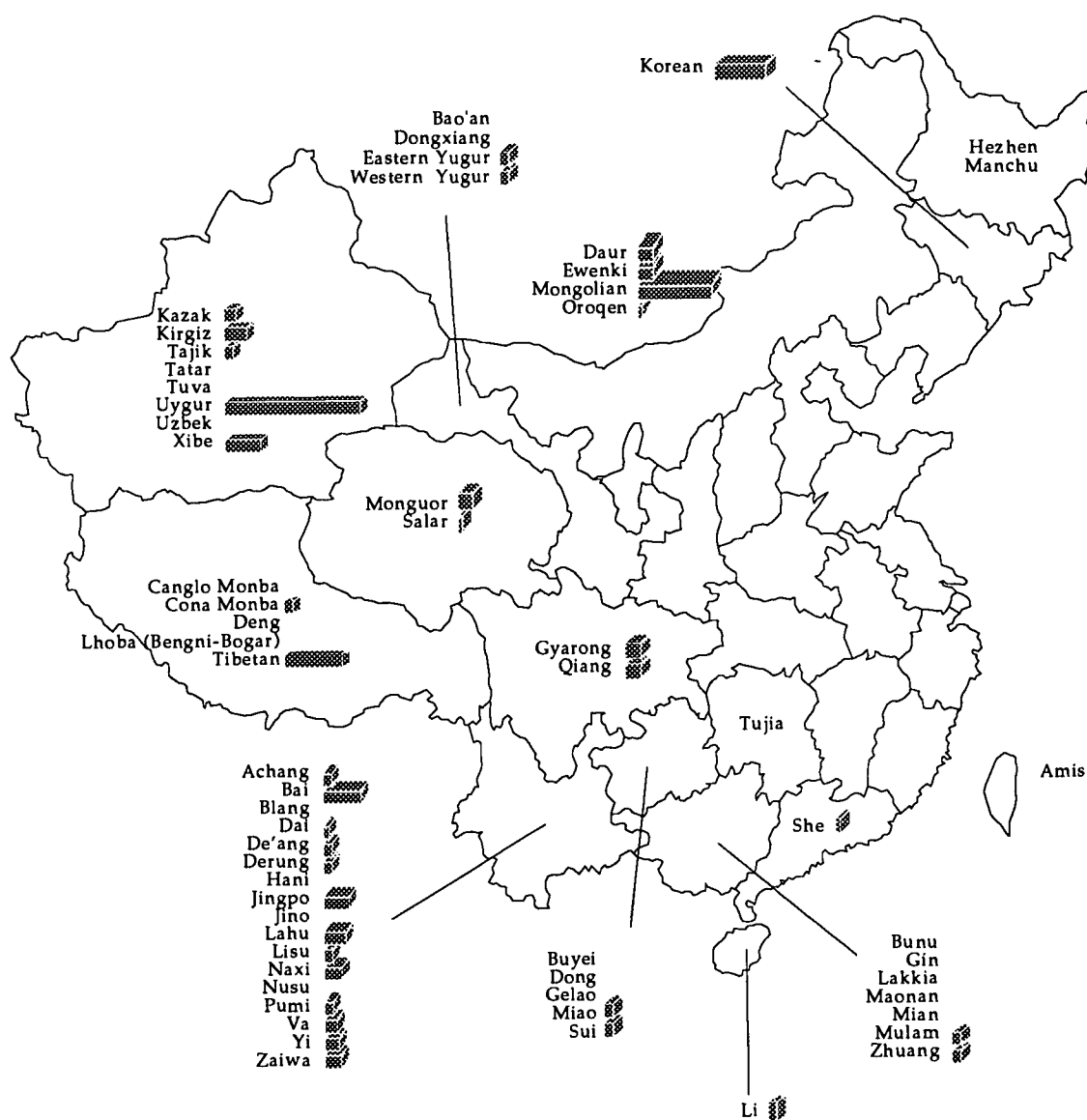
YUNNAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Bai	2.00	0.00	2.00
Blang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dai	2.00	1.33	3.33
De'ang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Derung	2.00	0.00	2.00
Hani	3.00	0.00	3.00
Jingpo	4.50	2.00	6.50
Jino	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lahu	2.00	2.00	4.00
Lisu	1.00	0.00	1.00
Naxi	3.00	0.00	3.00
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	0.00	0.00	0.00
Va	2.00	0.00	2.00
Yi	7.50	4.67	12.17
Zaiwa	5.50	2.00	7.50

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

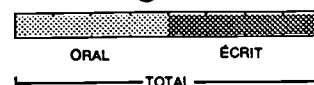
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



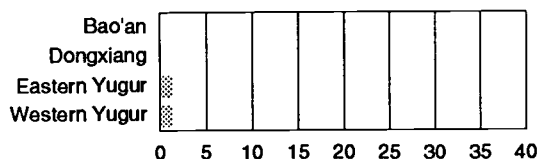
VITALITÉ PARDOMAINE

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES

Légende

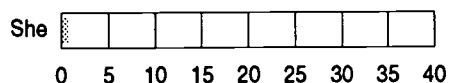


GANSU



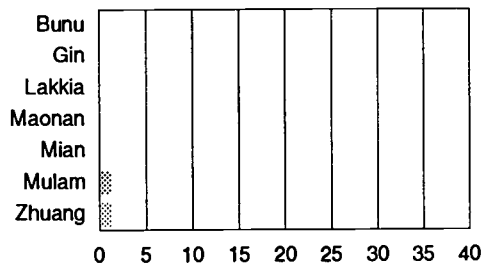
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eastern Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33
Western Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33

GUANGDONG



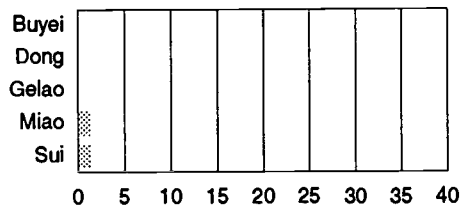
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.67	0.00	0.67

GUANGXI



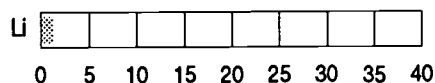
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	1.33	0.00	1.33
Zhuang	1.33	0.00	1.33

GUIZHOU



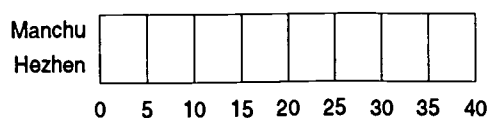
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dong	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	1.33	0.00	1.33
Sui	1.33	0.00	1.33

HAINAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.33	0.00	1.33

HEILONGJIANG

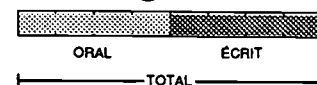


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

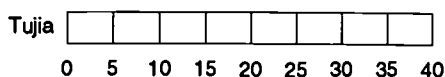
VITALITYBYDOMAIN

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES

Légende



HUNAN



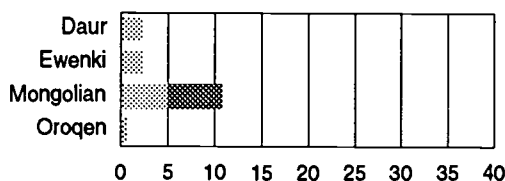
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

JILIN



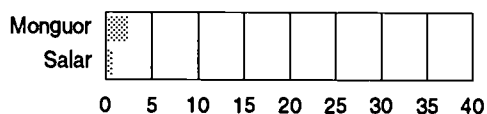
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	5.00	2.86	7.86

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



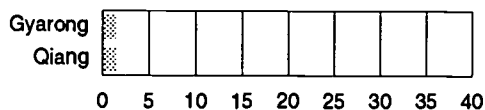
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	2.33	0.00	2.33
Ewenki	2.33	0.00	2.33
Mongolian	5.00	5.71	10.71
Oroqen	0.67	0.00	0.67

QINGHAI



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	2.33	0.00	2.33
Salar	0.67	0.00	0.67

SICHUAN



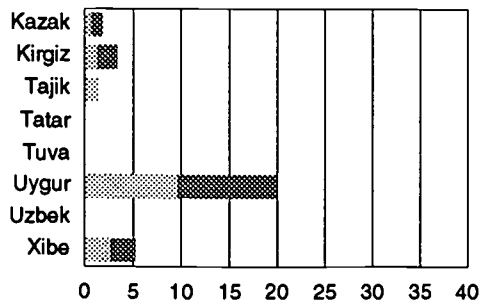
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	1.33	0.00	1.33
Qiang	1.33	0.00	1.33

TAIWAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

XINJIANG

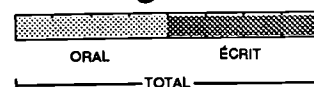


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	0.67	1.14	1.81
Kirgiz	1.33	2.00	3.33
Tajik	1.33	0.00	1.33
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	9.67	10.29	19.96
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	2.67	2.57	5.24

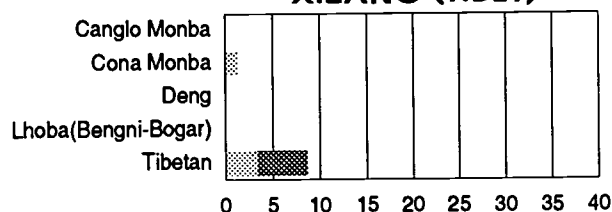
VITALITÉ PARDOMAINE

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES

Légende

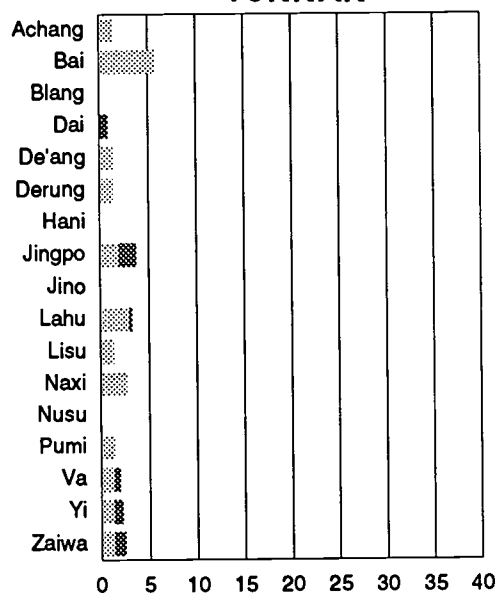


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cona Monba	1.33	0.00	1.33
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibtan	3.33	5.29	8.62

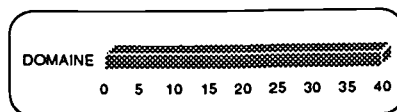
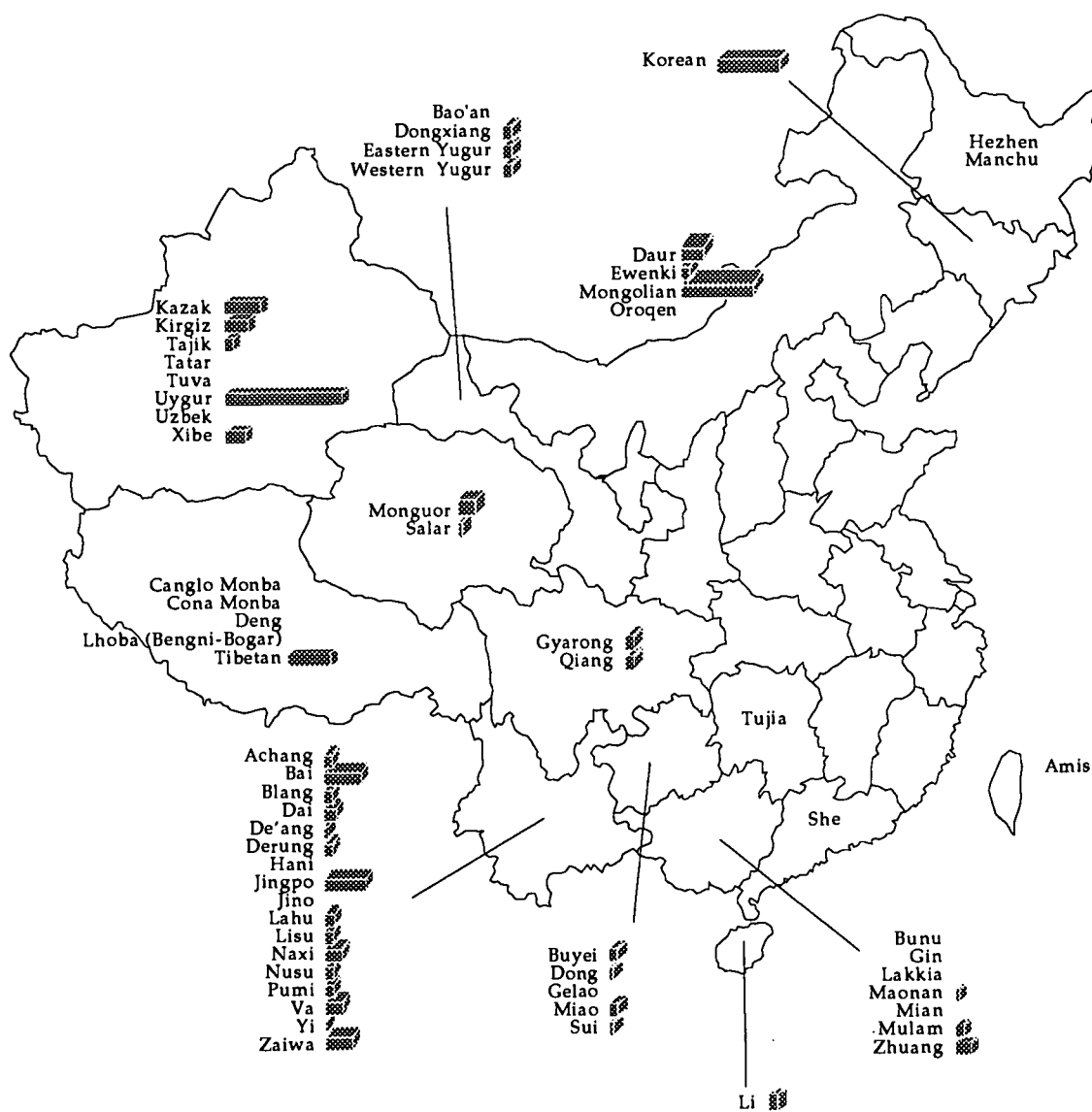
YUNNAN

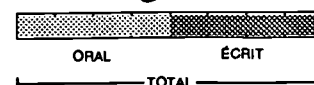


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Bai	5.67	0.00	5.67
Blang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dai	0.00	0.86	0.86
De'ang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Derung	1.33	0.00	1.33
Hani	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jingpo	2.00	1.71	3.71
Jino	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lahu	3.00	0.29	3.29
Lisu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Naxi	2.67	0.00	2.67
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	1.33	0.00	1.33
Va	1.33	0.57	1.90
Yi	1.33	0.86	2.19
Zaiwa	1.33	1.14	2.47

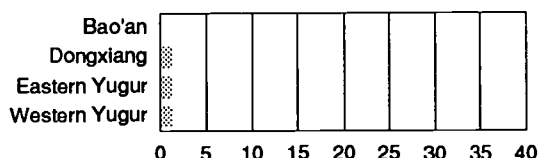
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



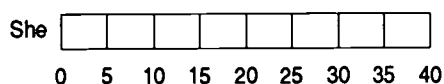


GANSU



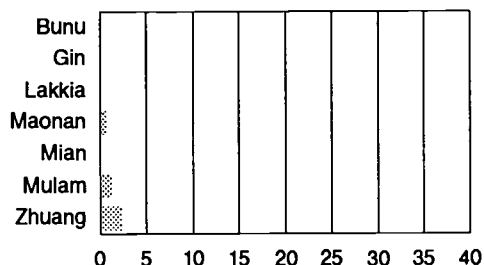
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Eastern Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33
Western Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33

GUANGDONG



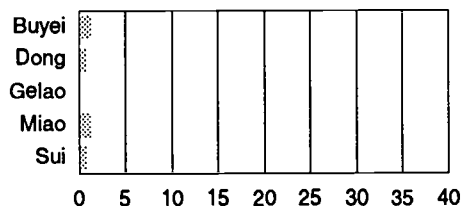
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00

GUANGXI



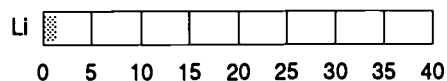
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	0.67	0.00	0.67
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	1.33	0.00	1.33
Zhuang	2.33	0.00	2.33

GUIZHOU



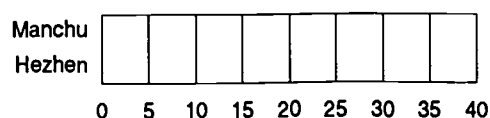
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dong	0.67	0.00	0.67
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	1.33	0.00	1.33
Sui	0.67	0.00	0.67

HAINAN



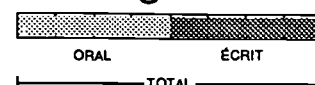
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.33	0.00	1.33

HEILONGJIANG

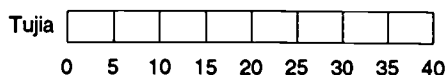


Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

Légende

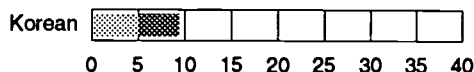


HUNAN



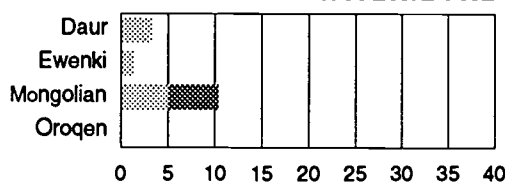
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tuja	0.00	0.00	0.00

JILIN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	5.00	4.29	9.29

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



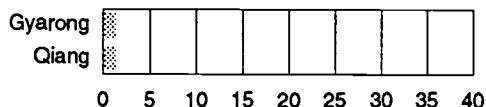
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	3.33	0.00	3.33
Ewenki	1.33	0.00	1.33
Mongolian	5.00	5.29	10.29
Oroqen	0.00	0.00	0.00

QINGHAI



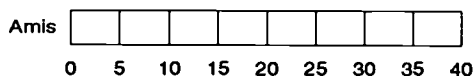
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	2.33	0.29	2.62
Salar	0.67	0.00	0.67

SICHUAN



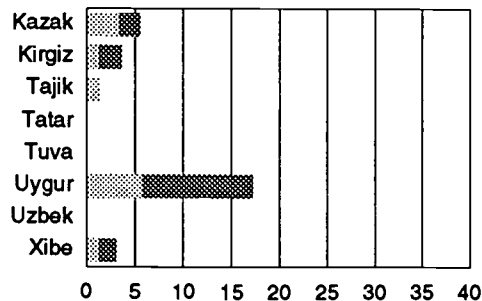
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	1.33	0.00	1.33
Qiang	1.33	0.00	1.33

TAIWAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

XINJIANG

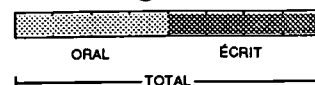


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	3.33	2.14	5.47
Kirgiz	1.33	2.29	3.62
Tajik	1.33	0.00	1.33
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	5.67	11.57	17.24
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	1.33	1.71	3.04

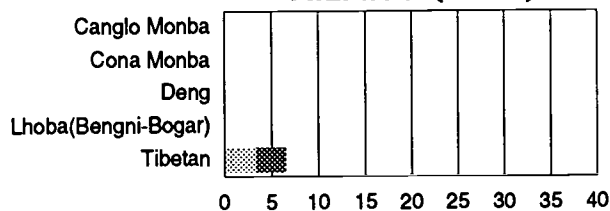
VITALITÉ PARDOMAINE

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES

Légende

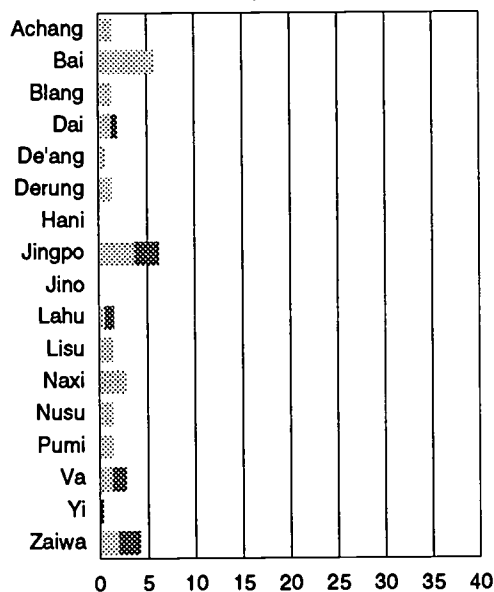


XIZANG (TIBET)



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cona Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	3.33	3.14	6.47

YUNNAN



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Bai	5.67	0.00	5.67
Blang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dai	1.33	0.57	1.90
De'ang	0.67	0.00	0.67
Derung	1.33	0.00	1.33
Hani	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jingpo	3.67	2.57	6.24
Jino	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lahu	0.67	0.86	1.53
Lisu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Naxi	2.67	0.00	2.67
Nusu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Pumi	1.33	0.00	1.33
Va	1.33	1.43	2.76
Yi	0.00	0.29	0.29
Zaiwa	2.00	2.14	4.14

PARTIE / PART

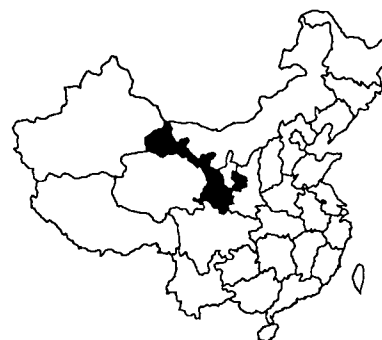
3

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I

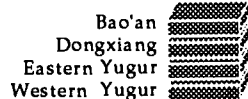
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

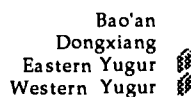
GANSU



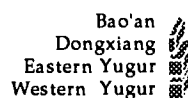
RELIGION



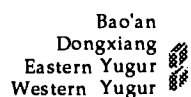
ÉCOLES



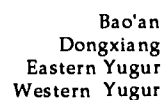
LÉGISLATURE



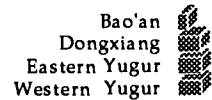
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



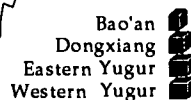
MASS MEDIA



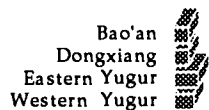
ADMINISTRATION



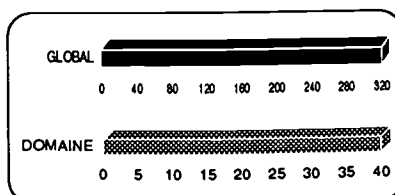
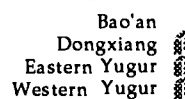
GLOBAL



TRIBUNAUX



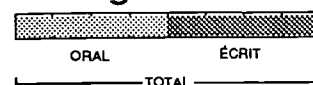
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



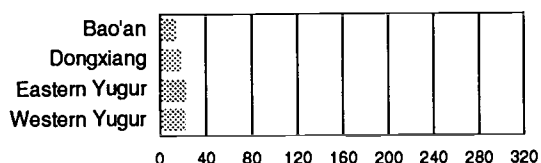
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

GANSU

Légende

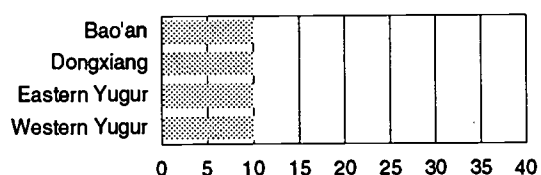


GLOBAL



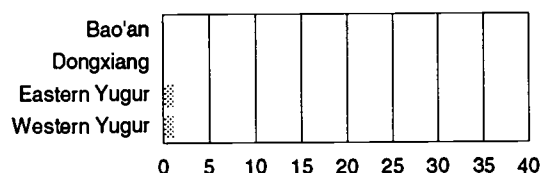
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	13.43	0.00	13.43
Dongxiang	17.47	0.00	17.47
Eastern Yugur	22.28	0.00	22.28
Western Yugur	21.62	0.00	21.62

RELIGION



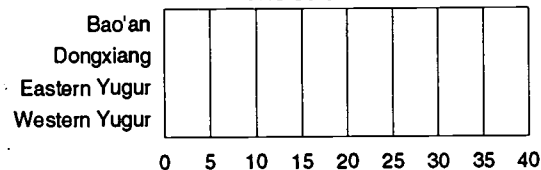
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	10.00	0.00	10.00
Dongxiang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Eastern Yugur	10.00	0.00	10.00
Western Yugur	10.00	0.00	10.00

ÉCOLES



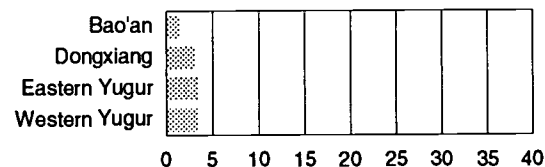
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eastern Yugur	1.00	0.00	1.00
Western Yugur	1.00	0.00	1.00

MASS MEDIA



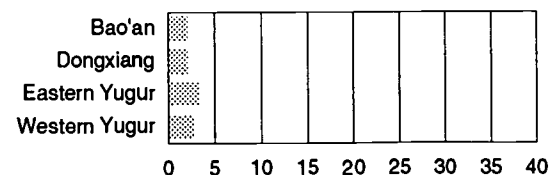
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eastern Yugur	0.00	0.00	0.00
Western Yugur	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



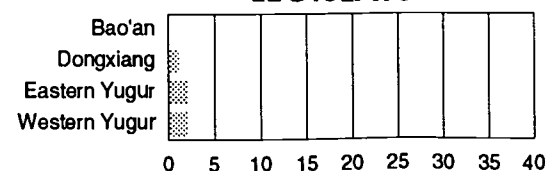
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	1.43	0.00	1.43
Dongxiang	3.14	0.00	3.14
Eastern Yugur	3.29	0.00	3.29
Western Yugur	3.29	0.00	3.29

TRIBUNAUX



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	2.00	0.00	2.00
Dongxiang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Eastern Yugur	3.33	0.00	3.33
Western Yugur	2.67	0.00	2.67

LÉGISLATURE

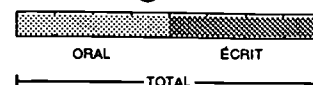


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Eastern Yugur	2.00	0.00	2.00
Western Yugur	2.00	0.00	2.00

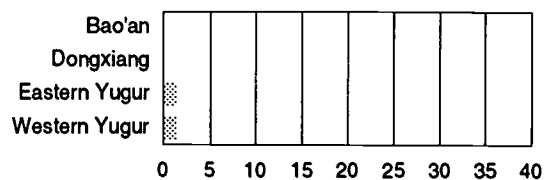
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

GANSU

Légende

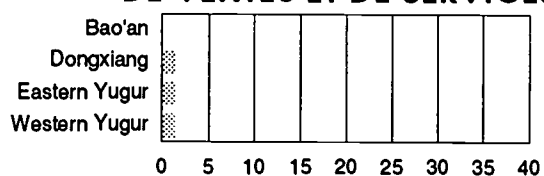


INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eastern Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33
Western Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bao'an	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dongxiang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Eastern Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33
Western Yugur	1.33	0.00	1.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

GUANGDONG

RELIGION
She



LÉGISLATURE
She

ÉCOLES
She

INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURIÈRES
She

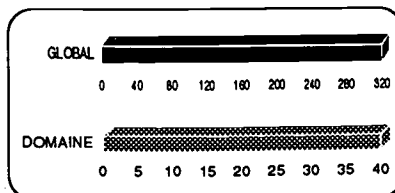
MASS MEDIA
She



ADMINISTRATION
She

ENTREPRISES
DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES
She

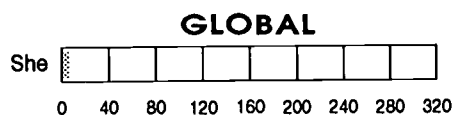
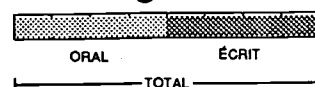
TRIBUNAUX
She



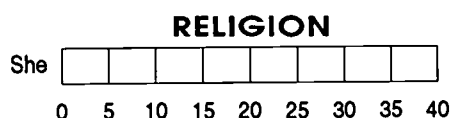
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

GUANGDONG

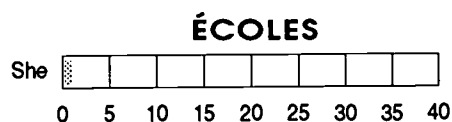
Légende



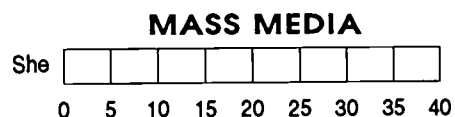
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	5.53	0.00	5.53



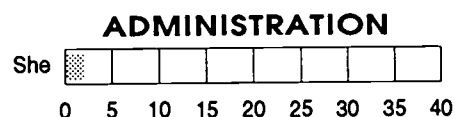
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00



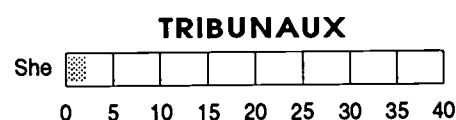
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	1.00	0.00	1.00



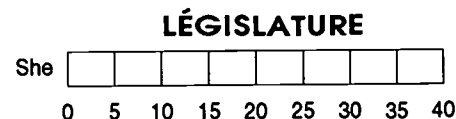
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00



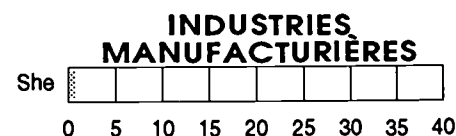
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	1.86	0.00	1.86



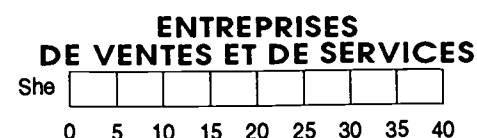
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	2.00	0.00	2.00



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00



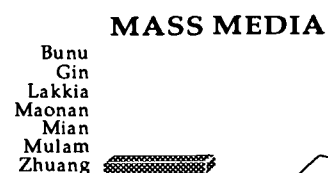
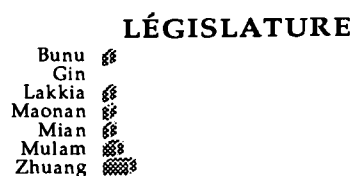
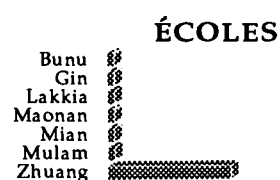
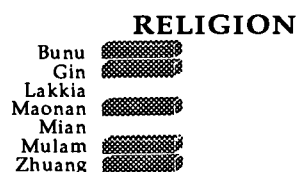
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.67	0.00	0.67



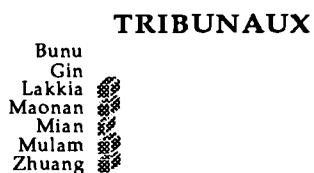
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
She	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

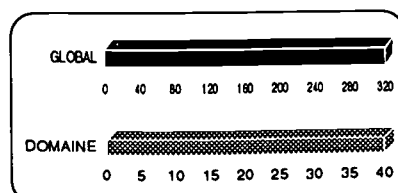
GUANGXI



INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



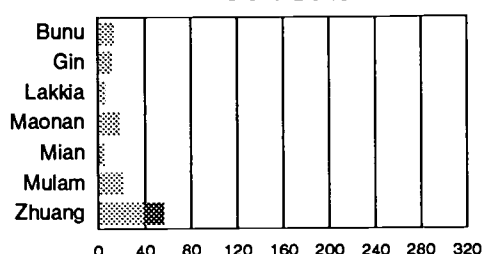
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

GUANGXI

Légende

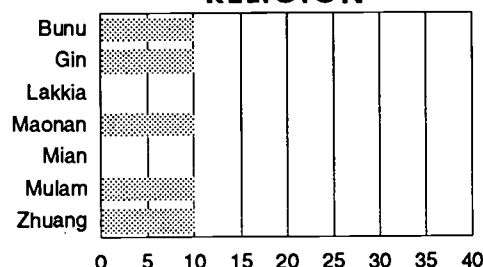


GLOBAL



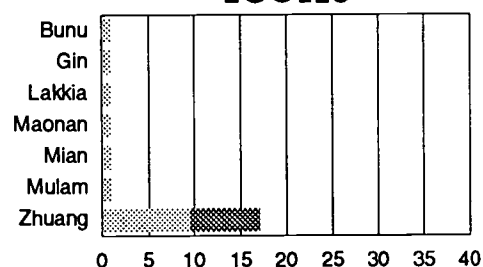
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	13.29	0.00	13.29
Gin	12.14	0.00	12.14
Lakkia	5.71	0.00	5.71
Maonan	17.60	0.00	17.60
Mian	4.90	0.00	4.90
Mulam	20.87	0.00	20.87
Zhuang	38.95	16.90	55.85

RELIGION



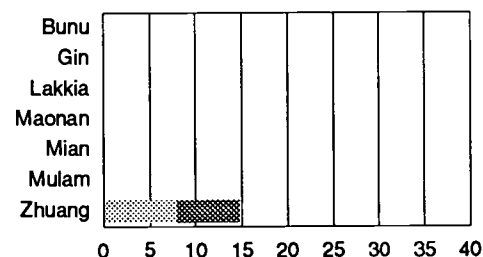
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	10.00	0.00	10.00
Gin	10.00	0.00	10.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	10.00	0.00	10.00
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	10.00	0.00	10.00
Zhuang	10.00	0.00	10.00

ÉCOLES



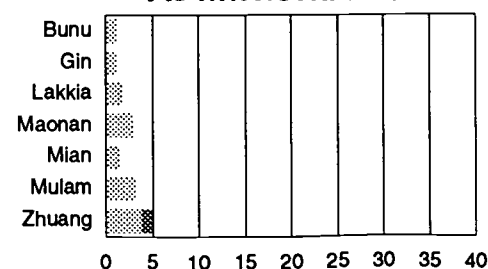
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	1.00	0.00	1.00
Gin	1.00	0.00	1.00
Lakkia	1.00	0.00	1.00
Maonan	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mian	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mulam	1.00	0.00	1.00
Zhuang	9.50	7.50	17.00

MASS MEDIA



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zhuang	8.00	6.67	14.67

ADMINISTRATION

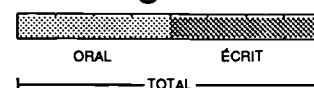


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	1.29	0.00	1.29
Gin	1.14	0.00	1.14
Lakkia	1.71	0.00	1.71
Maonan	2.93	0.00	2.93
Mian	1.57	0.00	1.57
Mulam	3.21	0.00	3.21
Zhuang	3.79	1.06	4.85

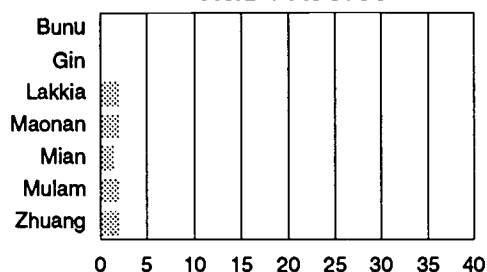
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

GUANGXI

Légende

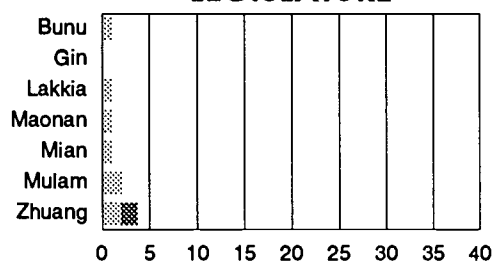


TRIBUNAUX



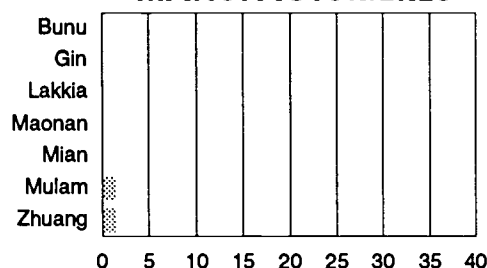
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	2.00	0.00	2.00
Maonan	2.00	0.00	2.00
Mian	1.33	0.00	1.33
Mulam	2.00	0.00	2.00
Zhuang	2.00	0.00	2.00

LÉGISLATURE



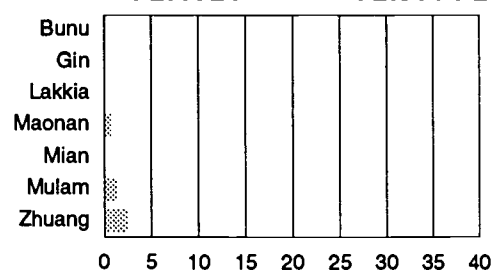
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	1.00	0.00	1.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	1.00	0.00	1.00
Maonan	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mian	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mulam	2.00	0.00	2.00
Zhuang	2.00	1.67	3.67

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	1.33	0.00	1.33
Zhuang	1.33	0.00	1.33

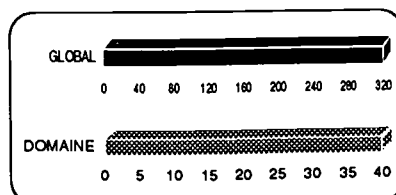
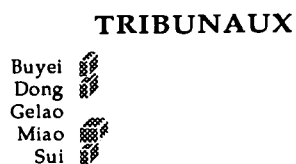
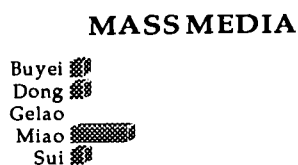
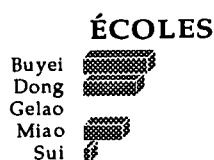
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Bunu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gin	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lakkia	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maonan	0.67	0.00	0.67
Mian	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mulam	1.33	0.00	1.33
Zhuang	2.33	0.00	2.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

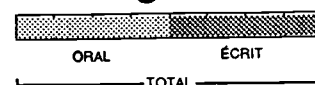
GUIZHOU



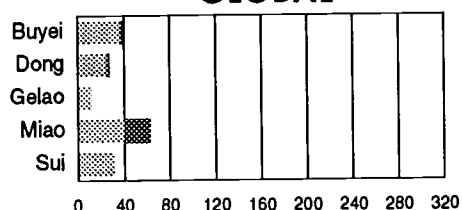
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

GUIZHOU

Légende

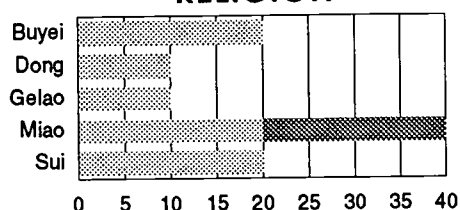


GLOBAL



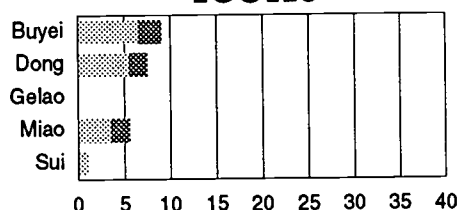
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	36.09	2.50	38.59
Dong	25.07	2.00	27.07
Gelao	11.43	0.00	11.43
Miao	40.16	22.67	62.83
Sui	30.76	0.00	30.76

RELIGION



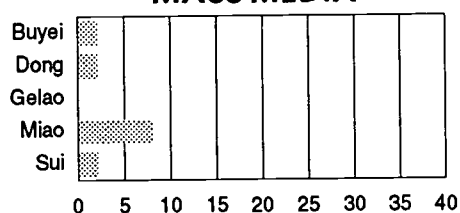
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	20.00	0.00	20.00
Dong	10.00	0.00	10.00
Gelao	10.00	0.00	10.00
Miao	20.00	20.00	40.00
Sui	20.00	0.00	20.00

ÉCOLES



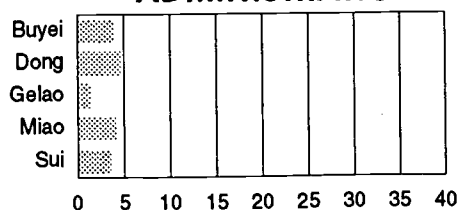
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	6.50	2.50	9.00
Dong	5.50	2.00	7.50
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	3.50	2.00	5.50
Sui	1.00	0.00	1.00

MASS MEDIA



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	2.00	0.00	2.00
Dong	2.00	0.00	2.00
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	8.00	0.00	8.00
Sui	2.00	0.00	2.00

ADMINISTRATION

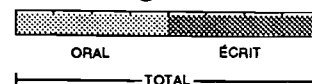


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	3.93	0.00	3.93
Dong	4.57	0.00	4.57
Gelao	1.43	0.00	1.43
Miao	4.00	0.00	4.00
Sui	3.43	0.00	3.43

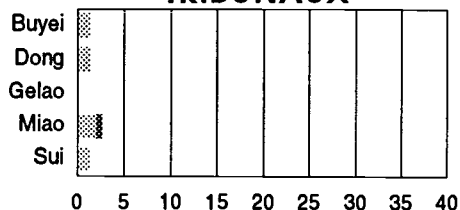
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

GUIZHOU

Légende

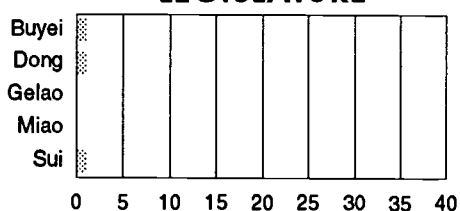


TRIBUNAUX



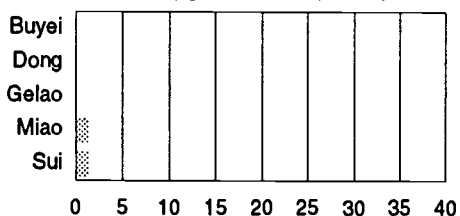
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dong	1.33	0.00	1.33
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	2.00	0.67	2.67
Sui	1.33	0.00	1.33

LÉGISLATURE



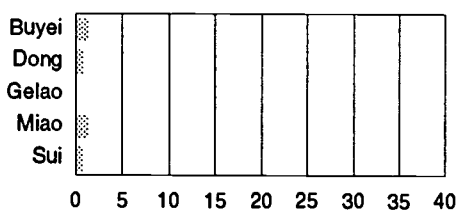
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	1.00	0.00	1.00
Dong	1.00	0.00	1.00
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sui	1.00	0.00	1.00

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dong	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	1.33	0.00	1.33
Sui	1.33	0.00	1.33

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Buyei	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dong	0.67	0.00	0.67
Gelao	0.00	0.00	0.00
Miao	1.33	0.00	1.33
Sui	0.67	0.00	0.67

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

HAINAN



RELIGION
Li

LÉGISLATURE
Li

ÉCOLES
Li

MASS MEDIA
Li



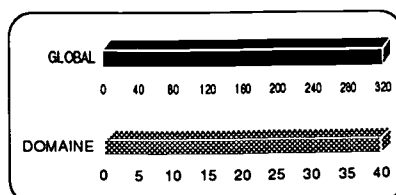
Li

**INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURIÈRES**
Li

ADMINISTRATION
Li

**ENTREPRISES
DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES**
Li

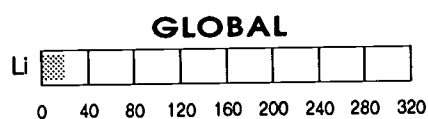
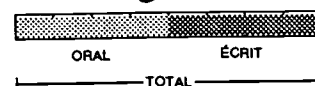
TRIBUNAUX
Li



VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

HAINAN

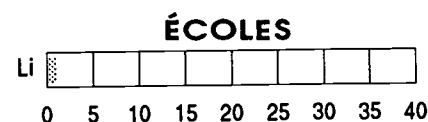
Légende



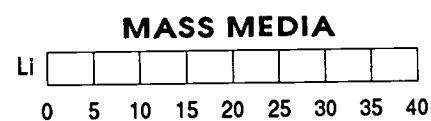
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	18.66	0.00	18.66



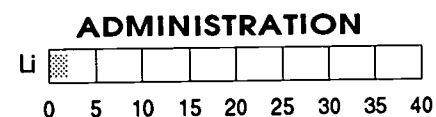
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	10.00	0.00	10.00



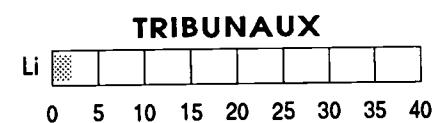
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.00	0.00	1.00



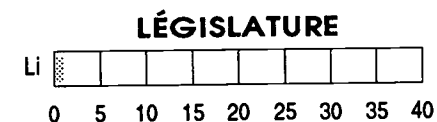
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	0.00	0.00	0.00



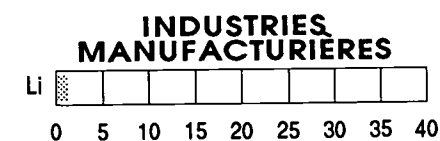
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	2.00	0.00	2.00



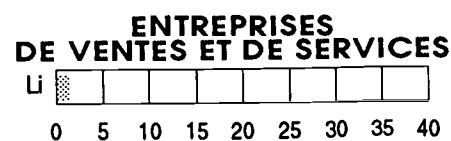
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	2.00	0.00	2.00



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.00	0.00	1.00



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.33	0.00	1.33



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Li	1.33	0.00	1.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

HEILONGJIANG



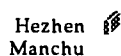
RELIGION



TRIBUNAUX



ÉCOLES



LÉGISLATURE



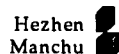
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



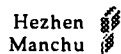
MASS MEDIA



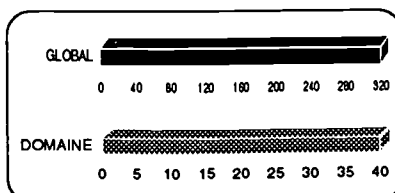
GLOBAL



ADMINISTRATION



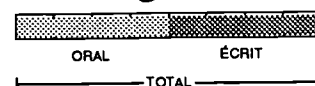
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



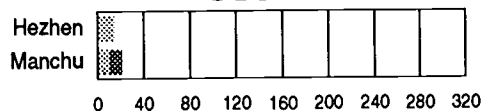
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

HEILONGJIANG

Légende

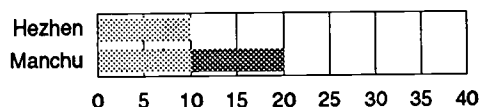


GLOBAL



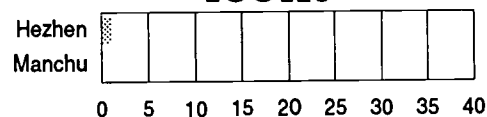
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	13.76	0.00	13.76
Manchu	10.29	10.25	20.54

RELIGION



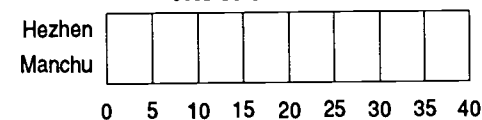
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	10.00	0.00	10.00
Manchu	10.00	10.00	20.00

ÉCOLES



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	1.00	0.00	1.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

MASS MEDIA



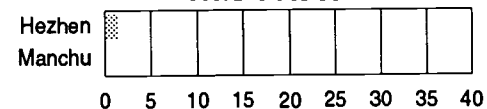
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



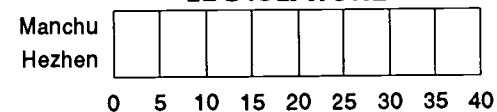
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	1.43	0.00	1.43
Manchu	0.29	0.25	0.54

TRIBUNAUX



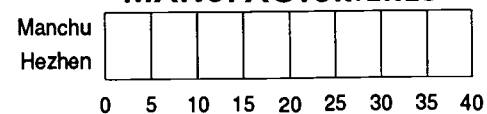
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	1.33	0.00	1.33
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

LÉGISLATURE



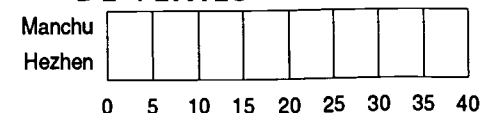
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Hezhen	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manchu	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

HUNAN



RELIGION
Tujia

LÉGISLATURE
Tujia

ÉCOLES
Tujia

MASS MEDIA
Tujia

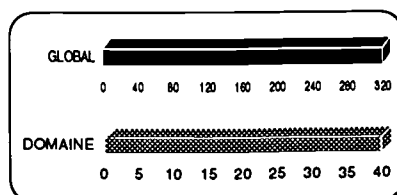
ADMINISTRATION
Tujia

TRIBUNAUX
Tujia



**INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURIÈRES**
Tujia

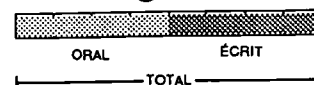
**ENTREPRISES
DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES**
Tujia



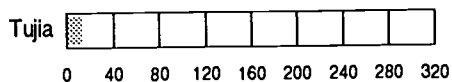
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

HUNAN

Légende

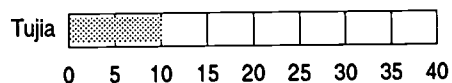


GLOBAL



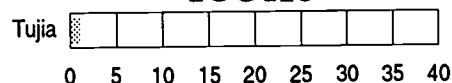
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	11.86	0.00	11.86

RELIGION



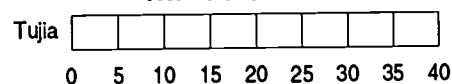
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	10.00	0.00	10.00

ÉCOLES



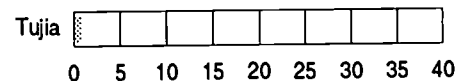
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	1.00	0.00	1.00

MASS MEDIA



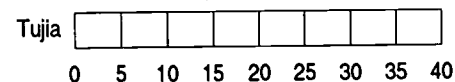
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



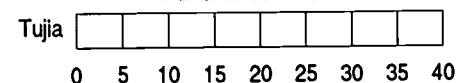
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.86	0.00	0.86

TRIBUNAUX



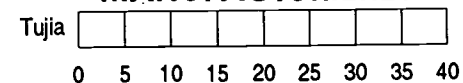
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

LÉGISLATURE



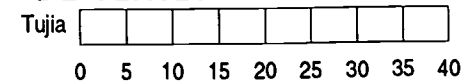
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Tujia	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

JILIN



RELIGION



TRIBUNAUX



ÉCOLES



LÉGISLATURE



GLOBAL



INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURIÈRES



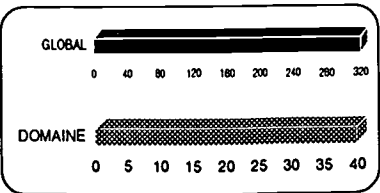
MASS MEDIA



ADMINISTRATION



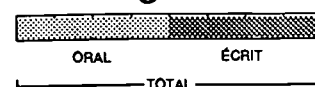
ENTREPRISES
DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



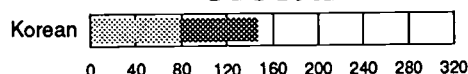
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

JILIN

Légende

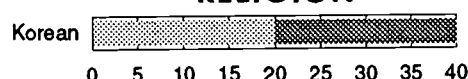


GLOBAL



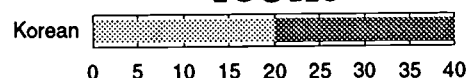
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	78.57	68.05	146.62

RELIGION



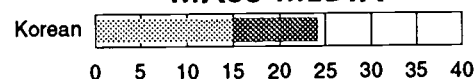
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	20.00	20.00	40.00

ÉCOLES



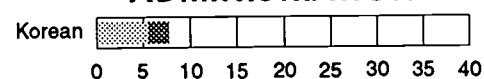
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	20.00	20.00	40.00

MASS MEDIA



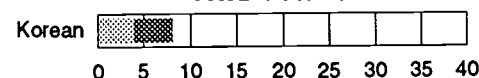
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	15.00	9.17	24.17

ADMINISTRATION



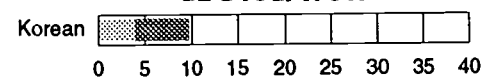
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	5.57	2.06	7.63

TRIBUNAUX



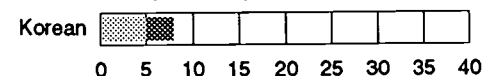
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	4.00	4.00	8.00

LÉGISLATURE



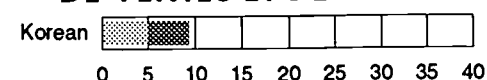
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	4.00	5.67	9.67

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	5.00	2.86	7.86

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Korean	5.00	4.29	9.29

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



RELIGION



ÉCOLES



LÉGISLATURE



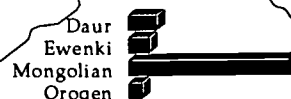
MASS MEDIA



ADMINISTRATION



GLOBAL



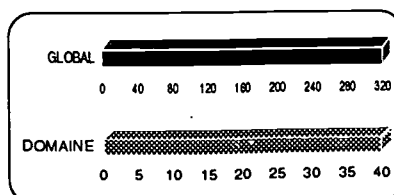
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



TRIBUNAUX



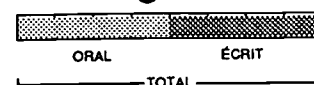
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



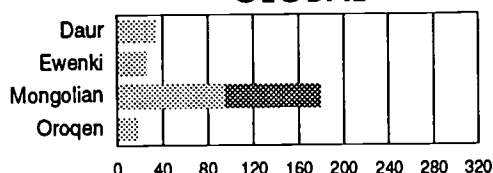
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE

Légende

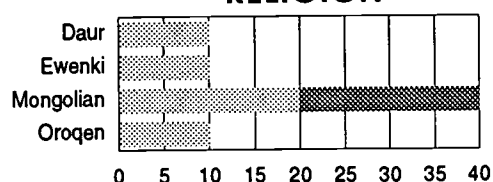


GLOBAL



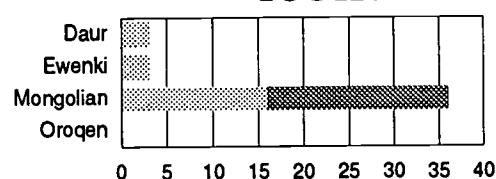
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	33.37	0.00	33.37
Ewenki	25.23	0.00	25.23
Mongolian	95.21	83.70	178.91
Oroqen	16.96	0.00	16.96

RELIGION



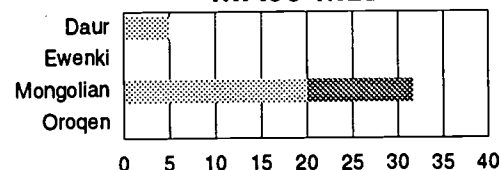
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	10.00	0.00	10.00
Ewenki	10.00	0.00	10.00
Mongolian	20.00	20.00	40.00
Oroqen	10.00	0.00	10.00

ÉCOLES



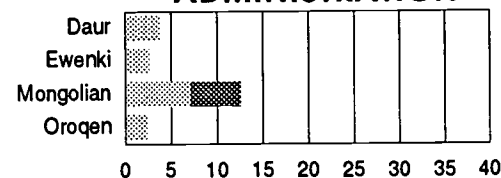
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	3.00	0.00	3.00
Ewenki	3.00	0.00	3.00
Mongolian	16.00	20.00	36.00
Oroqen	0.00	0.00	0.00

MASS MEDIA



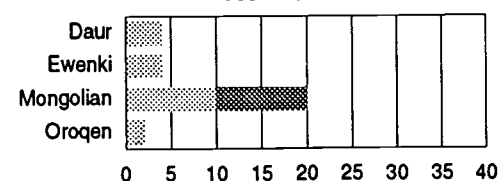
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	5.00	0.00	5.00
Ewenki	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mongolian	20.00	11.67	31.67
Oroqen	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



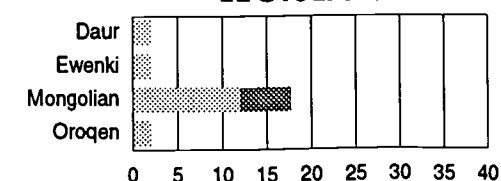
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	3.71	0.00	3.71
Ewenki	2.57	0.00	2.57
Mongolian	7.21	5.36	12.57
Oroqen	2.29	0.00	2.29

TRIBUNAUX



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	4.00	0.00	4.00
Ewenki	4.00	0.00	4.00
Mongolian	10.00	10.00	20.00
Oroqen	2.00	0.00	2.00

LÉGISLATURE

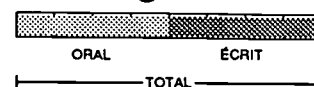


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ewenki	2.00	0.00	2.00
Mongolian	12.00	5.67	17.67
Oroqen	2.00	0.00	2.00

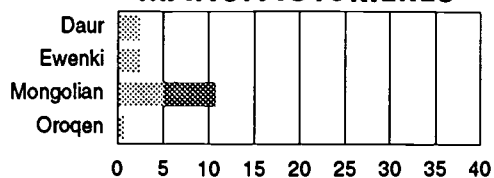
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE

Légende

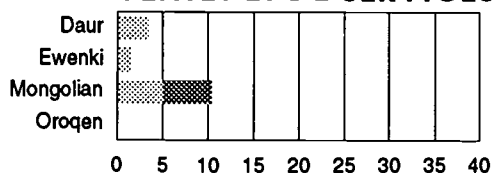


INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	2.33	0.00	2.33
Ewenki	2.33	0.00	2.33
Mongolian	5.00	5.71	10.71
Oroqen	0.67	0.00	0.67

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Daur	3.33	0.00	3.33
Ewenki	1.33	0.00	1.33
Mongolian	5.00	5.29	10.29
Oroqen	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

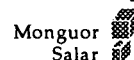
QINGHAI



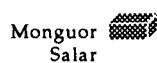
RELIGION



TRIBUNAUX



ÉCOLES



LÉGISLATURE



GLOBAL



MASS MEDIA



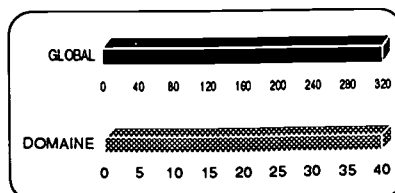
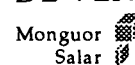
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



ADMINISTRATION



ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



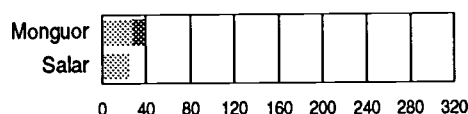
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

QINGHAI

Légende

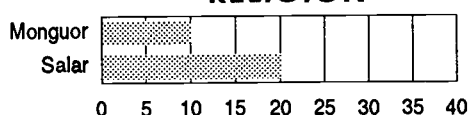


GLOBAL



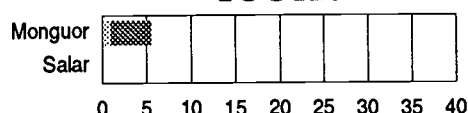
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	27.62	11.46	39.08
Salar	24.67	0.00	24.67

RELIGION



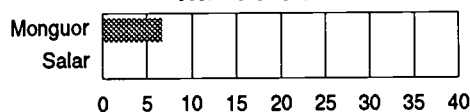
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	10.00	0.00	10.00
Salar	20.00	0.00	20.00

ÉCOLES



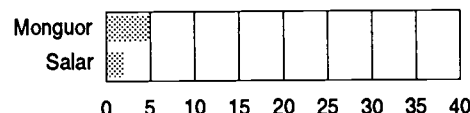
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	1.00	4.50	5.50
Salar	0.00	0.00	0.00

MASS MEDIA



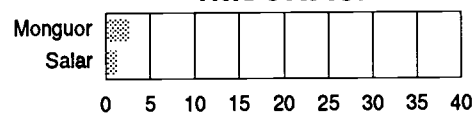
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	0.00	6.67	6.67
Salar	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



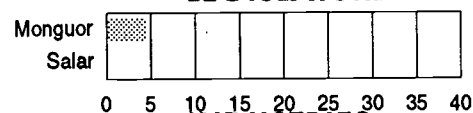
Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	4.79	0.00	4.79
Salar	2.00	0.00	2.00

TRIBUNAUX



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	2.67	0.00	2.67
Salar	1.33	0.00	1.33

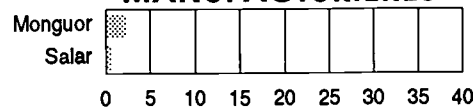
LÉGISLATURE



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	4.50	0.00	4.50
Salar	0.00	0.00	0.00

INDUSTRIES

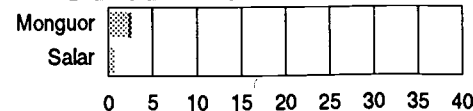
MANUFACTURIÈRES



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	2.33	0.00	2.33
Salar	0.67	0.00	0.67

ENTREPRISES

DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Lingue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Monguor	2.33	0.29	2.62
Salar	0.67	0.00	0.67

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

SICHUAN



RELIGION

Gyarong
Qiang



ÉCOLES

Gyarong
Qiang



LÉGISLATURE

Gyarong
Qiang



MASS MEDIA

Gyarong
Qiang



INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES

Gyarong
Qiang



GLOBAL

Gyarong
Qiang



ADMINISTRATION

Gyarong
Qiang



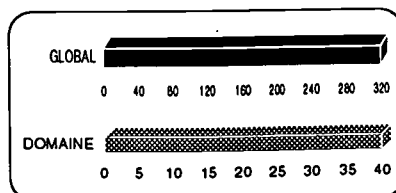
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES

Gyarong
Qiang



TRIBUNAUX

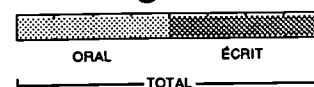
Gyarong
Qiang



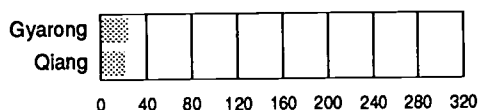
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

SICHUAN

Légende

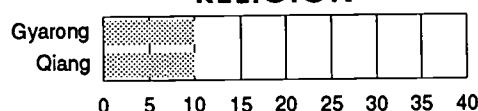


GLOBAL



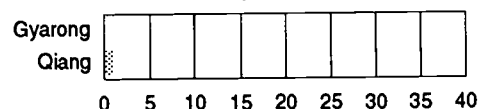
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	23.09	0.00	23.09
Qiang	20.09	0.00	20.09

RELIGION



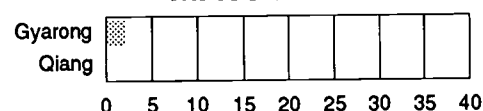
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	10.00	0.00	10.00
Qiang	10.00	0.00	10.00

ÉCOLES



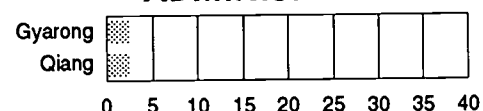
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	0.00	0.00	0.00
Qiang	1.00	0.00	1.00

MASS MEDIA



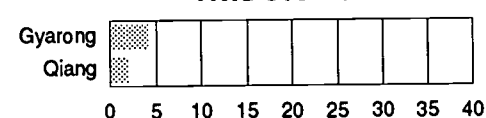
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	2.00	0.00	2.00
Qiang	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



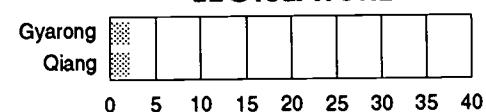
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	2.43	0.00	2.43
Qiang	2.43	0.00	2.43

TRIBUNAUX



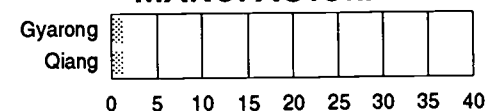
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	4.00	0.00	4.00
Qiang	2.00	0.00	2.00

LÉGISLATURE



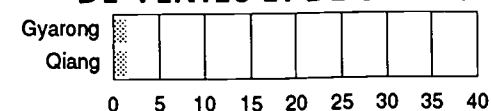
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	2.00	0.00	2.00
Qiang	2.00	0.00	2.00

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	1.33	0.00	1.33
Qiang	1.33	0.00	1.33

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Gyarong	1.33	0.00	1.33
Qiang	1.33	0.00	1.33

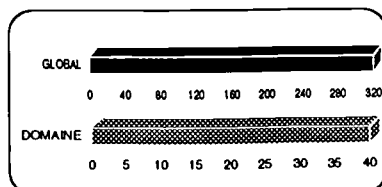
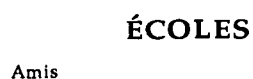
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

TAIWAN



TRIBUNAUX

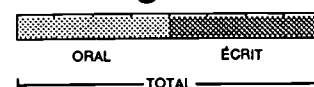
Amis



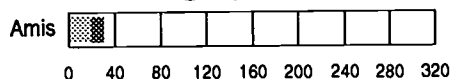
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

TAIWAN

Légende

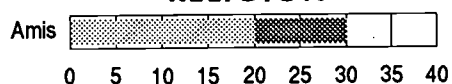


GLOBAL



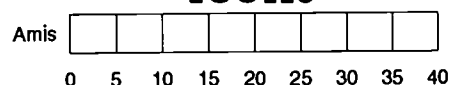
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	20.00	10.00	30.00

RELIGION



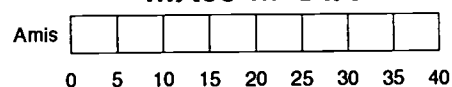
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	20.00	10.00	30.00

ÉCOLES



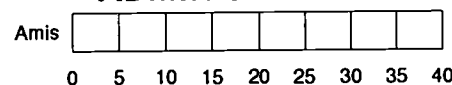
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

MASS MEDIA



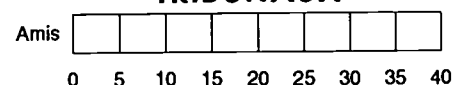
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

ADMINISTRATION



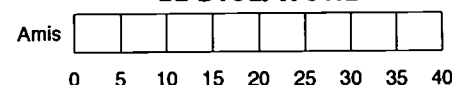
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

TRIBUNAUX



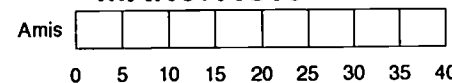
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

LÉGISLATURE



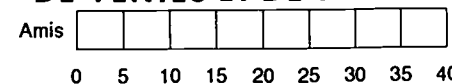
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Amis	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

XINJIANG



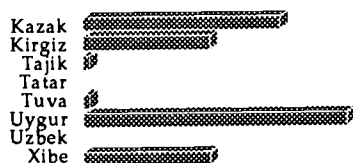
RELIGION



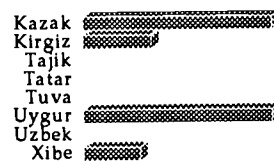
TRIBUNAUX



ÉCOLES



LÉGISLATURE



GLOBAL



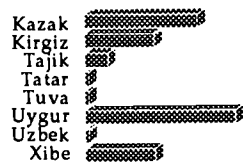
MASS MEDIA



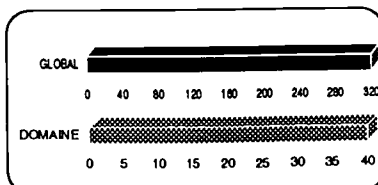
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



ADMINISTRATION



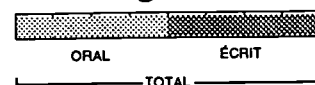
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



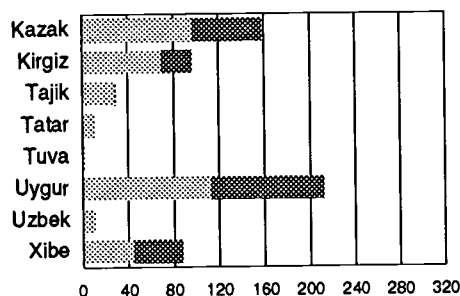
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

XINJIANG

Légende

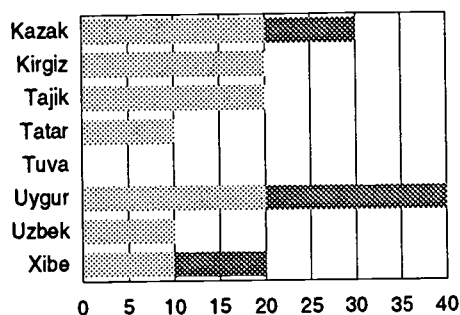


GLOBAL



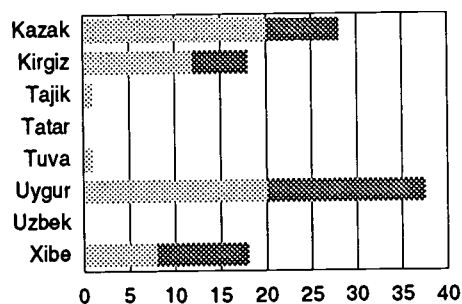
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	97.50	60.13	157.63
Kirgiz	69.37	26.88	96.25
Tajik	28.52	0.50	29.02
Tatar	10.57	0.00	10.57
Tuva	1.57	0.00	1.57
Uygur	112.41	99.52	211.93
Uzbek	10.57	0.00	10.57
Xibe	44.29	42.70	86.99

RELIGION



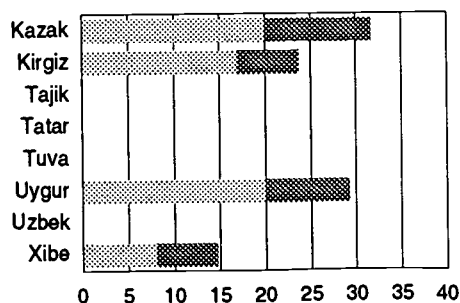
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	20.00	10.00	30.00
Kirgiz	20.00	0.00	20.00
Tajik	20.00	0.00	20.00
Tatar	10.00	0.00	10.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	20.00	20.00	40.00
Uzbek	10.00	0.00	10.00
Xibe	10.00	10.00	20.00

ÉCOLES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	20.00	8.00	28.00
Kirgiz	12.00	6.00	18.00
Tajik	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	1.00	0.00	1.00
Uygur	20.00	17.50	37.50
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	8.00	10.00	18.00

MASS MEDIA

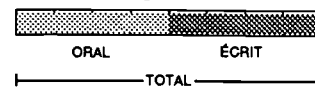


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	20.00	11.67	31.67
Kirgiz	17.00	6.67	23.67
Tajik	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	20.00	9.17	29.17
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	8.00	6.67	14.67

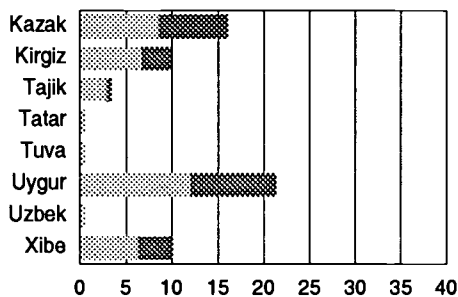
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

XINJIANG

Légende

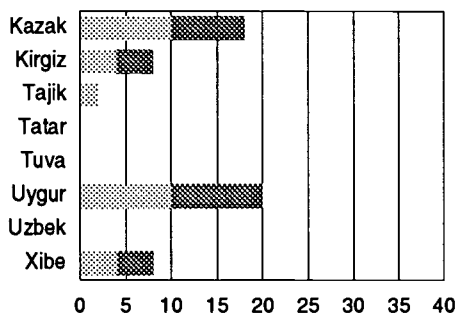


ADMINISTRATION



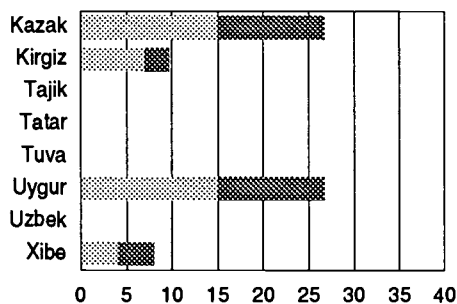
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	8.50	7.51	16.01
Kirgiz	6.71	3.25	9.96
Tajik	2.86	0.50	3.36
Tatar	0.57	0.00	0.57
Tuva	0.57	0.00	0.57
Uygur	12.07	9.32	21.39
Uzbek	0.57	0.00	0.57
Xibe	6.29	3.75	10.04

TRIBUNAUX



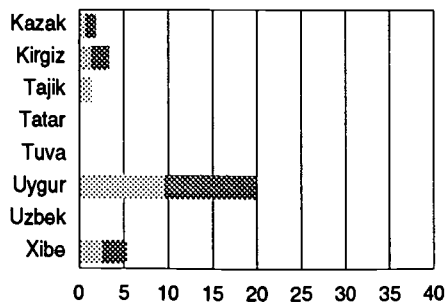
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	10.00	8.00	18.00
Kirgiz	4.00	4.00	8.00
Tajik	2.00	0.00	2.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	10.00	10.00	20.00
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	4.00	4.00	8.00

LÉGISLATURE



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	15.00	11.67	26.67
Kirgiz	7.00	2.67	9.67
Tajik	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	15.00	11.67	26.67
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	4.00	4.00	8.00

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES

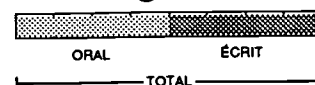


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	0.67	1.14	1.81
Kirgiz	1.33	2.00	3.33
Tajik	1.33	0.00	1.33
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	9.67	10.29	19.96
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	2.67	2.57	5.24

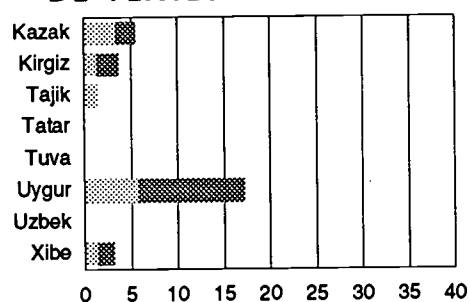
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

XINJIANG

Légende



ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



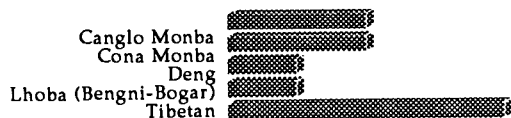
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Kazak	3.33	2.14	5.47
Kirgiz	1.33	2.29	3.62
Tajik	1.33	0.00	1.33
Tatar	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tuva	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uygur	5.67	11.57	17.24
Uzbek	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xibe	1.33	1.71	3.04

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

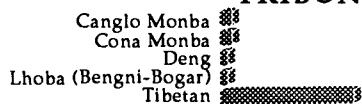
XIZANG (TIBET)



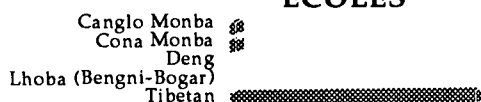
RELIGION



TRIBUNAUX



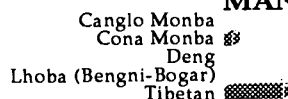
ÉCOLES



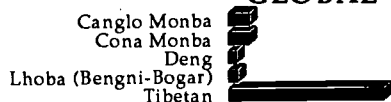
LÉGISLATURE



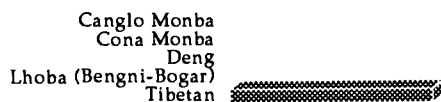
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



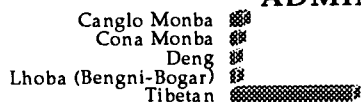
GLOBAL



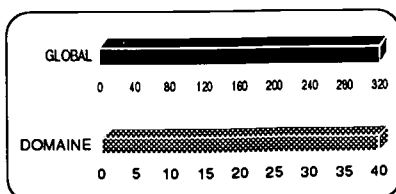
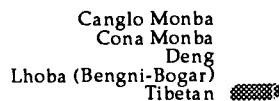
MASS MEDIA



ADMINISTRATION



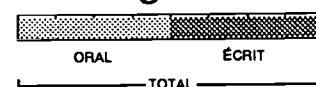
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



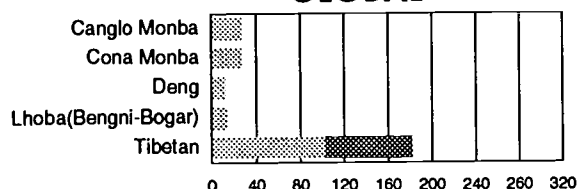
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

XIZANG (TIBET)

Légende

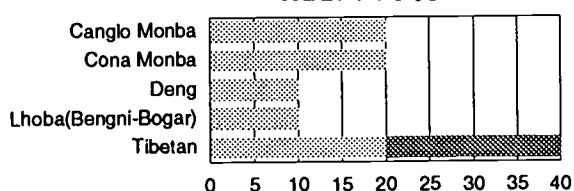


GLOBAL



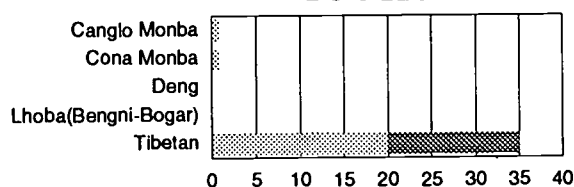
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	27.00	0.00	27.00
Cona Monba	26.62	0.00	26.62
Deng	12.19	0.00	12.19
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	13.33	0.00	13.33
Tibetan	102.66	78.84	181.50

RELIGION



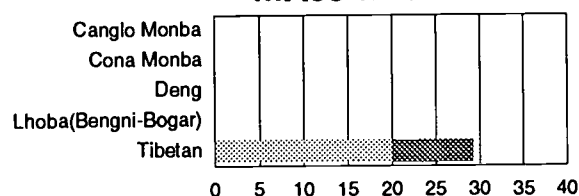
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	20.00	0.00	20.00
Cona Monba	20.00	0.00	20.00
Deng	10.00	0.00	10.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	10.00	0.00	10.00
Tibetan	20.00	20.00	40.00

ÉCOLES



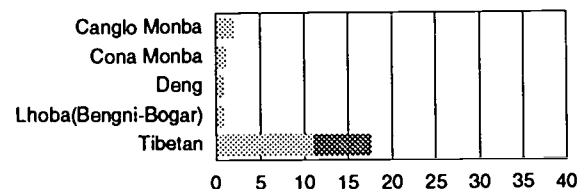
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	1.00	0.00	1.00
Cona Monba	1.00	0.00	1.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	20.00	15.00	35.00

MASS MEDIA



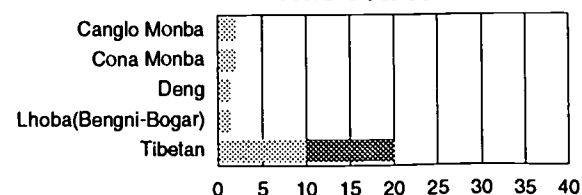
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cona Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	20.00	9.17	29.17

ADMINISTRATION



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Cona Monba	1.29	0.00	1.29
Deng	0.86	0.00	0.86
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tibetan	11.00	6.57	17.57

TRIBUNAUX

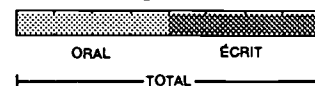


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Cona Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Deng	1.33	0.00	1.33
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	1.33	0.00	1.33
Tibetan	10.00	10.00	20.00

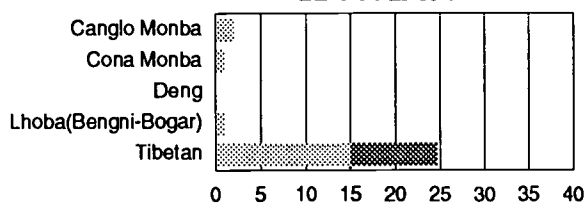
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

XIZANG (TIBET)

Légende

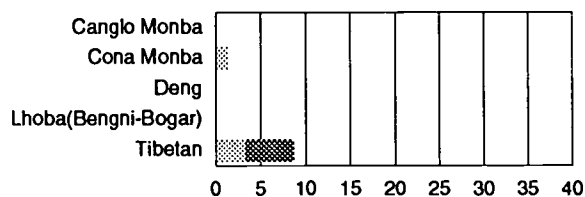


LÉGISLATURE



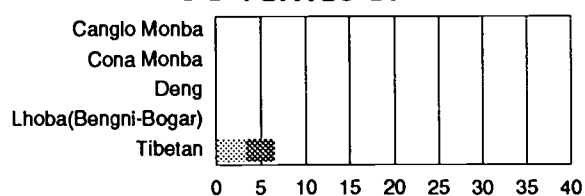
Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	2.00	0.00	2.00
Cona Monba	1.00	0.00	1.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tibetan	15.00	9.67	24.67

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cona Monba	1.33	0.00	1.33
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	3.33	5.29	8.62

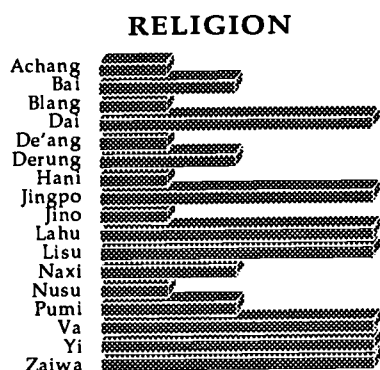
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Canglo Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cona Monba	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deng	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lhoba (Bengni-Bogar)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tibetan	3.33	3.14	6.47

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

YUNNAN



LÉGISLATURE



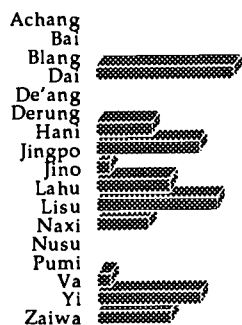
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES



ÉCOLES



MASS MEDIA



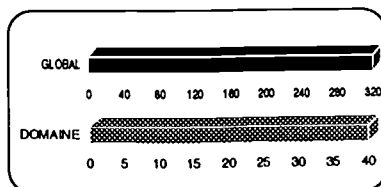
ADMINISTRATION



GLOBAL



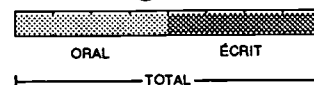
ENTREPRISES DE VENTES ET DE SERVICES



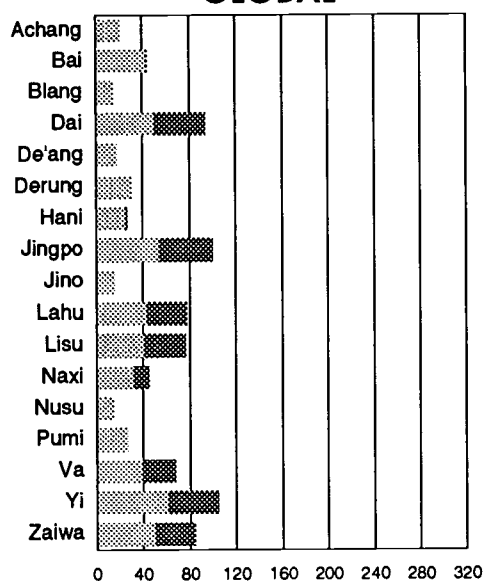
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

YUNNAN

Légende

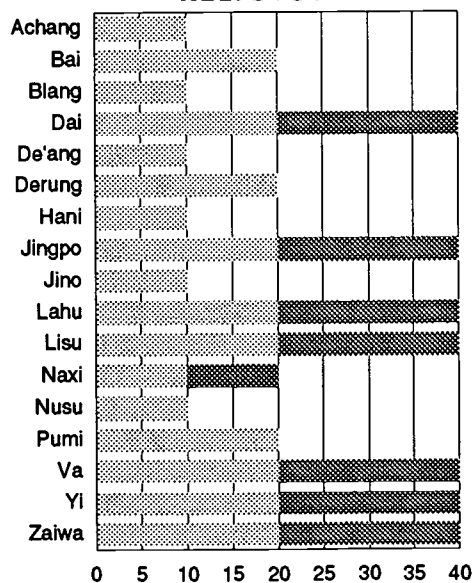


GLOBAL



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	20.23	0.00	20.23
Bai	42.91	1.00	43.91
Blang	14.80	0.00	14.80
Dai	50.19	43.51	93.70
De'ang	17.43	0.00	17.43
Derung	29.95	0.00	29.95
Hani	24.69	2.00	26.69
Jingpo	53.38	46.83	100.21
Jino	15.71	0.00	15.71
Lahu	42.57	34.53	77.10
Lisu	40.59	35.42	76.01
Naxi	31.70	13.50	45.20
Nusu	14.52	0.00	14.52
Pumi	26.52	0.00	26.52
Va	39.20	28.17	67.37
Yi	60.33	44.25	104.58
Zaiwa	49.69	34.11	83.80

RELIGION

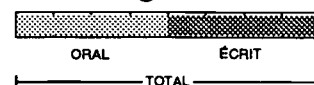


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Bai	20.00	0.00	20.00
Blang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Dai	20.00	20.00	40.00
De'ang	10.00	0.00	10.00
Derung	20.00	0.00	20.00
Hani	10.00	0.00	10.00
Jingpo	20.00	20.00	40.00
Jino	10.00	0.00	10.00
Lahu	20.00	20.00	40.00
Lisu	20.00	20.00	40.00
Naxi	10.00	10.00	20.00
Nusu	10.00	0.00	10.00
Pumi	20.00	0.00	20.00
Va	20.00	20.00	40.00
Yi	20.00	20.00	40.00
Zaiwa	20.00	20.00	40.00

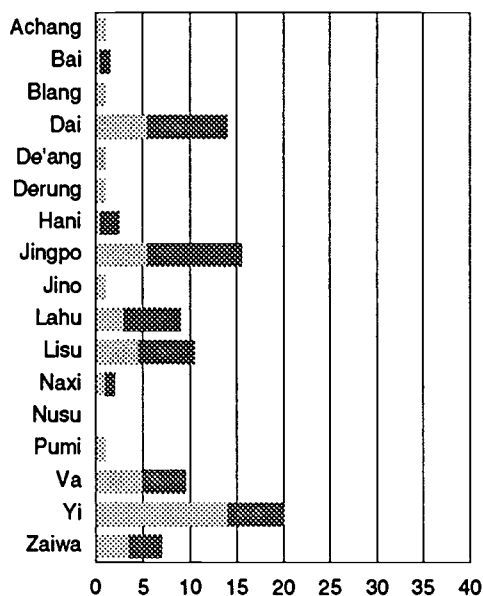
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

YUNNAN

Légende

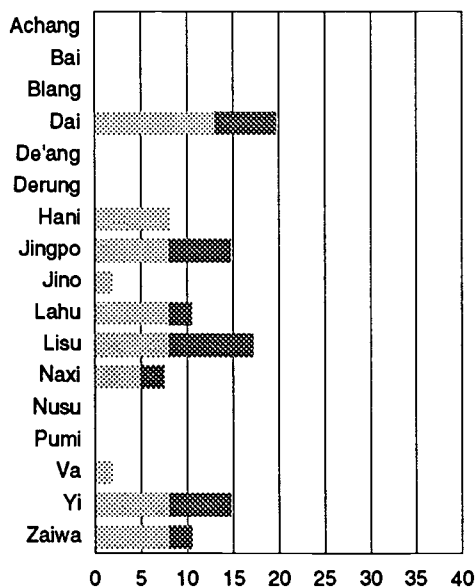


ÉCOLES



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Bai	0.50	1.00	1.50
Blang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Dai	5.50	8.50	14.00
De'ang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Derung	1.00	0.00	1.00
Hani	0.50	2.00	2.50
Jingpo	5.50	10.00	15.50
Jino	1.00	0.00	1.00
Lahu	3.00	6.00	9.00
Lisu	4.50	6.00	10.50
Naxi	1.00	1.00	2.00
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	1.00	0.00	1.00
Va	5.00	4.50	9.50
Yi	14.00	6.00	20.00
Zaiwa	3.50	3.50	7.00

MASS MEDIA

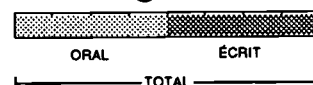


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bai	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dai	13.00	6.67	19.67
De'ang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Derung	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hani	8.00	0.00	8.00
Jingpo	8.00	6.67	14.67
Jino	2.00	0.00	2.00
Lahu	8.00	2.50	10.50
Lisu	8.00	9.17	17.17
Naxi	5.00	2.50	7.50
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	0.00	0.00	0.00
Va	2.00	0.00	2.00
Yi	8.00	6.67	14.67
Zaiwa	8.00	2.50	10.50

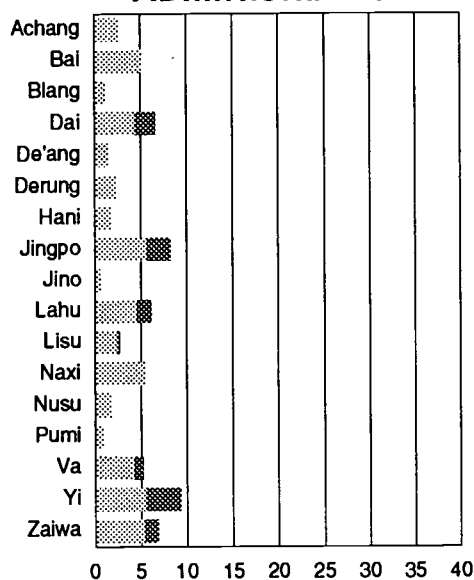
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

YUNNAN

Légende

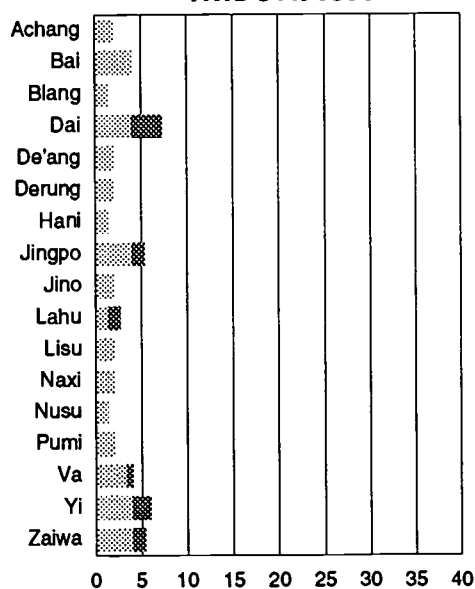


ADMINISTRATION



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	2.57	0.00	2.57
Bai	5.07	0.00	5.07
Blang	1.14	0.00	1.14
Dai	4.36	2.25	6.61
De'ang	1.43	0.00	1.43
Derung	2.29	0.00	2.29
Hani	1.86	0.00	1.86
Jingpo	5.71	2.55	8.26
Jino	0.71	0.00	0.71
Lahu	4.57	1.55	6.12
Lisu	2.43	0.25	2.68
Naxi	5.36	0.00	5.36
Nusu	1.86	0.00	1.86
Pumi	0.86	0.00	0.86
Va	4.21	1.00	5.21
Yi	5.50	3.76	9.26
Zaiwa	5.36	1.50	6.86

TRIBUNAUX

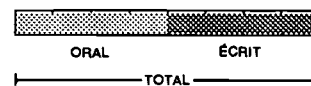


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Bai	4.00	0.00	4.00
Blang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dai	4.00	3.33	7.33
De'ang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Derung	2.00	0.00	2.00
Hani	1.33	0.00	1.33
Jingpo	4.00	1.33	5.33
Jino	2.00	0.00	2.00
Lahu	1.33	1.33	2.66
Lisu	2.00	0.00	2.00
Naxi	2.00	0.00	2.00
Nusu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Pumi	2.00	0.00	2.00
Va	3.33	0.67	4.00
Yi	4.00	2.00	6.00
Zaiwa	4.00	1.33	5.33

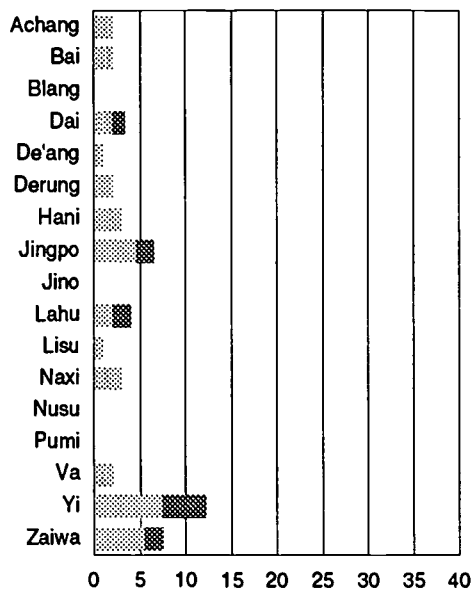
VITALITY BY PROVINCE I (by domains)

YUNNAN

Légende

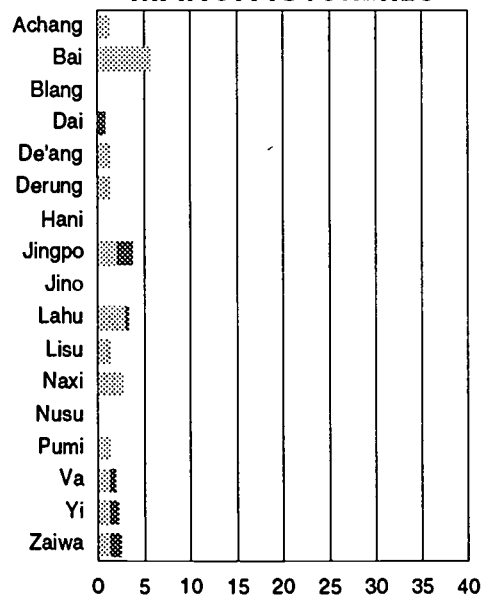


LÉGISLATURE



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	2.00	0.00	2.00
Bai	2.00	0.00	2.00
Blang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dai	2.00	1.33	3.33
De'ang	1.00	0.00	1.00
Derung	2.00	0.00	2.00
Hani	3.00	0.00	3.00
Jingpo	4.50	2.00	6.50
Jino	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lahu	2.00	2.00	4.00
Lisu	1.00	0.00	1.00
Naxi	3.00	0.00	3.00
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	0.00	0.00	0.00
Va	2.00	0.00	2.00
Yi	7.50	4.67	12.17
Zaiwa	5.50	2.00	7.50

INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURÈRES

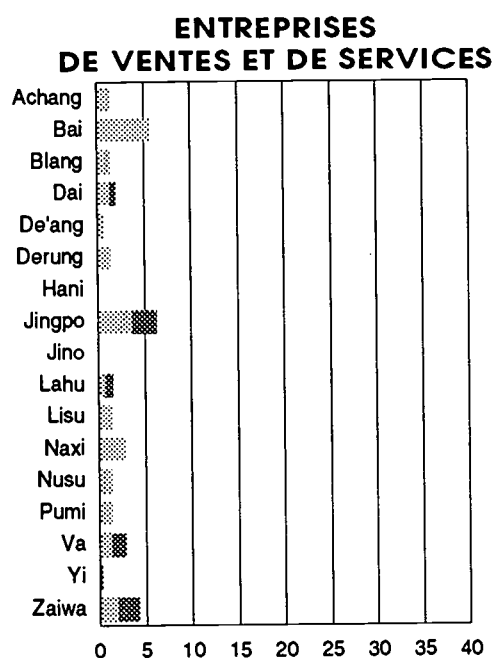
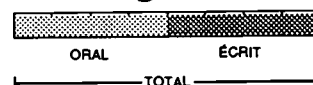


Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Bai	5.67	0.00	5.67
Blang	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dai	0.00	0.86	0.86
De'ang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Derung	1.33	0.00	1.33
Hani	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jingpo	2.00	1.71	3.71
Jino	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lahu	3.00	0.29	3.29
Lisu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Naxi	2.67	0.00	2.67
Nusu	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pumi	1.33	0.00	1.33
Va	1.33	0.57	1.90
Yi	1.33	0.86	2.19
Zaiwa	1.33	1.14	2.47

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE I (selon les domaines)

YUNNAN

Légende



Langue	Oral	Écrit	Total
Achang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Bai	5.67	0.00	5.67
Blang	1.33	0.00	1.33
Dai	1.33	0.57	1.90
De'ang	0.67	0.00	0.67
Derung	1.33	0.00	1.33
Hani	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jingpo	3.67	2.57	6.24
Jino	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lahu	0.67	0.86	1.53
Lisu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Naxi	2.67	0.00	2.67
Nusu	1.33	0.00	1.33
Pumi	1.33	0.00	1.33
Va	1.33	1.43	2.76
Yi	0.00	0.29	0.29
Zaiwa	2.00	2.14	4.14

PARTIE / PART
4

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II
VITALITY BY PROVINCE II

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

GANSU



WESTERN YUGUR / YUGUR OCCIDENTAL

Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind.manufacturières
Ventes et services

EASTERN YUGUR / YUGUR ORIENTAL

Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind.manufacturières
Ventes et services

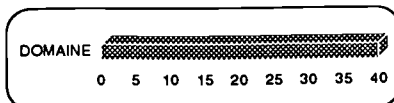
DONGXIANG

Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind.manufacturières
Ventes et services

HAN (mandarin chinois)

BAO'AN

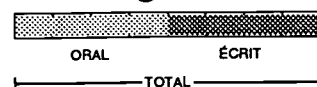
Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind.manufacturières
Ventes et services



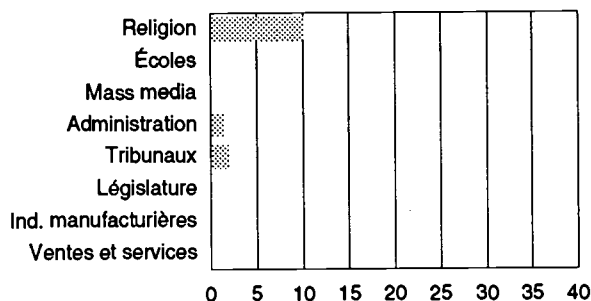
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

GANSU

Légende

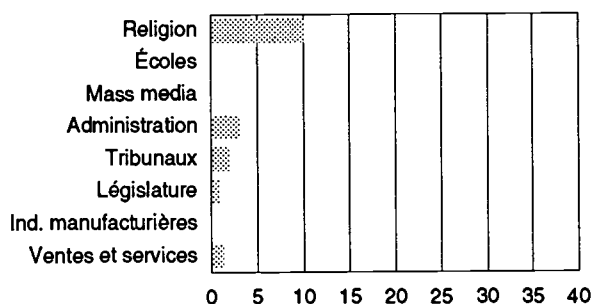


BAO'AN



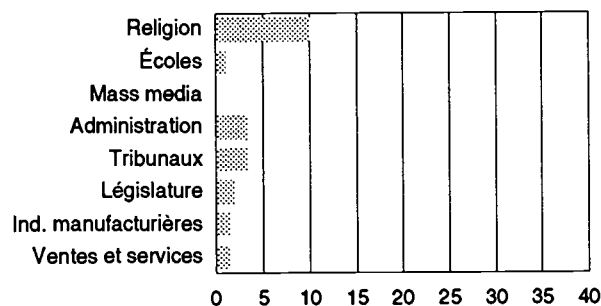
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.43	0.00	1.43
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

DONGXIANG



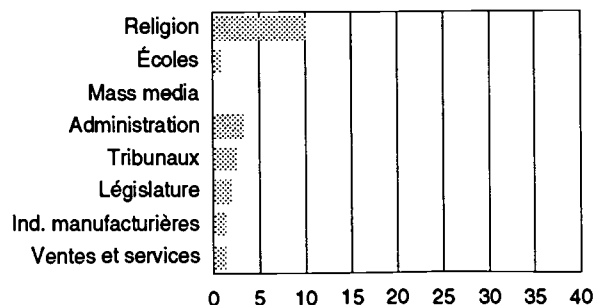
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	3.14	0.00	3.14
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

EASTERN YUGUR



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	3.29	0.00	3.29
Tribunaux	3.33	0.00	3.33
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturière	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

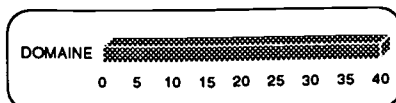
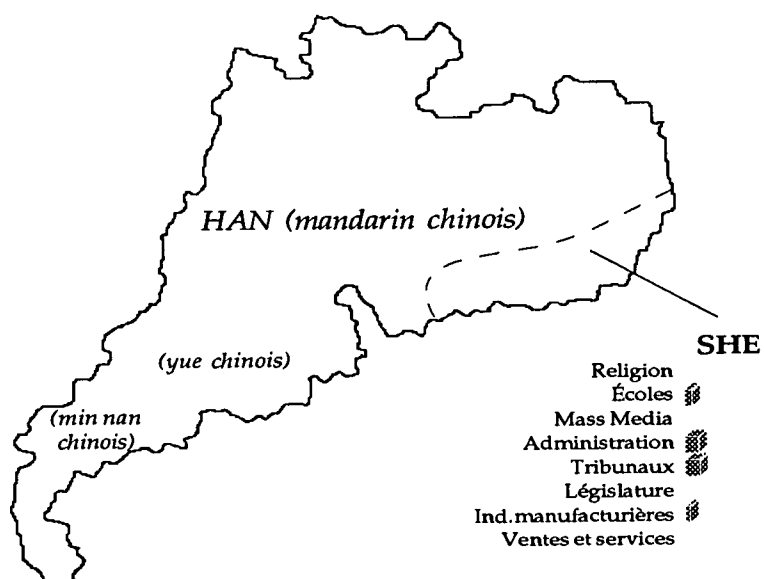
WESTERN YUGUR



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	3.29	0.00	3.29
Tribunaux	2.67	0.00	2.67
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

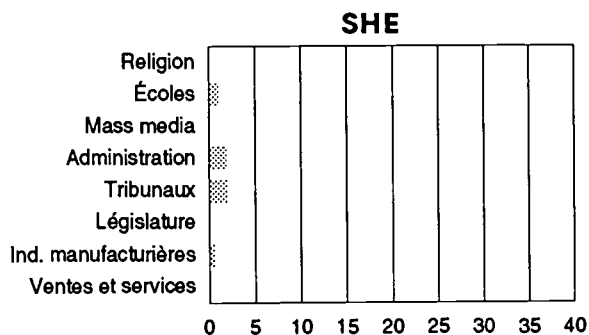
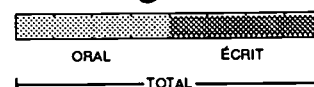
GUANGDONG



VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

GUANGDONG

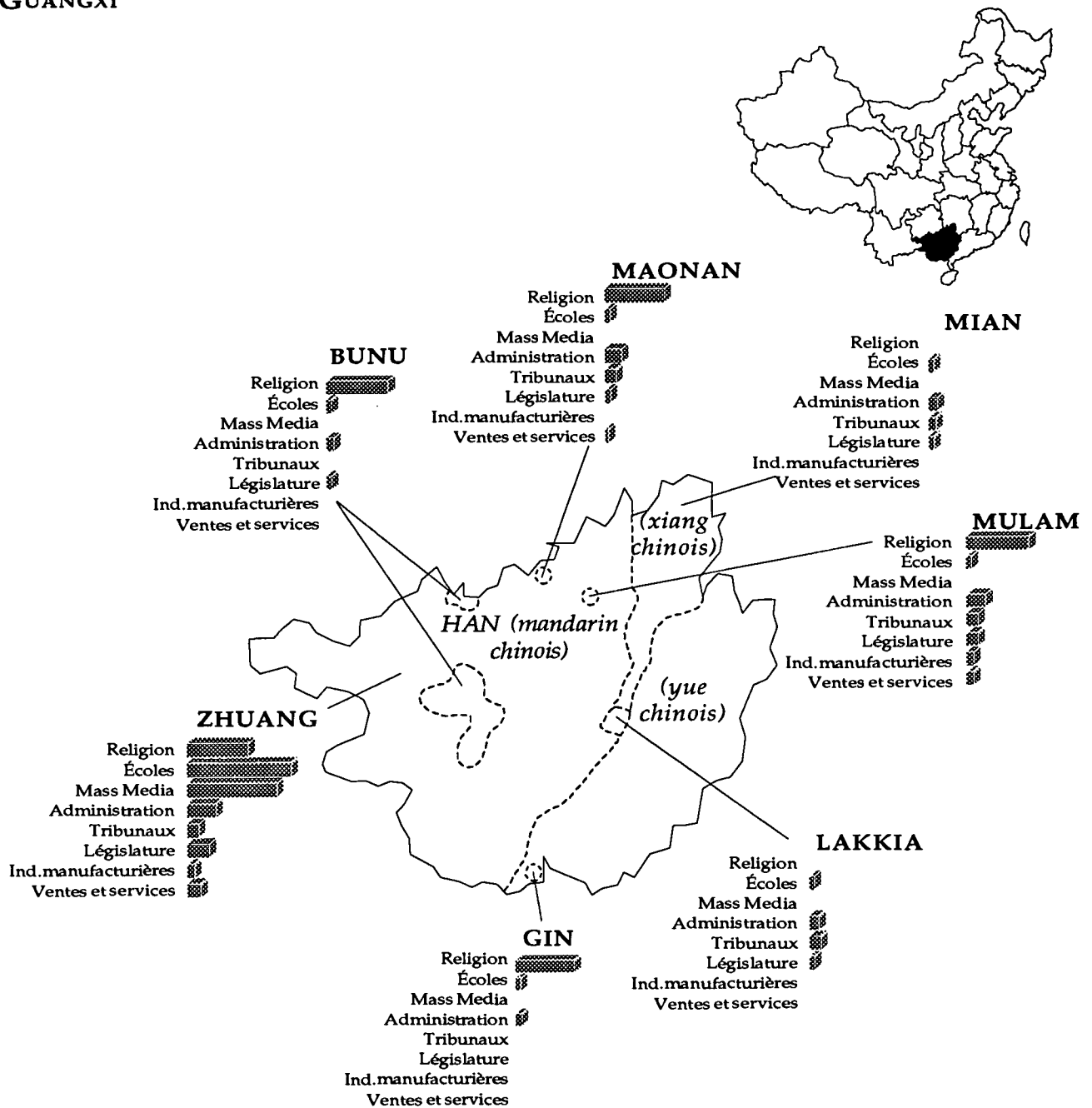
Légende



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	0.00	0.00	0.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.86	0.00	1.86
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.67	0.00	0.67
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

GUANGXI



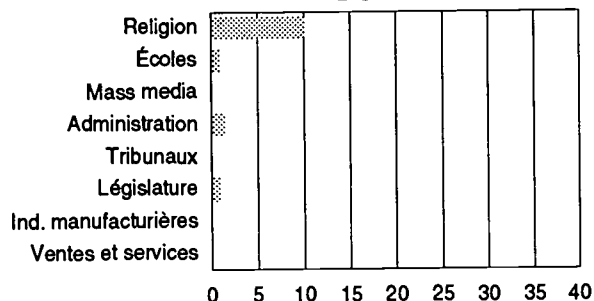
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

GUANGXI

Légende

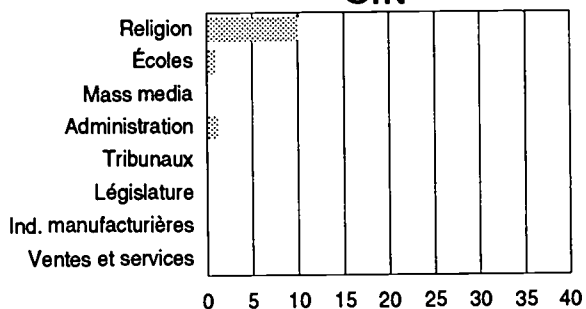


BUNU



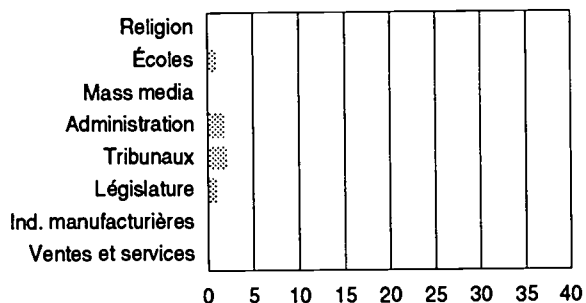
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.29	0.00	1.29
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

GIN



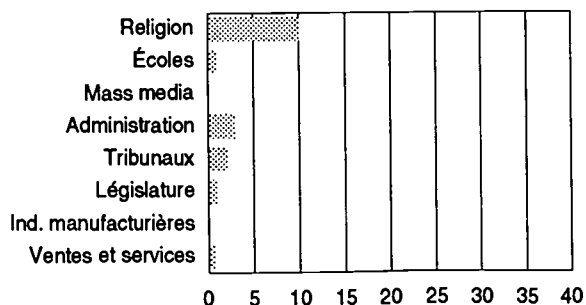
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.14	0.00	1.14
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

LAKKIA



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	0.00	0.00	0.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.71	0.00	1.71
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

MAONAN

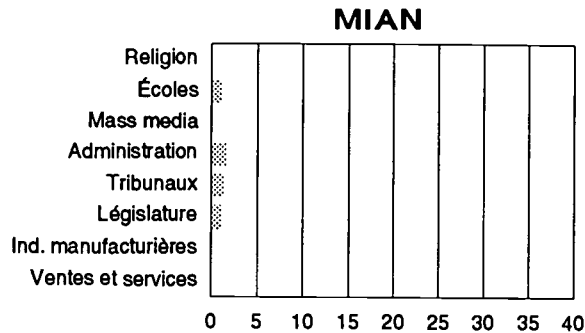
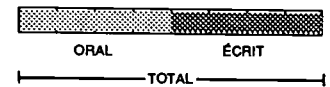


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.93	0.00	2.93
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.67	0.00	0.67

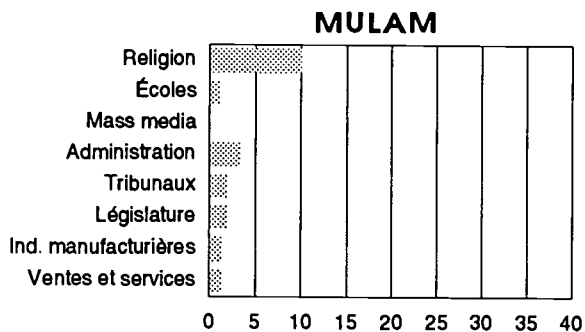
VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (by languages)

GUANGXI

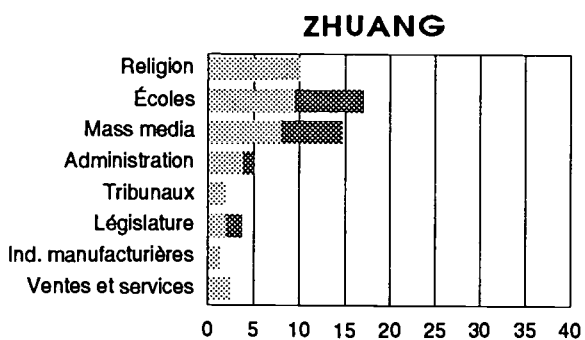
Légende



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	0.00	0.00	0.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.57	0.00	1.57
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00



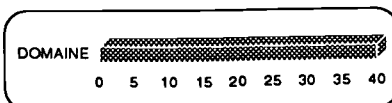
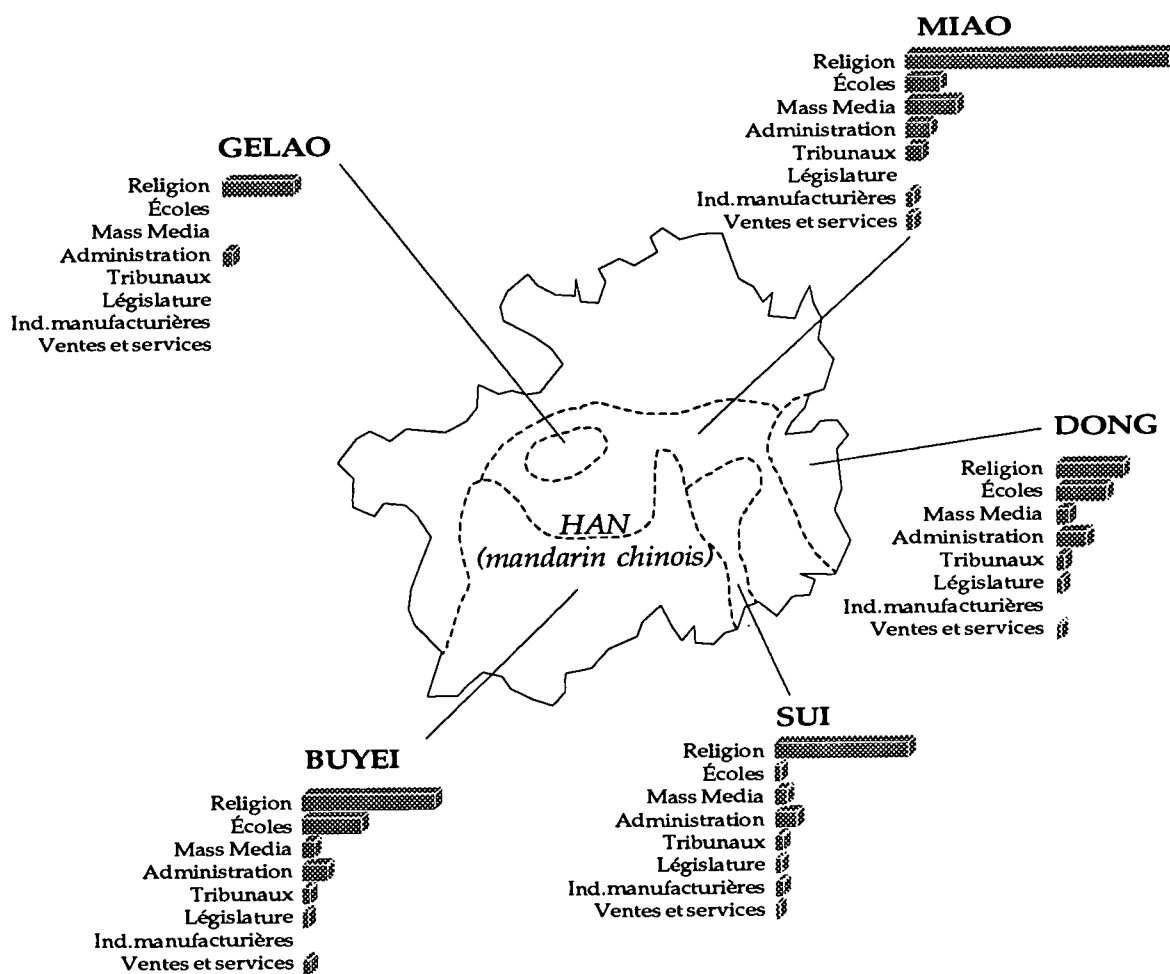
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	3.21	0.00	3.21
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	9.50	7.50	17.00
Mass Media	8.00	6.67	14.67
Administration	3.79	1.06	4.85
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	1.67	3.67
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	2.33	0.00	2.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

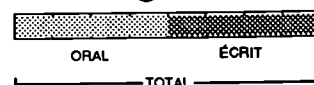
GUIZHOU



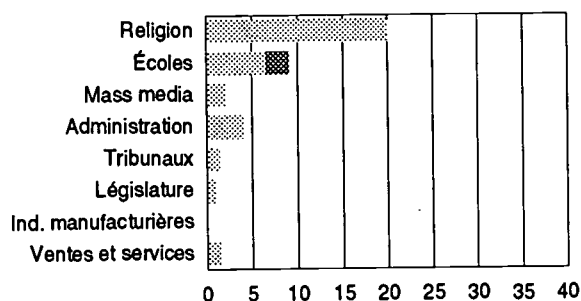
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

GUIZHOU

Légende

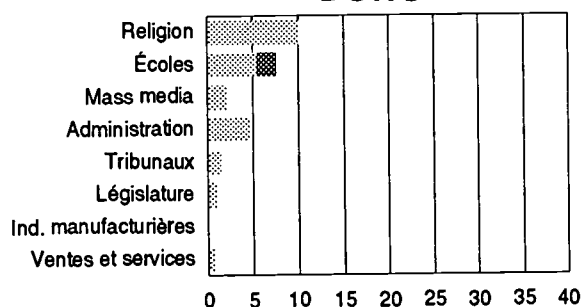


BUYEI



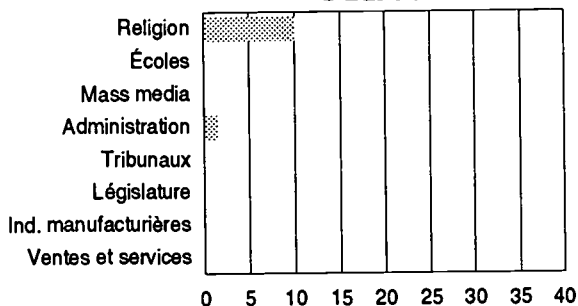
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	6.50	2.50	9.00
Mass Media	2.00	0.00	2.00
Administration	3.93	0.00	3.93
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

DONG



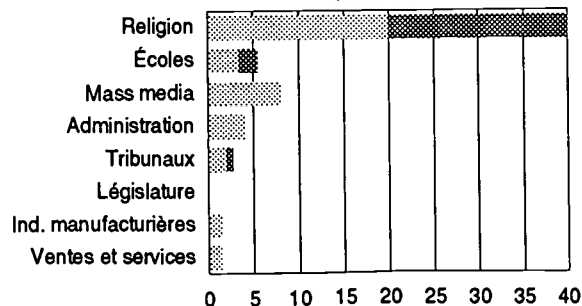
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	5.50	2.00	7.50
Mass Media	2.00	0.00	2.00
Administration	4.57	0.00	4.57
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.67	0.00	0.67

GELAO



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.43	0.00	1.43
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

MIAO

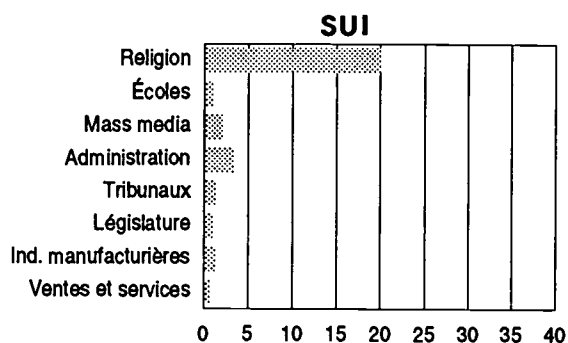
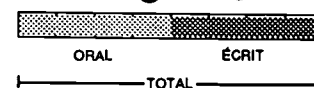


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	3.50	2.00	5.50
Mass Media	8.00	0.00	8.00
Administration	4.00	0.00	4.00
Tribunaux	2.00	0.67	2.67
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (by languages)

GUIZHOU

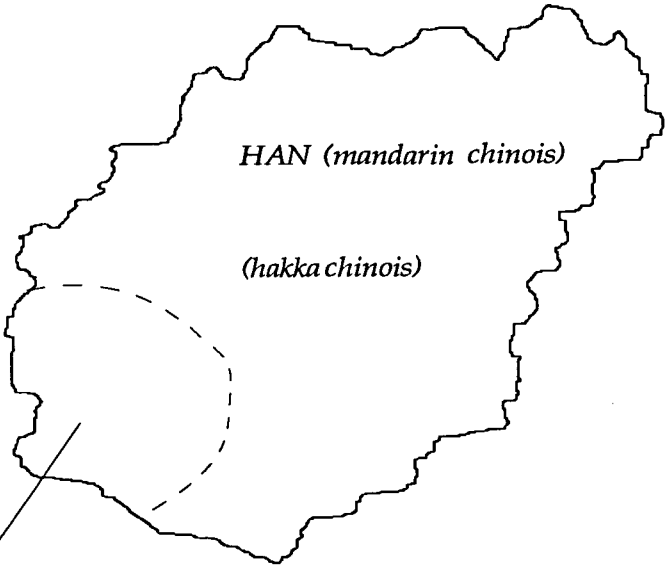
Légende



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	2.00	0.00	2.00
Administration	3.43	0.00	3.43
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	0.67	0.00	0.67

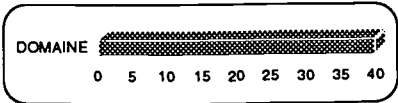
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

HAINAN



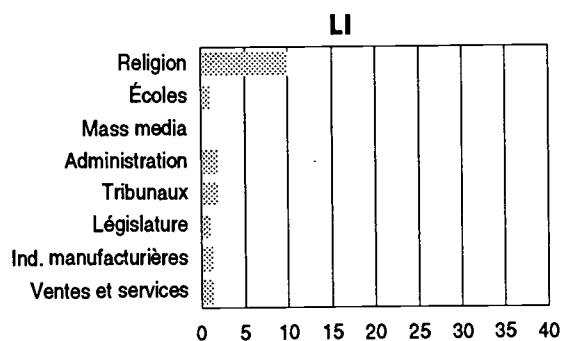
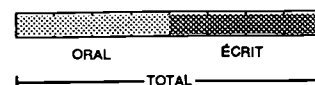
LI

- Religion
- Écoles
- Mass Media
- Administration
- Tribunaux
- Législature
- Ind.manufacturières
- Ventes et services



VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

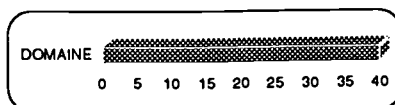
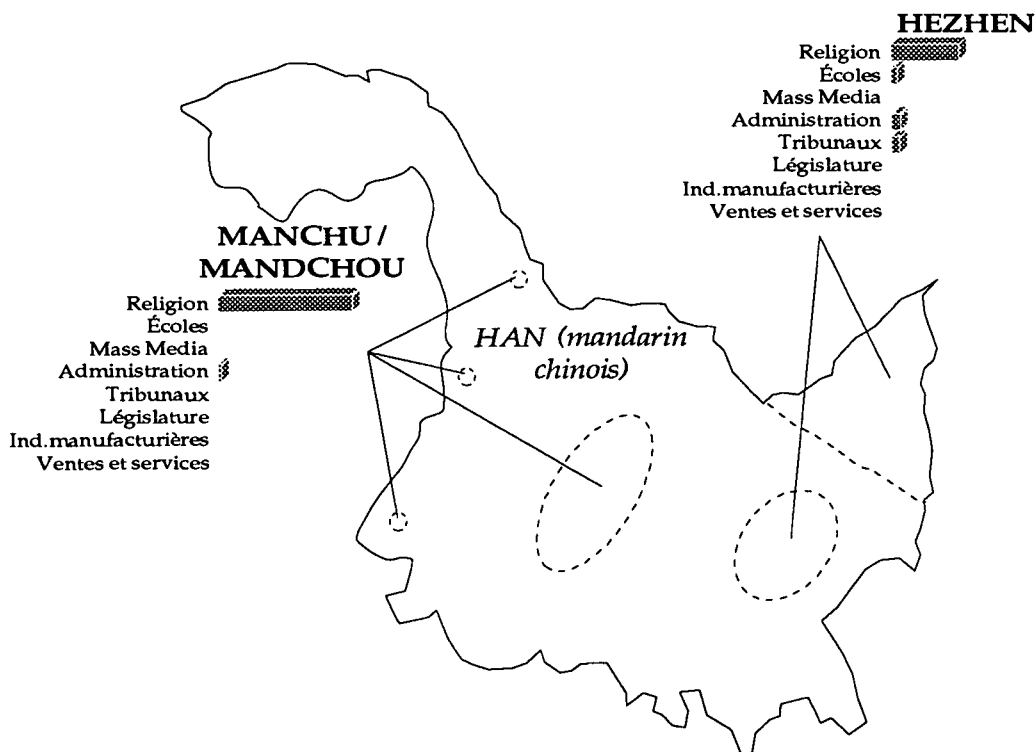
HAINAN



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.00	0.00	2.00
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

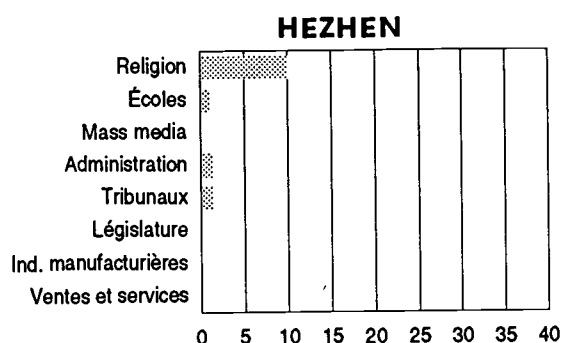
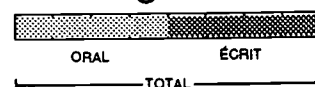
HEILONGJIANG



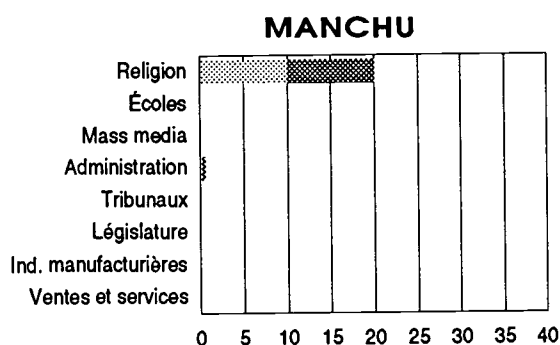
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

HEILONGJIANG

Légende



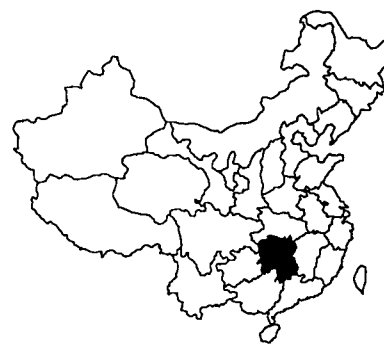
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.43	0.00	1.43
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00



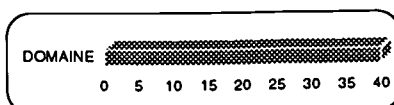
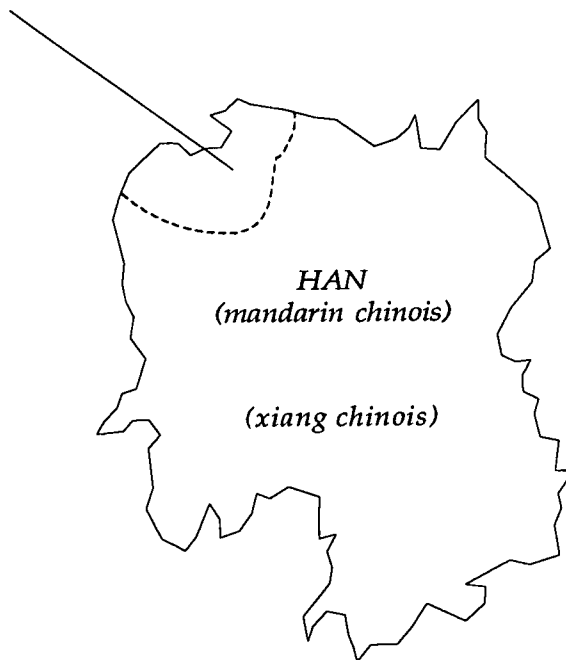
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	10.00	20.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.29	0.25	0.54
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

HUNAN



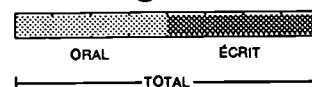
TUJIA
Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind. manufacturières
Ventes et services



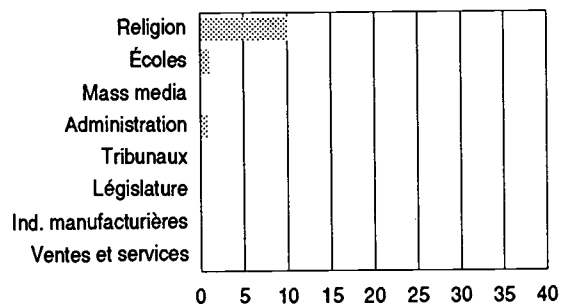
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

HUNAN

Légende



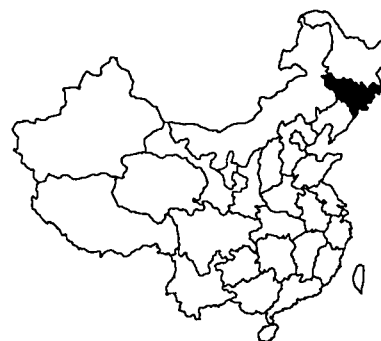
TUJIA



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.86	0.00	0.86
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

JILIN

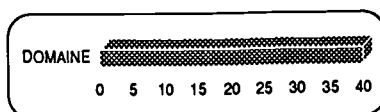


KOREAN / CORÉEN



mongol/Mongolian
(v. Mongolie-Intérieure)

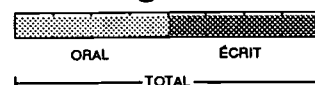
HAN
(mandarin chinois)



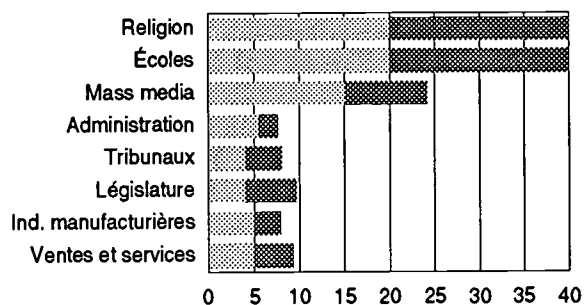
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

JILIN

Légende



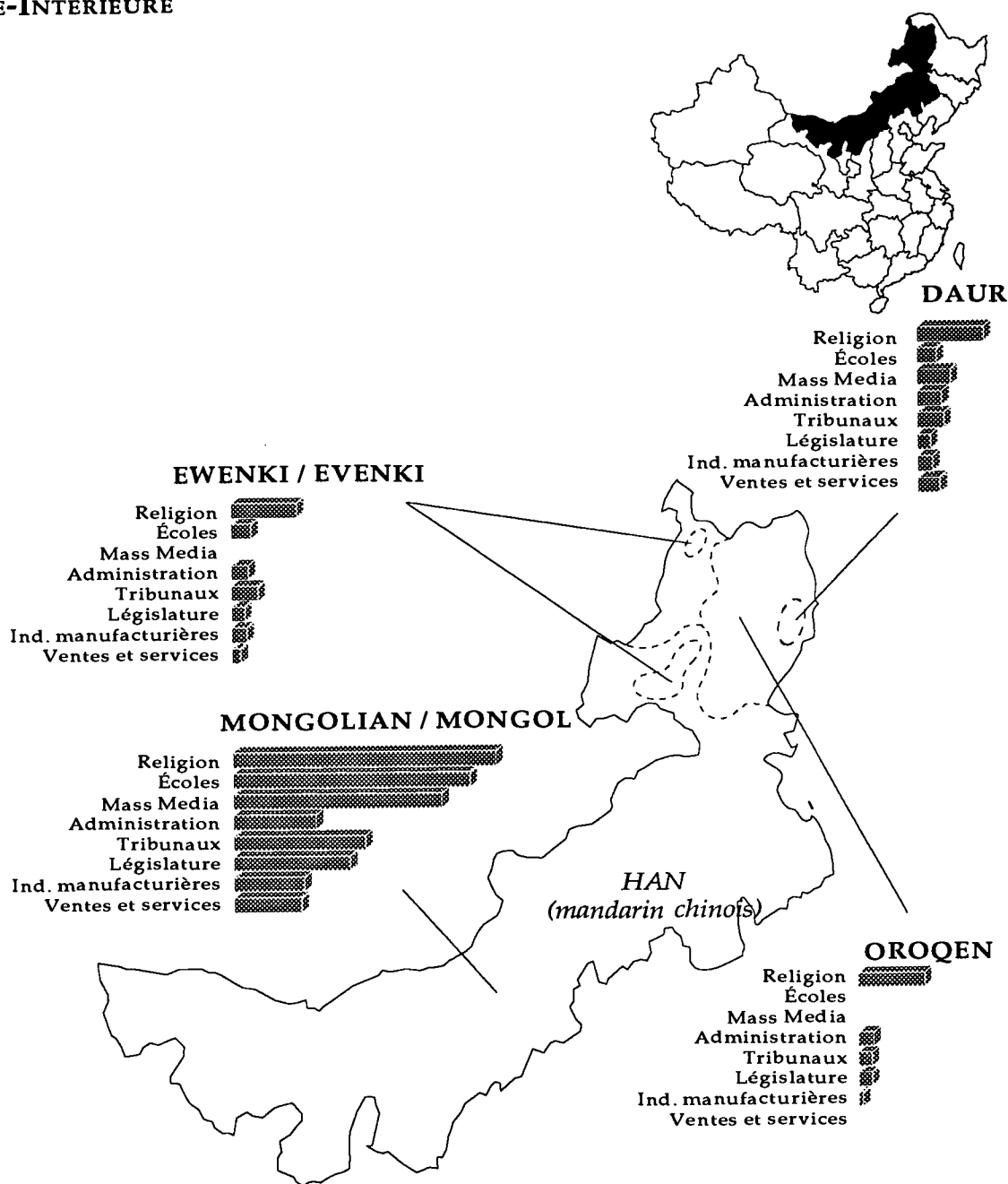
KOREAN



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	20.00	20.00	40.00
Mass Media	15.00	9.17	24.17
Administration	5.57	2.06	7.63
Tribunaux	4.00	4.00	8.00
Législature	4.00	5.67	9.67
Ind.manufacturières	5.00	2.86	7.86
Ventes et services	5.00	4.29	9.29

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

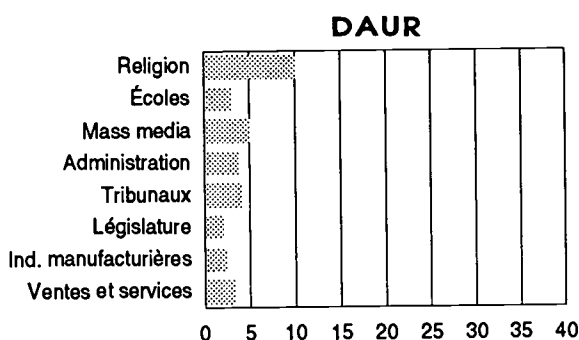
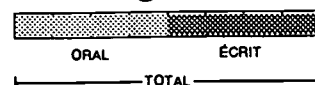
MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE



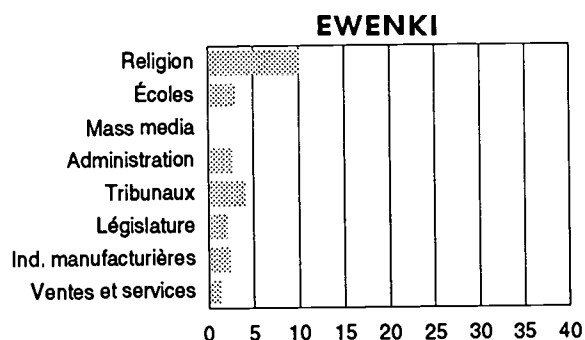
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

MONGOLIE-INTÉRIEURE

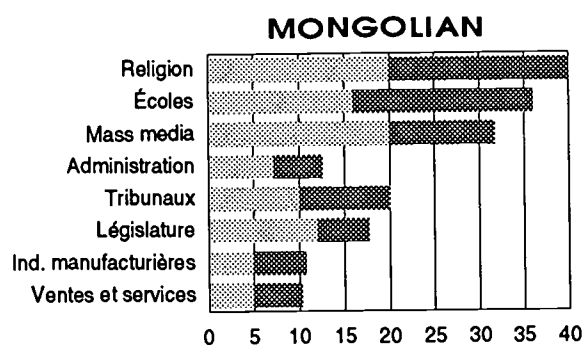
Légende



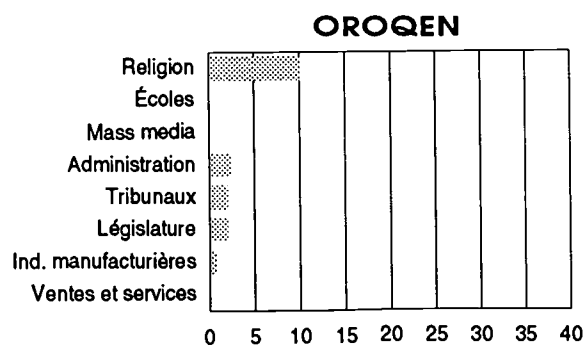
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	3.00	0.00	3.00
Mass Media	5.00	0.00	5.00
Administration	3.71	0.00	3.71
Tribunaux	4.00	0.00	4.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	2.33	0.00	2.33
Ventes et services	3.33	0.00	3.33



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	3.00	0.00	3.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.57	0.00	2.57
Tribunaux	4.00	0.00	4.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	2.33	0.00	2.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33



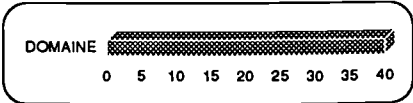
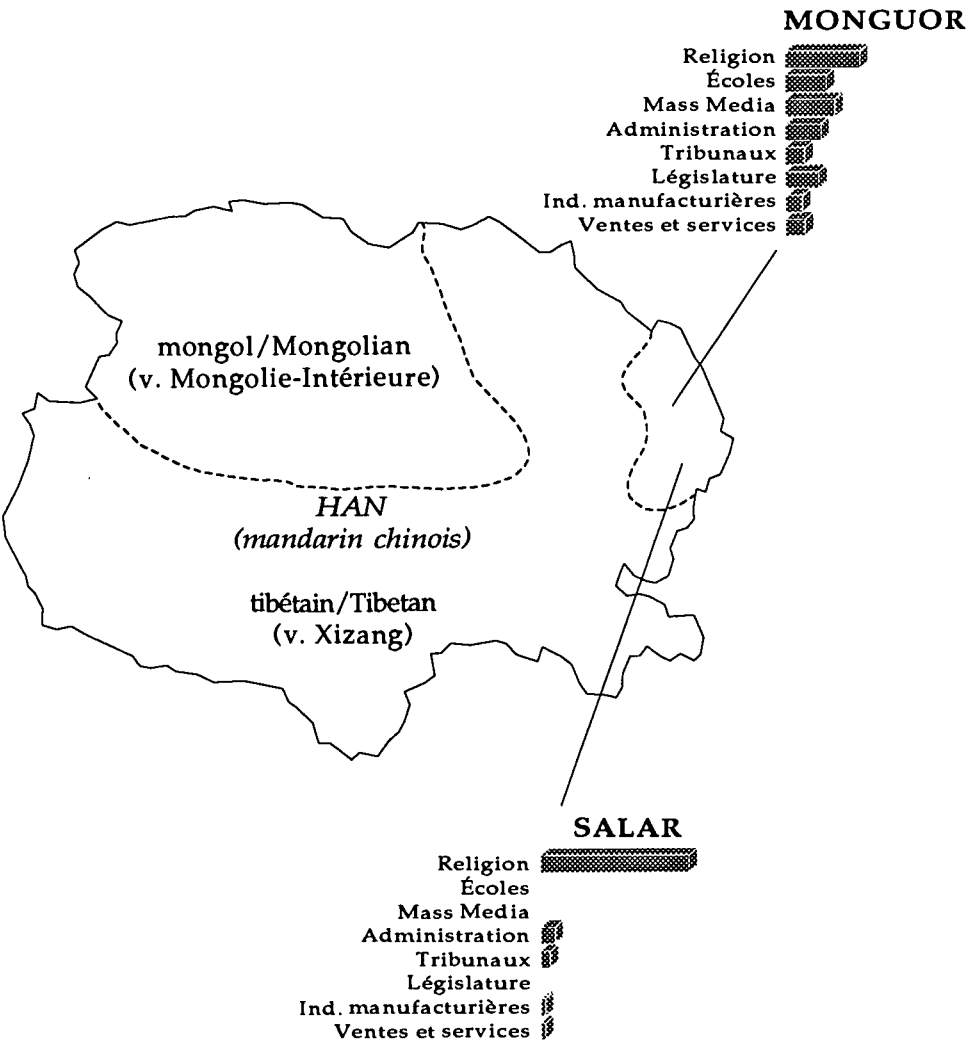
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	16.00	20.00	36.00
Mass Media	20.00	11.67	31.67
Administration	7.21	5.36	12.57
Tribunaux	10.00	10.00	20.00
Législature	12.00	5.67	17.67
Ind.manufacturières	5.00	5.71	10.71
Ventes et services	5.00	5.29	10.29



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.29	0.00	2.29
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.67	0.00	0.67
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

QINGHAI



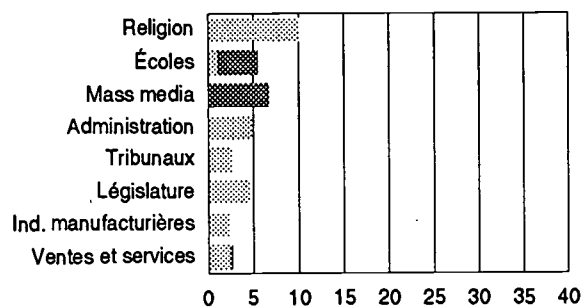
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

QINGHAI

Légende

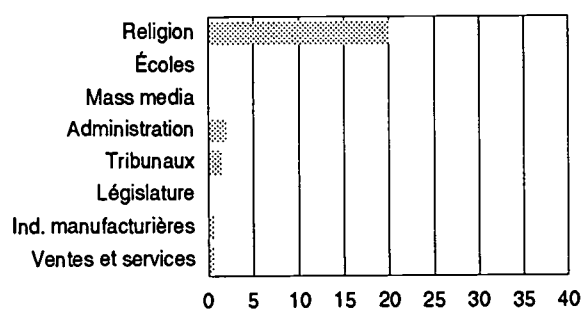


MONGUOR



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	4.50	5.50
Mass Media	0.00	6.67	6.67
Administration	4.79	0.00	4.79
Tribunaux	2.67	0.00	2.67
Législature	4.50	0.00	4.50
Ind.manufacturières	2.33	0.00	2.33
Ventes et services	2.33	0.29	2.62

SALAR



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.00	0.00	2.00
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.67	0.00	0.67
Ventes et services	0.67	0.00	0.67

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

SICHUAN

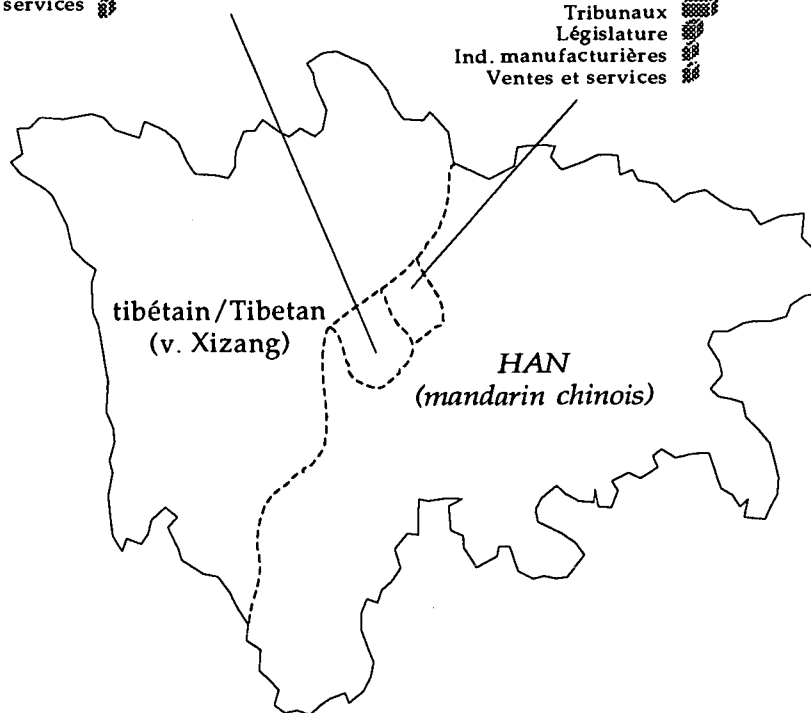


QIANG

Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind. manufacturières
Ventes et services

GYARONG

Religion
Écoles
Mass Media
Administration
Tribunaux
Législature
Ind. manufacturières
Ventes et services

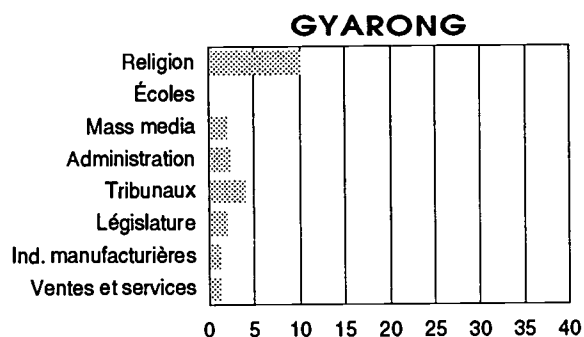
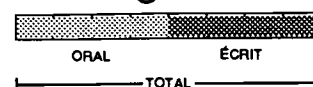


DOMAINE 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40

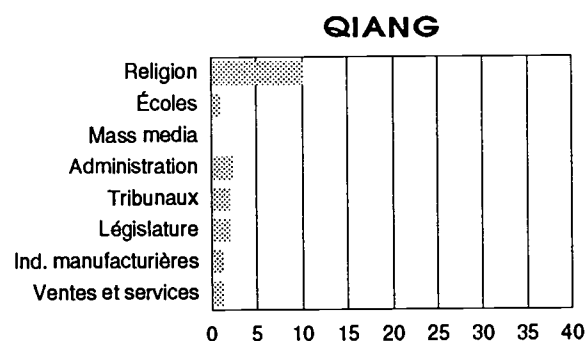
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

SICHUAN

Légende



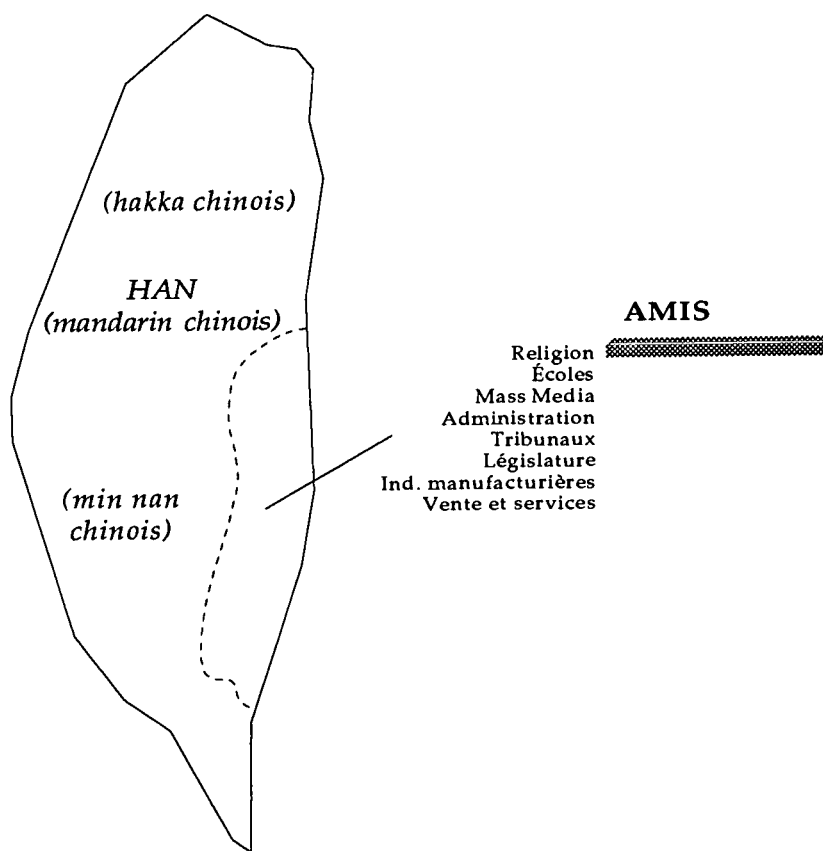
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	2.00	0.00	2.00
Administration	2.43	0.00	2.43
Tribunaux	4.00	0.00	4.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.43	0.00	2.43
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

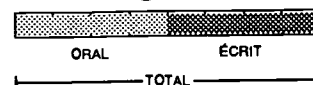
TAIWAN



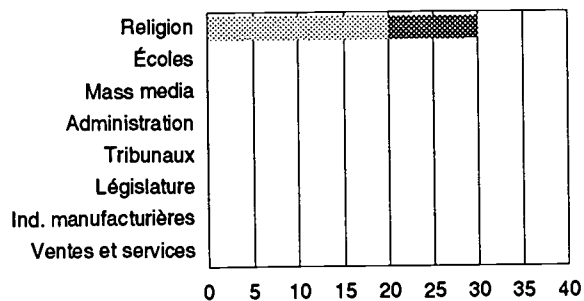
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

TAIWAN

Légende



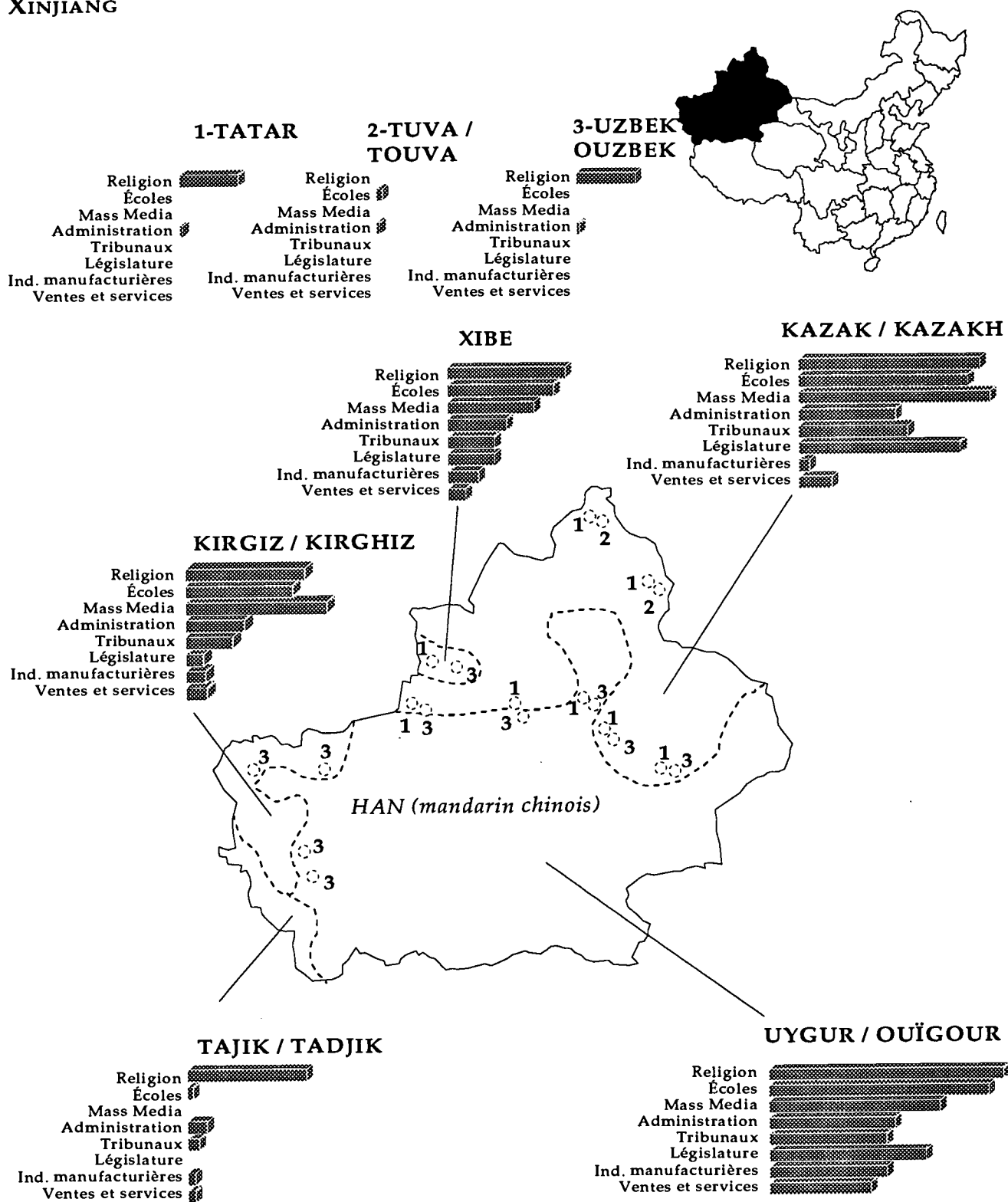
AMIS



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	10.00	30.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

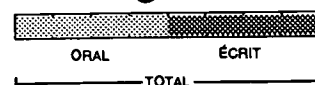
XINJIANG



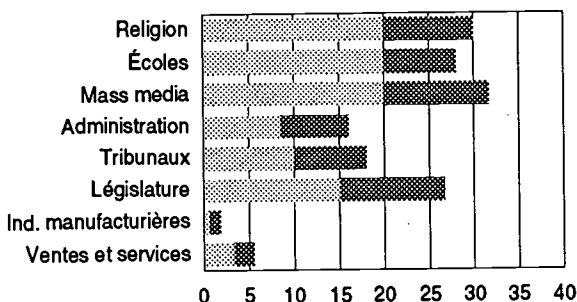
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

XINJIANG

Légende

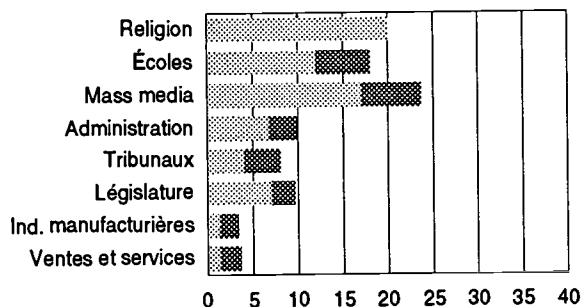


KAZAK



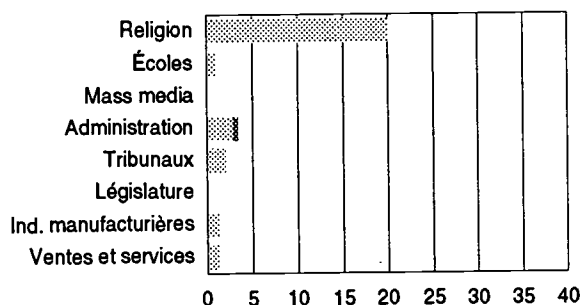
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	10.00	30.00
Écoles	20.00	8.00	28.00
Mass Media	20.00	11.67	31.67
Administration	8.50	7.51	16.01
Tribunaux	10.00	8.00	18.00
Législature	15.00	11.67	26.67
Ind.manufacturières	0.67	1.14	1.81
Ventes et services	3.33	2.14	5.47

KIRGIZ



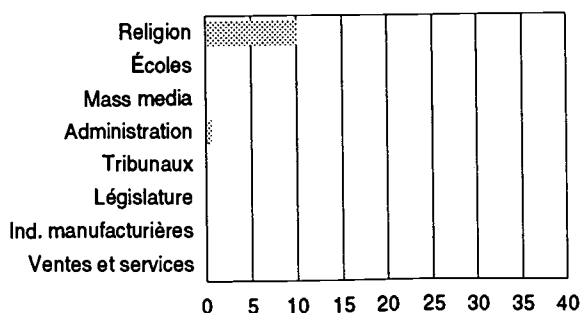
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	12.00	6.00	18.00
Mass Media	17.00	6.67	23.67
Administration	6.71	3.25	9.96
Tribunaux	4.00	4.00	8.00
Législature	7.00	2.67	9.67
Ind.manufacturière	1.33	2.00	3.33
Ventes et services	1.33	2.29	3.62

TAJIK



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.86	0.50	3.36
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

TATAR

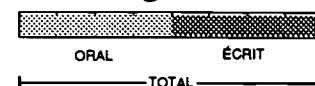


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.57	0.00	0.57
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

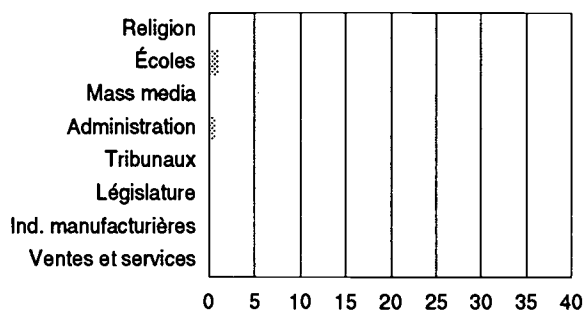
VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (by languages)

XINJIANG

Légende

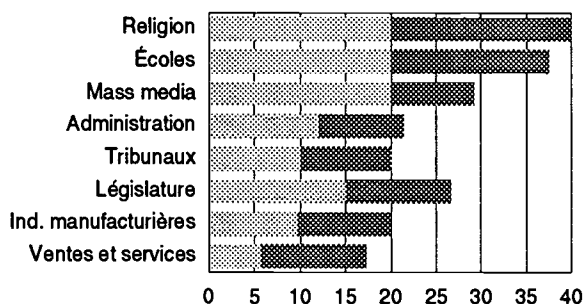


TUVA



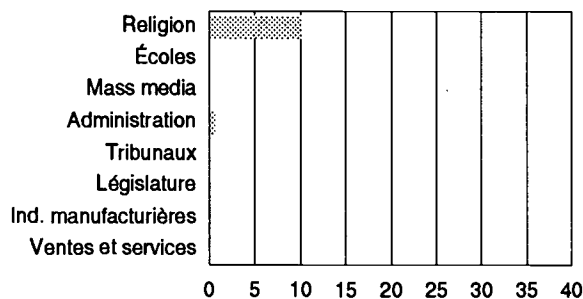
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	0.00	0.00	0.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.57	0.00	0.57
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

UYGUR



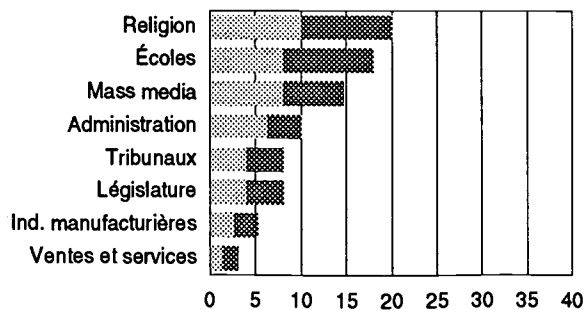
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	20.00	17.50	37.50
Mass Media	20.00	9.17	29.17
Administration	12.07	9.32	21.39
Tribunaux	10.00	10.00	20.00
Législature	15.00	11.67	26.67
Ind.manufacturières	9.67	10.29	19.96
Ventes et services	5.67	11.57	17.24

UZBEK



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.57	0.00	0.57
Tribunaux	0.00	0.00	0.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

XIBE



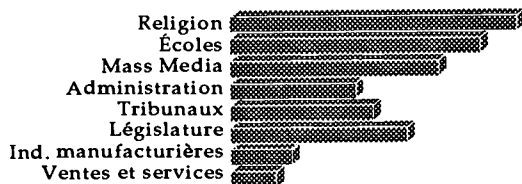
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	10.00	20.00
Écoles	8.00	10.00	18.00
Mass Media	8.00	6.67	14.67
Administration	6.29	3.75	10.04
Tribunaux	4.00	4.00	8.00
Législature	4.00	4.00	8.00
Ind.manufacturières	2.67	2.57	5.24
Ventes et services	1.33	1.71	3.04

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

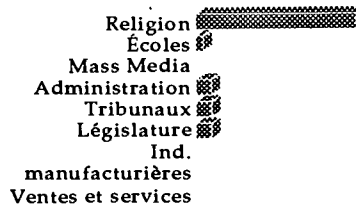
XIZANG (TIBET)



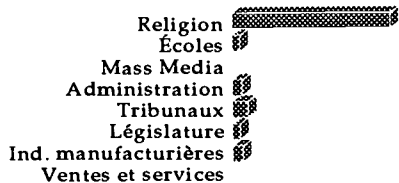
TIBETAN / TIBÉTAİN



CANGLO MONBA



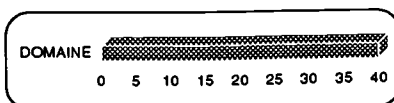
CONA MONBA



LHOBA



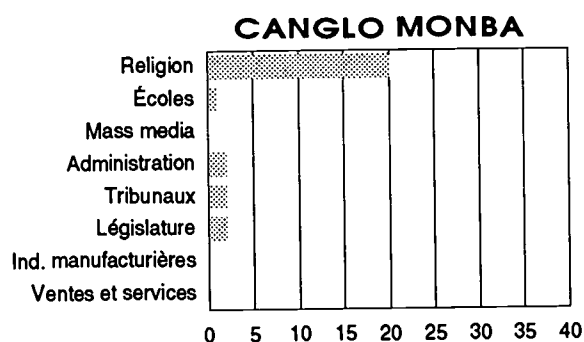
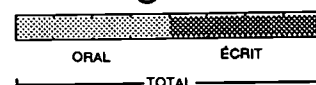
DENG



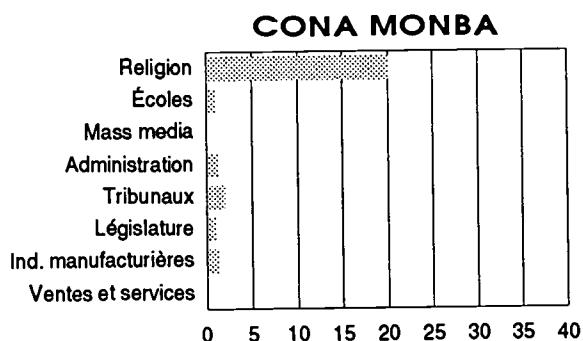
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

XIZANG (TIBET)

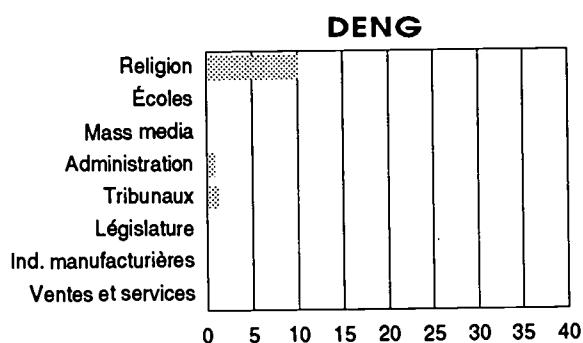
Légende



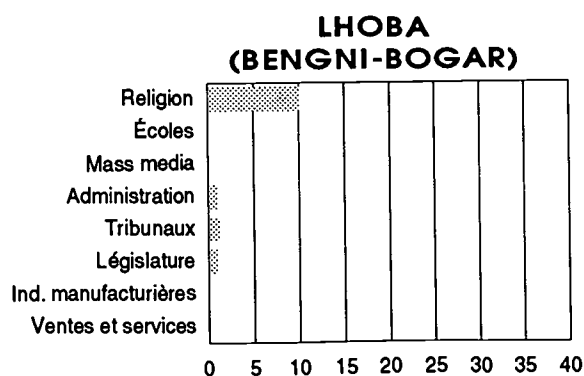
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.00	0.00	2.00
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.29	0.00	1.29
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.86	0.00	0.86
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

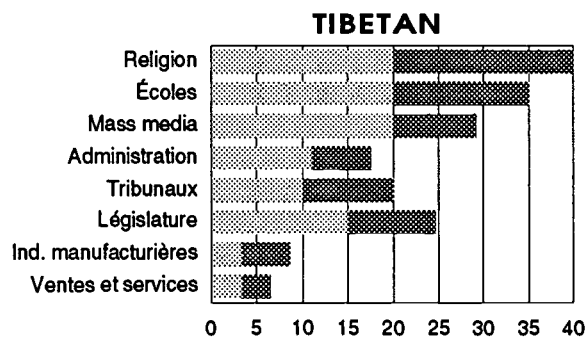
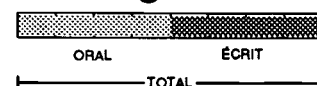


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.00	0.00	1.00
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (by languages)

XIZANG (TIBET)

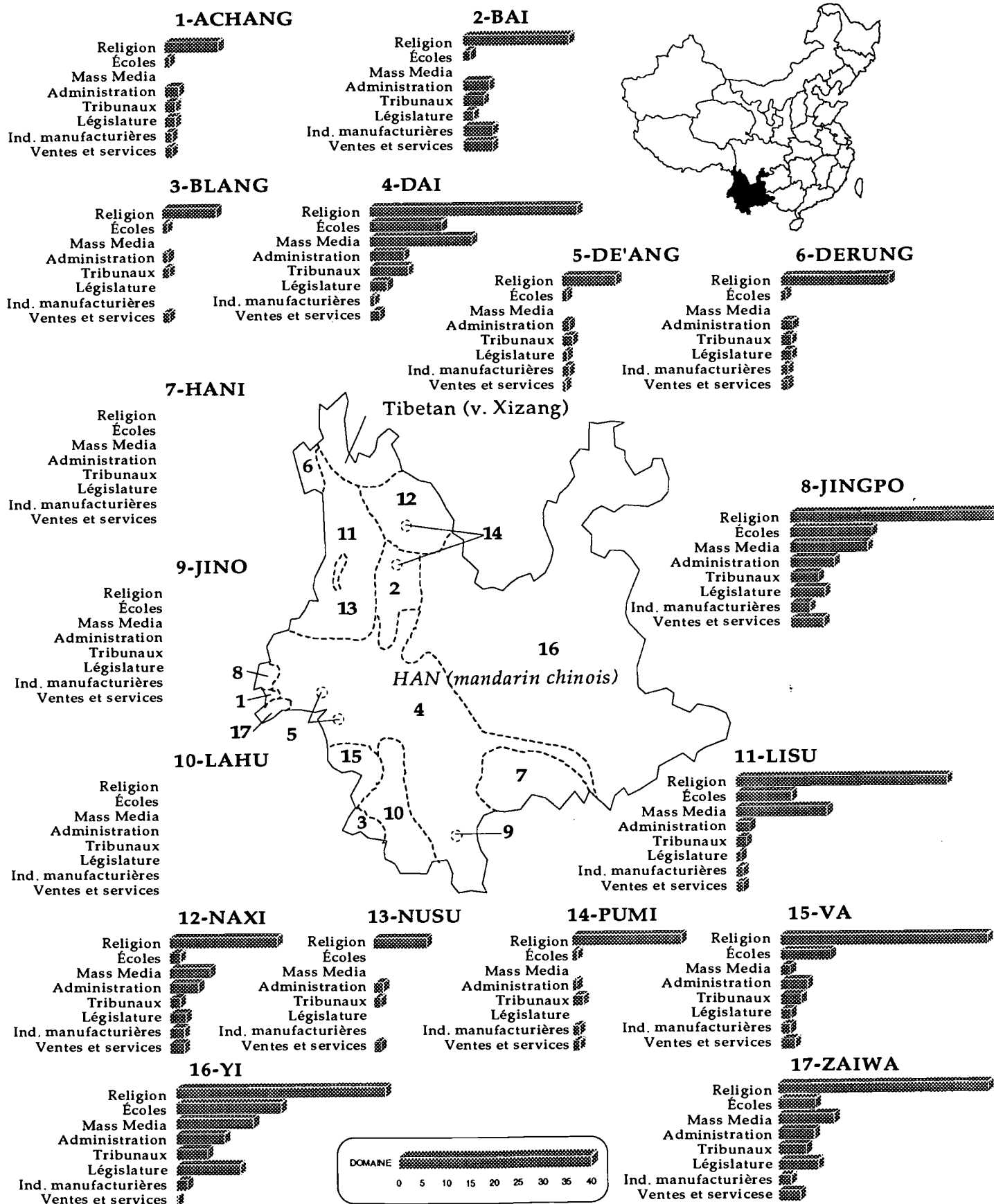
Légende



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	20.00	15.00	35.00
Mass Media	20.00	9.17	29.17
Administration	11.00	6.57	17.57
Tribunaux	10.00	10.00	20.00
Législature	15.00	9.67	24.67
Ind.manufacturières	3.33	5.29	8.62
Ventes et services	3.33	3.14	6.47

VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

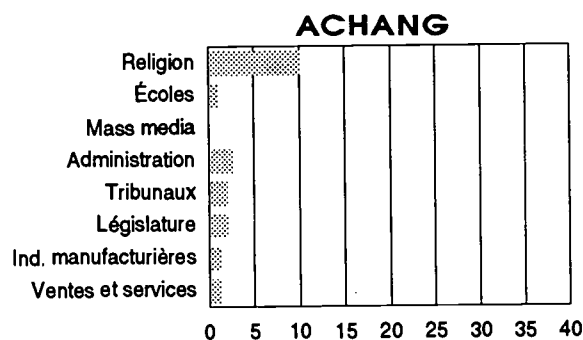
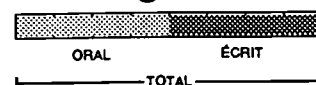
YUNNAN



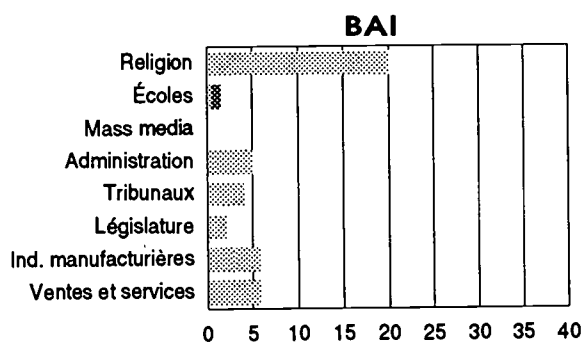
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

YUNNAN

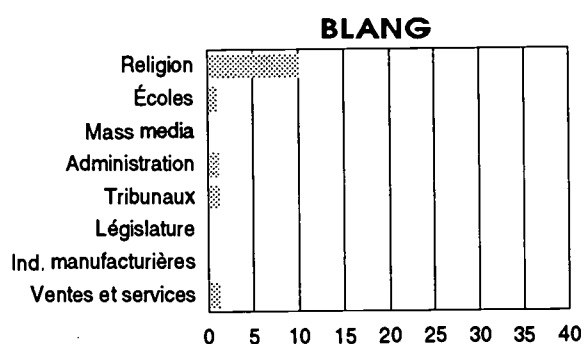
Légende



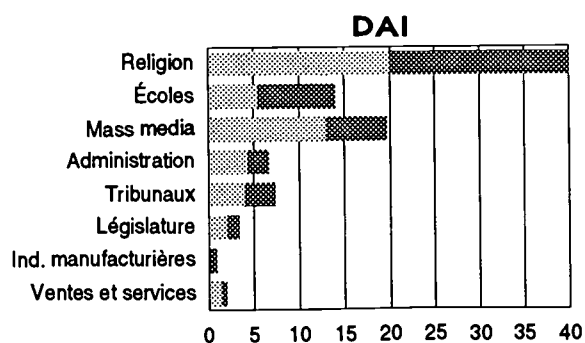
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.57	0.00	2.57
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	0.50	1.00	1.50
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	5.07	0.00	5.07
Tribunaux	4.00	0.00	4.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	5.67	0.00	5.67
Ventes et services	5.67	0.00	5.67



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.14	0.00	1.14
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

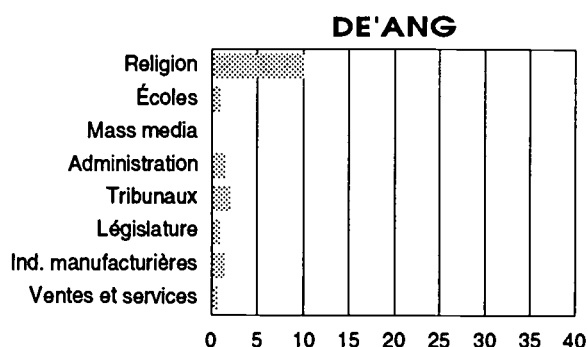
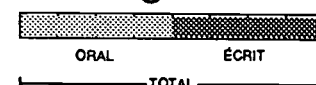


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	5.50	8.50	14.00
Mass Media	13.00	6.67	19.67
Administration	4.36	2.25	6.61
Tribunaux	4.00	3.33	7.33
Législature	2.00	1.33	3.33
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.86	0.86
Ventes et services	1.33	0.57	1.90

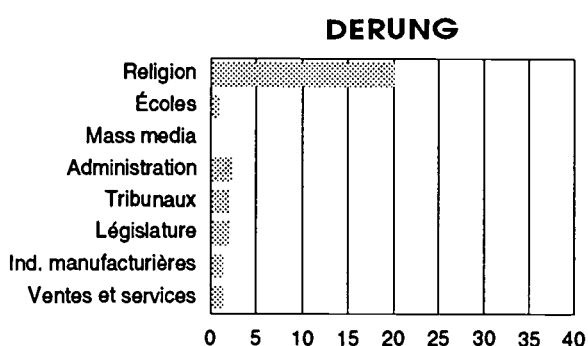
VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (by languages)

YUNNAN

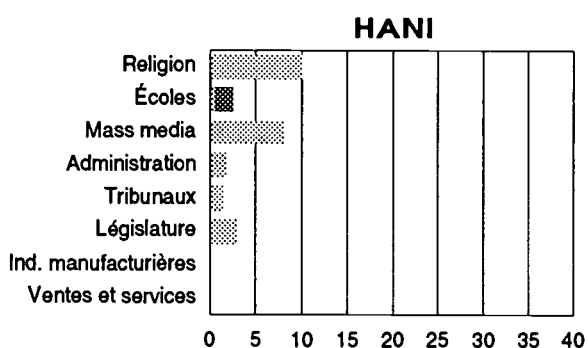
Légende



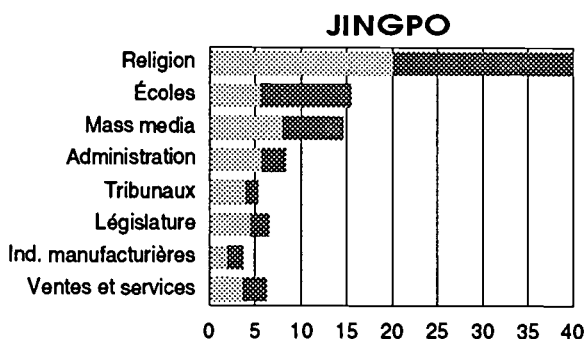
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.43	0.00	1.43
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	0.67	0.00	0.67



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	2.29	0.00	2.29
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.50	2.00	2.50
Mass Media	8.00	0.00	8.00
Administration	1.86	0.00	1.86
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	3.00	0.00	3.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

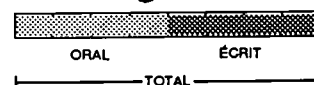


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	5.50	10.00	15.50
Mass Media	8.00	6.67	14.67
Administration	5.71	2.55	8.26
Tribunaux	4.00	1.33	5.33
Législature	4.50	2.00	6.50
Ind.manufacturières	2.00	1.71	3.71
Ventes et services	3.67	2.57	6.24

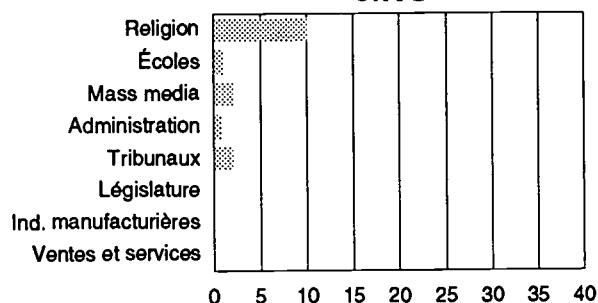
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

YUNNAN

Légende

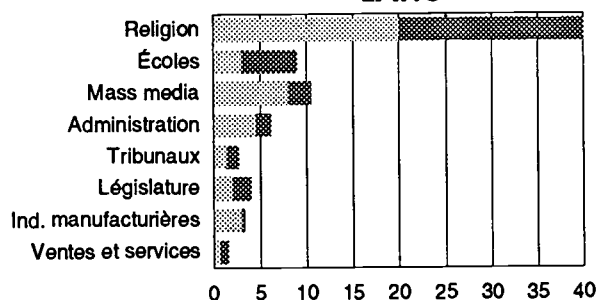


JINO



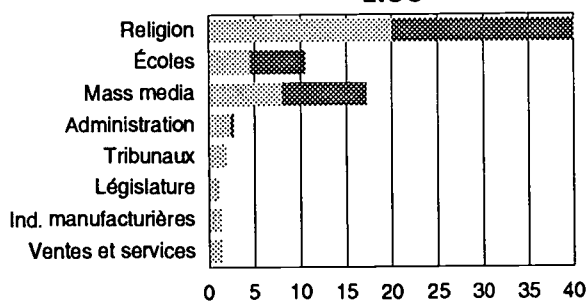
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	2.00	0.00	2.00
Administration	0.71	0.00	0.71
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	0.00	0.00	0.00

LAHU



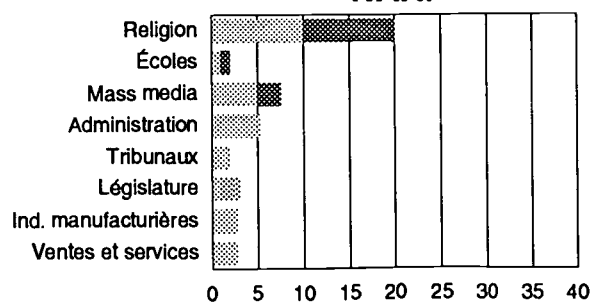
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	3.00	6.00	9.00
Mass Media	8.00	2.50	10.50
Administration	4.57	1.55	6.12
Tribunaux	1.33	1.33	2.66
Législature	2.00	2.00	4.00
Ind.manufacturières	3.00	0.29	3.29
Ventes et services	0.67	0.86	1.53

LISU



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	4.50	6.00	10.50
Mass Media	8.00	9.17	17.17
Administration	2.43	0.25	2.68
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	1.00	0.00	1.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

NAXI

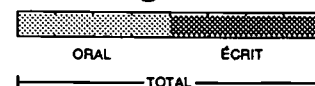


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	10.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	1.00	2.00
Mass Media	5.00	2.50	7.50
Administration	5.36	0.00	5.36
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	3.00	0.00	3.00
Ind.manufacturières	2.67	0.00	2.67
Ventes et services	2.67	0.00	2.67

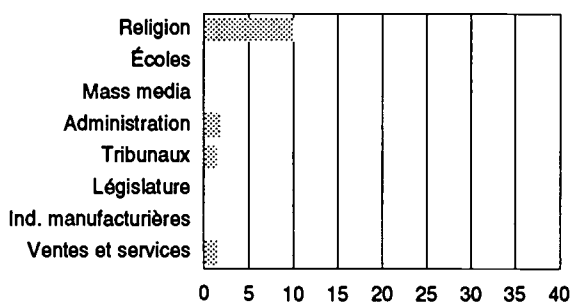
VITALITY BY PROVINCE II (by languages)

YUNNAN

Légende

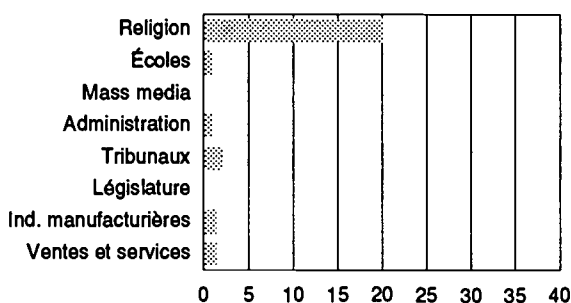


NUSU



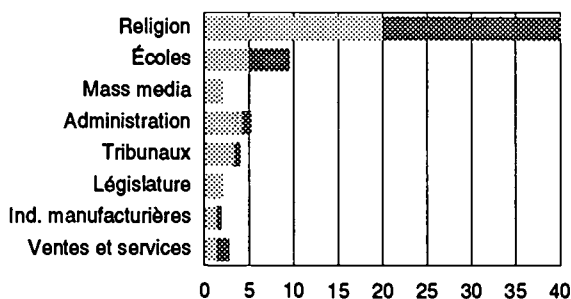
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	10.00	0.00	10.00
Écoles	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	1.86	0.00	1.86
Tribunaux	1.33	0.00	1.33
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

PUMI



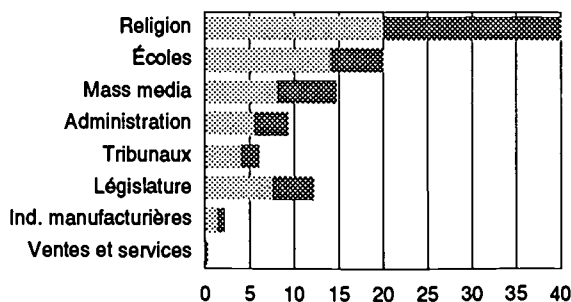
Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	0.00	20.00
Écoles	1.00	0.00	1.00
Mass Media	0.00	0.00	0.00
Administration	0.86	0.00	0.86
Tribunaux	2.00	0.00	2.00
Législature	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.00	1.33
Ventes et services	1.33	0.00	1.33

VA



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	5.00	4.50	9.50
Mass Media	2.00	0.00	2.00
Administration	4.21	1.00	5.21
Tribunaux	3.33	0.67	4.00
Législature	2.00	0.00	2.00
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.57	1.90
Ventes et services	1.33	1.43	2.76

YI

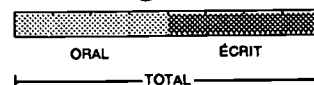


Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	14.00	6.00	20.00
Mass Media	8.00	6.67	14.67
Administration	5.50	3.76	9.26
Tribunaux	4.00	2.00	6.00
Législature	7.50	4.67	12.17
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	0.86	2.19
Ventes et services	0.00	0.29	0.29

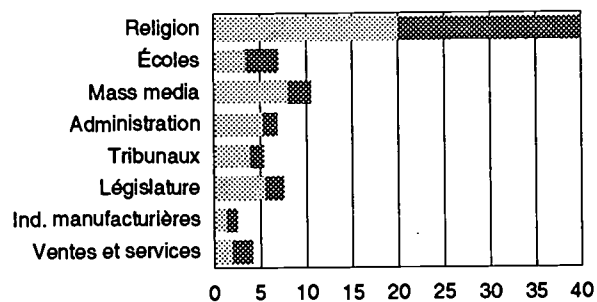
VITALITÉ PAR PROVINCE II (selon les langues)

YUNNAN

Légende



ZAIWA



Domaine	Oral	Écrit	Total
Religion	20.00	20.00	40.00
Écoles	3.50	3.50	7.00
Mass Media	8.00	2.50	10.50
Administration	5.36	1.50	6.86
Tribunaux	4.00	1.33	5.33
Législature	5.50	2.00	7.50
Ind.manufacturières	1.33	1.14	2.47
Ventes et services	2.00	2.14	4.14

Domaines / Domains *

Global

7, 9, **15, 17**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 125, 127, 129, 131, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Religion

7, 9, 11, **21, 23**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 125, 127, 129, 131, 139, 143, 147, 151, 155, 159, 163, 167, 171, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Écoles

7, 9, 11, **27, 29**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 125, 127, 129, 132, 139, 143, 147, 151, 155, 159, 163, 167, 171, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Mass medias

7, 9, 11, **33, 35**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 125, 127, 129, 132, 139, 143, 147, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Administration

7, 9, 11, **39, 41**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 122, 125, 127, 129, 133, 139, 143, 147, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Tribunaux

7, 9, 11, **45, 47**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 82, 83, 86, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 122, 125, 127, 129, 133, 139, 143, 147, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Législature

7, 9, 11, **51, 53**, 71, 73, 75, 77, 82, 83, 86, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 122, 125, 128, 129, 134, 139, 143, 147, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 195

Industries manufacturières

7, 9, 11, **57, 59**, 71, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82, 83, 86, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 106, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 122, 125, 128, 129, 134, 139, 143, 147

Entreprises de ventes et de services

7, 9, 11, **63, 65**, 71, 75, 77, 79, 82, 83, 86, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 106, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 123, 125, 128, 129, 135, 139, 143, 147

Provinces / Provinces *

Gansu

17, 23, 29, 35, 41, 47, 53, 59, 65, **71, 73, 139, 141**

Guangdong

17, 23, 29, 35, 41, 47, 53, 59, 65, **75, 77, 143, 145**

Guangxi

17, 23, 29, 35, 41, 47, 53, 59, 65, **79, 81, 147, 149**

Guizhou

17, 23, 29, 35, 41, 47, 53, 59, 65, **83, 85, 151, 153**

Hainan

17, 23, 29, 35, 41, 47, 53, 59, 65, **87, 89, 155, 157**

Heilongjiang

17, 23, 29, 35, 41, 47, 53, 59, 65, **91, 93, 159, 161**

Hunan

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **95, 97, 163, 165**

Jilin

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **99, 101, 167, 169**

Mongolie-Intérieure

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **103, 105, 171, 173**

Qinghai

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **107, 109, 175, 177**

Sichuan

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **111, 113, 179, 181**

Taiwan

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **115, 117, 183, 185**

Xinjiang

18, 24, 29, 36, 41, 47, 54, 60, 66, **119, 121, 187, 189**

Xizang (Tibet)

19, 25, 31, 37, 43, 49, 55, 61, 67, **125, 127, 191, 193**

Yunnan

19, 25, 31, 37, 43, 49, 55, 61, 67, **129, 131, 195, 197**

Langues / Languages

- Achang 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 197
- Amis 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 45, 48, 51, 54, 63, 66, 115, 117, 183, 185
- Bai 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 197
- Boa'an 15, 17, 21, 23, 27, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 139, 141
- Blang 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 197
- Bunu 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 33, 35, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 149
- Buyei 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 33, 36, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 83, 85, 86, 151, 153
- Canglo Monba 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 125, 127, 128, 191, 193
- Cona Monba 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 47, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 125, 127, 128, 191, 193
- Dai 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 197
- Daur 15, 17, 21, 24, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 103, 105, 106, 171, 173
- Deng 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 125, 127, 128, 191, 193
- De'ang 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 198
- Derung 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 198
- Dong 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 83, 85, 86, 151, 153
- Dongxiang 15, 17, 21, 23, 27, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 139, 141
- Ewenki / Evenki 15, 17, 21, 24, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 103, 105, 106, 171, 173
- Gelao 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 83, 85, 8, 151, 153
- Gin 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 149
- Gyarong 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 111, 113, 179, 181, 195, 198
- Hakka 155, 183
- Han 5, 7, 9, 11, 139, 143, 147, 151, 155, 159, 163, 167, 171, 175, 179, 183, 187
- Hani 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135
- Hezhen 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 91, 93, 159, 161
- Jingpo 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 198
- Jino 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 199
- Kazak / Kazakh 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 189
- Kirgiz / Kirghiz 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 18
- Korean / Coréen 15, 17, 24, 30, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 99, 101, 167, 169
- Lahu 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 199
- Lakkia 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 149
- Lhoba 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 125, 127, 128, 191, 193
- Li 15, 17, 21, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 87, 89, 155, 157
- Lisu 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 199
- Manchu / Mandchou 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 91, 93, 159, 161
- Maonan 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 149
- Mian 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 150
- Miao 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 83, 85, 86, 151, 153

Min Nan 143, 183

Mongolian / Mongol 15, 17, 21, 24, 30, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 103, 105, 106, 167, 171, 173, 175

Monguor 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 107, 109, 175, 177

Mulam 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 150

Naxi 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 199

Nusu 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 200

Oroqen 15, 17, 21, 24, 30, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 103, 105, 106, 171, 173

Pumi 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 200

Qiang 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 111, 113, 179, 181

Salar 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 75, 77, 107, 109, 177, 175

She 15, 17, 21, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 143, 145

Sui 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 83, 85, 86, 151, 154

Tajik / Tadjik 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 189

Tatar 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 189

Tibetan / Tibétain 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 191, 125, 127, 128, 175, 179, 194

Tujia 15, 17, 21, 24, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 95, 97, 163, 165

Tuva / Touva 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 190

Uygur / Ouïgour 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 190

Uzbek / Ouzbek 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 190

Va 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 200

Xiang 147

Xibe 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 119, 121, 122, 123, 187, 190

Yi 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 200

Yue 143, 147

Yugur, Western / Yugur occidental 15, 17, 21, 23, 27, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 59, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 139, 141

Yugur, Eastern / Yugur oriental 15, 17, 21, 23, 27, 29, 33, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 51, 53, 59, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 139, 141

Zaiwa 15, 17, 21, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 57, 61, 63, 67, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 195, 200

Zhuang 15, 17, 21, 27, 29, 45, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 63, 65, 79, 81, 82, 147, 150, 195, 200

* Les chiffres en caractères gras se réfèrent aux titres et aux sous-titres de page /Figures in bold print refer to page titles and subtitles



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI)
Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC)



NOTICE

REPRODUCTION BASIS



This document is covered by a signed "Reproduction Release (Blanket)" form (on file within the ERIC system), encompassing all or classes of documents from its source organization and, therefore, does not require a "Specific Document" Release form.



This document is Federally-funded, or carries its own permission to reproduce, or is otherwise in the public domain and, therefore, may be reproduced by ERIC without a signed Reproduction Release form (either "Specific Document" or "Blanket").